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# NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL Monterey, California



# **THESIS**

EXPERIMENTAL DETERMINATION
OF THE RELATIVE FLOW AT THE TIP
OF A TRANSONIC AXIAL COMPRESSOR ROTOR

bу

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September 1983

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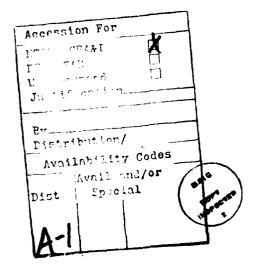
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Experimental Determination of the Relative Flow at the Tip of a Transonic Axial Compressor Rotor

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#### **ABSTRACT**

The goal in the present work was to examine the flow through the tip section of a transonic compressor rotor in three different ways; (1) using high response instrumentation in the compressor itself, (2) using a blow-down wind tunnel model of the relative flow at the rotor tip, and (3) using a new computer analysis code. Toward that goal, the present study reports the results of extensive measurements made in the compressor and software developed to acquire and reduce high response transducer data. Modifications made to the cascade and first results of applying S. Eidelman's Godunov code to the compressor rotor tip section are also included. It was concluded that a valid comparison of computed and measured results required both an improvement of the compressor in-flow and an extension of the analysis code to include three dimensional effects.

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#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Term

Description

A/D

Analog-to-digital convertor

ARRAYA

Array for unsteady pressure data

DMA

Direct Memory Access

DVM

Digital voltmeter

OLCAL

Array to store on-line calibration and

steady state data

PLL

Phase-Locked Loop

TCR

Transonic compressor

TPL

Turbopropulsion Laboratory

TTL

Transistor-transistor logic

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

The goal in the present work was to examine the flow through the tip section of a transonic compressor rotor in three different ways; (1) using high response instrumentation in the compressor itself, (2) using a blow-down wind tunnel model of the relative flow at the rotor tip, and (3) using a new computer analysis code. Toward that goal, the present study reports the results of extensive measurements made in the compressor and the software developed to acquire and reduce high response transducer data. Modifications made to the cascade and first results of applying S. Eidelman's Godunov code to the compressor rotor tip section are also included.

The work is part of the Airbreathing Propulsion Program sponsored by Naval Air Systems Command, Code 310. The Naval Postgraduate School (NPS) program has the objectives of (1) assessing transonic design and analysis methods, and (2) understanding three dimensional and unsteady flow. Experiments in the program make use of a single-stage transonic compressor and a blow-down transonic cascade model, both located at the NPS Turbopropulsion Laboratory (TPL).

In the present study, case wall pressures were obtained in the rotor reference frame by timing of the acquisition of data from fast response transducers, previously called

"synchronized sampling." [Ref. 1] Using this approach, steady flow with respect to the rotor can be investigated very well and its unsteadiness examined to some degree. The data was reduced to pressure coefficients and plotted on contours to enable the behavior of the flow field to be visualized. Data were obtained at compressor speeds from 50% to 70% of the design speed (30,460 RPM), each at three throttle settings. An initial analysis of the data is included herein.

The two dimensional transonic cascade model was designed and built several years ago. [Ref. 2] [Ref. 3] As part of the present work, a throttle valve was designed to adjust the back pressure of the flow through the cascade test section in order to produce conditions found in the compressor. Additionally, a plexiglass window was designed and built to enable Schlieren photography of the flow in the test section.

A two dimensional inviscid code, involving a solution of the Euler equations based on the Godunov method, was developed recently by S. Eidelman. [Ref. 4] The code was applied to the tip section flow and first results are presented.

The following section describes in detail the transonic compressor facility including the transonic compressor (TCR), instrumentation, and data acquisition system. Section III discusses the use of the acquisition software, reduction software, and interpolation schemes used in obtaining

pressure contours. The results of the case wall pressure investigation is discussed in Section IV with results of numerical modeling. Section V presents conclusions and recommendations for further steps necessary to complete this study.

The major contribution in the present work is considered to be the development of the software to successfully acquire, reduce, and present data from the compressor, and the data acquired. Appendix A provides a detailed description, flow diagram and listing of the primary FORTRAN programs used in acquisition of case wall pressure data. Appendix B contains description of the programs used in data reduction and contour plotting, the program listings and flow diagrams.

The modifications made to the transonic cascade model are presented in Appendix C, including the drawings of the new throttle valve and the window assembly.

#### II. TRANSONIC COMPRESSOR

#### A. COMPRESSOR DESCRIPTION

The transonic compressor is a single stage axial fan driven by a 1250 HP Allis-Chalmers multi-stage axial compressor air supply. The drive air is routed to a dual axial turbine which is connected to the transonic compressor drive shaft. (See Fig. 1) Air can be regulated to a balance piston housing with a labyrinth seal to adjust the thrust load on the compressor drive shaft.

The compressor is designed to operate at an RPM of 30460 and a tip relative mach number of 1.5. A throttle, filter, and flow nozzle in the inlet duct allows the flow rate to be adjusted and metered. At open throttle and design speed, the referred flow rate is 15.7 pounds per second with a relative flow angle at the tip of 65°. The design pressure ratio 1.5. [Ref. 5]

The rotor consists of an integral blade and disk assembly of machined aluminum. The rotor has eighteen single-circular-arc blades. The diameter of the case wall is 11.0 inches and the hub to tip ratio is 0.5 at the rotor face. [Ref. 1] The stator is free to rotate on flexures on which strain gages are mounted to measure the torque. A flow straightener is attached to the stator assembly to remove any remaining swirl from the flow so that stator and

rotor torques are balanced. The flow is exhausted through a radial diffuser to the atmosphere.

#### B. INSTRUMENTATION OF THE COMPRESSOR

Steady state data are acquired from fixed Kiel pressure and stagnation temperature probes mounted behind the stage. (See Fig. 2) Pressures and temperatures are also obtained from the flow nozzle installed upstream. Flow rate is obtained from prior calibration.

Pneumatic taps (23) are mounted in the case wall oriented axially from in front of the rotor to behind the stator. Twelve of the taps are colocated axially with Kulite CQL-080-25 fast-response semiconductor transducers. (See Fig. 3 and Table 1) The pneumatic pressures are read using a Scanivalve and an HG-78K Scanivalve Controller (U.S. Patent 4,383,300 [Ref. 6]), directed by acquisition software.

The Kulite transducers are spaced from 1.375 inches in front of the rotor to 0.375 inches behind the rotor. They are mounted in different circumferential positions to allow close axial spacing of relatively large diameter transducers mounts. (See Fig. 3) The manufacturer's specifications for the Kulite transducers are listed in Table II. The Kulites output a bridge voltage proportional to the difference of the pressure measured on the front face, which is flush with the compressor wall, and a reference pressure applied to the back of a diaphram. (See Fig. 4) From Table II, it can be

seen that the transducers have a natural frequency of 125 kHz allowing sampling rates of 25kHz without significant distortion. [Ref. 7]

The output voltage is routed to both a digital voltmeter (DVM) and to an analog-to-digital convertor. The HP-3455A DVM is used at a data sampling rate of 5Hz while the blade passing frequency is up to 9438 Hz at 100% RPM. Therefore, the DVM effectively measures the time averaged pressure from the Kulites. [Ref. 8]

The HP-5610 16-channel A/D converter operates at a maximum rate of 100,000 samples per second with an aperture window of 50 nanoseconds. [Ref. 9] Since the maximum sampling rate required for unsteady measurements is 508 samples per second at 30460 RPM (100%), the present A/D system is more than sufficient.

The A/D requires an input voltage between plus and minus one volt and outputs a ten bit digital word to the computer. This means that the A/D can only discern increments of 0.002 volts. The Kulite output with normal excitation is 0.0001 volts per inch of water differential pressure and thus the transducer voltage is boosted by Datel M201 amplifiers to obtain adequate resolution using the A/D converter.

#### C. SYNCHRONIZED SAMPLING

In order to obtain pressure data from known positions in the rotor frame, a controlled sampling procedure is used. Samples are converted when the rotor is at the same relative location with respect to the separate transducers. This method of acquisition, by "Synchronized Sampling" [Ref. 1], is triggered by a signal produced at the compressor drive shaft. (Fig. 5) The trigger signal is produced by a light source passed through a hole in a timing disk which is mounted on the turbine end of the compressor drive shaft. (See Fig. 5) A photo diode senses the light and sends a pulse to the acquisition system on every revolution of the shaft. In addition, a second set of eighteen holes in the timing disk allows a one-per-blade signal to be generated by a second photo diode.

The two pulses are sent to a "Pacer" unit, (U.S. Patent 4,181,962 [Ref. 10]) where a wave shaper converts the signals to square waves, halves in frequency, and inputs to a Phased-Lock Loop (PLL) circuit. The PLL develops a signal of the same shape as the input but with a frequency 256 times as large. The result is a continuous sequence of 128 timing pulses per blade passage as shown in Figure 6.

A counting circuit in the Pacer counts the number of timing pulses that have occurred since the last one-per-rev signal which is used as a reset pulse and compares it to the delay word sent by the computer subroutine "WKPAC." When the two are the same, the Pacer sends out an encode pulse to the A/D convertor. A complete description of the pacer in

the current configuration and the software drivers to control it are given by McCarville. [Ref. 11]

The A/D converter is triggered by the encode pulse to convert the voltage sent by the Kulite transducer (via the amplifiers) to a ten bit digital value and pass it on to the computer.

The Hewlett-Packard 21MX Computer is used to control the entire acquisition process. The system is equivalent to an HP-1000 series machine, with 178 user programmable microinstructions and a 320 nanosecond ROM clock. [Ref. 12] A DMA feature allows data transfer to memory at a 100 kHz rate. [Ref. 13] Data storage is provided by an HP-7906 Disc Drive with a capability of storing 20.2 million 16-bit words on HP-12940A Disc Cartridges. [Ref. 14]

#### III. ACQUISITION SOFTWARE

#### A. ACQUISITION PROGRAM -- WKAQN

Case wall pressure data were acquired using the FORTRAN program "WKAQN." The program was used to perform an on-line calibration of the Kulite transducers, acquire synchronized-sampled data of all twelve Kulites using the pacer, plot the raw data, perform a second on-line calibration, and store all the pressure and calibration data on the disk for future reduction. The program flowchart and listing can be found in Appendix A. A complete description of the use of the program can be found in NPS Technical Note 83-01. [Ref. 15]

The basic program is divided into sections so that the user may elect to omit portions of the procedure or modify specific routines. After the initial dimension statements and identification inputs, the on-line calibration is initiated.

The calibration of Kulite differential transducers is necessary to relate the voltage recorded by the computer to the precise value of the pressure sensed. Since the transducer response changes with its temperature, the calibration should be performed using the subroutine "WKOLC." The routine systematically calls the proper interface subroutines to retrieve the proper sequence of voltage data from the

different instruments. The functions "SCANR" and "ACQN" used in WKOLC are taken from R. N. Geopfarth. [Ref. 6]

The transducer operates by sensing the difference between a pneumatic reference pressure applied to the back side of a diaphram, and the unknown pressure of interest appearing on the front side. The differential pressure causes a strain in the silicon diaphram which is converted to an electrical signal using a strain gauge bridge circuit. The bridge output is sent to the A/D convertor or the digital voltmeter (DVM). If the pressure of interest was known, it could be plotted against the voltage recorded. This has been done with near linear results by Paige. [Ref. 7] In the transonic compressor, the pneumatic taps located at the same axial location as the Kulites can be used to measure the pneumatically averaged pressure at that casewall location. It is an average because the frequency of blade passing does not allow enough time for the volume in the pneumatic lines and Scanivalve unit to adjust to the changes in pressure. To read the corresponding average pressures from the Kulites, the signals are sent to the DVM which has an integration period of .0166 seconds. This is much longer than the period of the rotor represented by a blade passing frequency of 9438 hz at design speed. Therefore the DVM will provide an average Kulite signal corresponding to an average pressure at that location. Since the average Kulite and corresponding pneumatic pressures are

the same, the absolute level of the Kulite transducer output can be established by equating the two.

For each Kulite transducer, a reference pressure is set and the Kulite data are read through the DVM and stored in array "OLCAL." A different reference pressure is then set and the process is repeated for up to six reference pressures. Six points for each Kulite then can be plotted on a voltage versus pressure plot. A linear curve fit is called in subroutine "CURFT" which uses the least-squares method of the approximation. The resulting slopes and intercepts from the equation generated are also stored in the original data array.

In addition to on-line calibration data, routine WKOLC also measures those data which do not need to be repeated for each acquisition loop. For example, since the flow conditions through the compressor should remain constant during wall-Kulite acquisition, the pressures and temperatures from steady-state instrumentation which are needed for reference conditions are read here. The data read during the first on-line calibration are read into the first row of array "OLCAL."

The acquisition loop is started. The program uses the subroutine "WKPAC" to gather the pressure data for one Kulite transducer through synchronized sampling across two blade passages ("one blade pair"). Each of 256 circumferential locations are sampled N-times. This volume of data is

too large to store, and therefore the average, maximum, minimum, and root-mean-square values of the N samples are calculated at each of the 256 locations and stored in the data array, "ARRAYA."

In order to verify the success of the acquisition, the average values are plotted using the "son" program WKPLT.

A description of the father-son programming is available in the Hewlett-Packard RTE-IVB Programmer's Reference Manual.

[Ref. 16]

When the last Kulite has been sampled, a second on-line calibration is called. The second calibration is compared to the first to ensure that the calibration was stable during the acquisition process, and that the values recorded are therefore accurate.

The data are stored in files on the disk of the system for later reduction.

#### B. REDUCTION AND INTERPOLATION OF DATA

For the tests reported herein, the voltage data acquired through the A/D converter were transferred to the central NPS IBM 3033AP Computer System in order to take advantage of the library of interpolation and graphing routines.

The Kulite data were reduced to pressure coefficients using the program WKCONCP. Since the Kulites are not evenly spaced axially, and since the values in the data array would be weighted evenly in a contour routine, a linear interpolation was made of the raw data to reduce distortion. (Fig.

3) The scheme generating this 16 x 256 array can be found in Appendix B.

Data smoothing was accomplished using a subroutine
"ICSMOU" from the computer's technical library. [Ref. 17]
The routine uses a cubic spline approximation to compare
present with succeeding data points. If the point falls
outside of a convergence criterion, the point is thrown out
and a new point is generated. The result is a smoothed data
set with spurious spikes removed.

Pressure coefficients were generated using the relationship:

$$Cp = P-Ps9 / Qs9$$
 (3-1)

where P is the Kulite pressure, Ps9 is a freestream reference pressure, and Qs9 is a freestream dynamic pressure. Since an accelerating freestream exists into the rotor of the compressor, a reference condition was established by extrapolating undisturbed measured static (wall) pressure values in the inlet duct to the rotor leading edge by curve fitting. The detail of this procedure can be found in Appendix B. The dynamic reference pressure is obtained from perfect gas relationships and measured flow quantities of total pressure, static pressure, and total temperature. The equations are also given in Appendix B.

The pressure coefficients can be plotted as a three dimensional surface, or, as has been done here, as a contour map. The FORTRAN program WKCONPLT was used to read the

coefficient data and generate the contour vectors using a series of subroutines from an integrated software graphics library called "DISSPLA." [Ref. 18] This particular contour package was chosen since it offered several different smoothing techniques. The program listing is given in Appendix B.

#### IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION OF CASE-WALL PRESSURE ACQUISITION

#### A. TEST PROGRAM AND RESULTS

Tests were conducted first to verify the data acquisition procedures. Raw data were acquired using the program WKAQN from each Kulite transducer individually and plotted using program WKPLT to observe the waveform of the ensemble-average data. If the data appeared smooth, it was saved and the program sequenced to the next Kulite. If, however, the data contained spurious spikes, the measurement was repeated until a relatively smooth waveform was obtained. Figure 8 shows examples of recorded data.

The reliability of the acquisition procedure was of first concern, and was tested. The steady state conditions were first verified by use of the FORTRAN program TXCOO.

[Ref. 19] The reliability of the acquisition was demonstrated by repeating measurements from the same Kulite at the same compressor run conditions. Figure 9 shows how precisely this data was repeatable. Two different Kulites were recorded, then both were repeated with near identical results.

After repeating what was apparently noisy data at one throttled condition, it was observed that the flow fluctuated between two quasi-steady states. Figure 10 shows the repeated measurements of the ensembled-averaged outputs at

the same compressor flow conditions (average) for Kulite 9.5. It can be seen that although the measurements were repeated eight times, the flow appeared to be in one or the other of two distinct states or in the process of transitioning between them. The phenomenon was observed as a result of the acquisition process which could measure from 1 to 99 data samples at each blade-to-blade location, and store the average before moving on to the next location. When the flow jumped to the alternate state, the next and subsequent data points (the average values of the number selected) showed the change. Figure 11 shows several jumps with the envelope of the two states superimposed. The jumps were observed not following any obvious pattern which suggested that the fluctuation was not periodical, though a more complete investigation is warranted.

The variation between blade pairs was also examined. A series of measurements was taken at a fixed operating condition, changing only the counts sent to the pacer. This allowed a sequential sampling of the blade pairs one to nine. It was observed that significant variations occurred from one blade passage to the next. The blade pairs with the most similar distributions were 4, 5, and 6, and these were therefore selected for the acquisition of complete data at varying speeds and flow rates.

Complete sets of unsteady data were acquired and stored for the fifteen run conditions listed in Table IV. The

conditions chosen representively cover the compressor map over a speed range of 50-70% of design RPM. Only the data obtained at 70% speed are presented and discussed in the following section. The data are stored on disc files named by a scheme described in Appendix A.2 and A.3.

#### B. PRESSURE CONTOURS

Figure 12 shows the voltage output of each transducer for an open throttle at 70% RPM. The data were interpolated to even the spacing between the rows of the array, and contours were generated as shown in Figure 13. It can be seen that very large distortions exist in the contour map, most noticably at the blades, and considerable noise.

Various smoothing techniques were attempted to remove the noise. The smoothing routines available to the DISSPLA graphics package were chosen due to the ease of usage. Rational splines, cubic splines, and polynomial interpolations were tried. Smoothing was tried in the axial columns alone, the circumferential rows, and in both directions. It was found that very little difference resulted from the use of different methods, but that more complicated smoothing techniques distorted the data so as to no longer represent the flow. Therefore, a cubic spline interpolation in the circumferential direction alone was chosen for the contour maps. Figure 14 shows the interpolated data after circumferential smoothing. Figures 15, 16 and 17 show the contours obtained for the data at 70% speed at open throttle,

design, and highly throttled conditions. The flow parameters used for calculation of the coefficients are given in Table V.

It is clear from Figures 15, 16, and 17, that the contours are not correct in the neighborhood of the blades, as was found similarly by Simmons. [Ref. 5] This has to do with rapid changes across the blades in the circumferential direction and sparse spacing of lines in the axial direction. The contours are interpolated across the blades in the axial direction, when in fact almost discontinuous changes occur everywhere along the blade.

#### C. "BLADE" PRESSURE DISTRIBUTIONS

Figure 18 shows the distribution of the maximum and minimum values of the pressure coefficient at each Kulite location. The location of the blade is also shown, and over this length, the maximum and minimum values occur at the blade pressure and suction surfaces respectively. The figure clearly illustrates the propagation of the unsteady effects forward of the leading edge. It is noted that values of Cp greater than zero occur far upstream of the blades because the undisturbed upstream pressure decreases to the rotor face as a result of the contraction in the flow path.

The effect of the throttle changes can be seen in the three figures. As the throttle is closed, the pressure rise

increases and the blade force inferred from the area between the maximum and minimum pressure lines, also increases.

#### D. COMPARISON WITH CODE RESULTS

Attempts were made to obtain a comparison of the measured pressure contours and "blade" pressure distribution with the results of numerical calculations using the Godunov code described in Reference 4. The attempts were unsuccessful, however the difficulties inherent in trying to obtain a valid comparison were identified.

The code was run twice by Dr. S. Eidelman, for the conditions at open throttle and 70% speed. The first run, with the air inlet angle specified to be  $\beta_1$ =70°, did not converge to a steady solution in 4000 iterations. Other similar cases had been demonstrated to converge in less than 2000 iterations. The incidence angle of 70° was inferred from probe measurements of inlet axial velocity near the case wall, and the wheel speed. While the air angle appeared to be impossibly large for the blade stagger angle  $(\gamma \approx 60^{\circ})$ , the probe measurements had been carefully verified.

The second run was made using conditions consistent with those used in computing pressure contours. These conditions are given in Table VI. It can be seen that by calculating an "undisturbed" static pressure at the rotor leading edge and using a measured stagnation pressure upstream, a larger value of axial Mach number and correspondingly smaller value

of air incidence angle ( $\beta_1$ =62.5°) were obtained. The results running the code with the conditions shown in Table VI are shown in Figure 21 and Figure 22. Clearly, from the blade surface distributions shown in Figure 22, there is no similarity at all in the results for the blade surface pressure. It is noted however that the code converged successfully and Figure 21 is considered to display a valid solution of the Euler Equations for the 2D relative transonic flow through the rotor tip section, with the boundary conditions specified in Table VI.

There are two considerations which make a comparison between measurement and computational results premature. First, the code is two-dimensional and can not accommodate streamline contraction, even if that contraction could be specified from measurements. It is noted that the results of the code are extremely sensitive to small changes in geometry and boundary conditions. Hence it will be sensitive also to changes in streamline contraction.

Second, the flow through the present rotor is anomalous. The incidence angles at the tip inferred from probe measurements are too high to be practical at transonic Mach numbers by usual cascade criteria. If the rotor is indeed operating in a flow approaching from such an extreme angle, then three dimensional effects must be present at the tip which would invalidate the comparison being attempted.

Clearly, a closer examination and possibly a correction of the flow into the tip section are required.

#### V. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. The acquisition of Kulite data was verified to be repeatable but the results were clearly dependent on the blade pair selected. The number of samples averaged was shown not to be significant.
- 2. Smoothing of Kulite data to remove spikes before plotting as contours was shown to be effective, but more complicated routines distorted the measurements.
- 3. A special contour routine is needed to account for the physical boundary of the blades and uneven spacing of the sensors. Although some flow may cross the boundary at the blade tip, the gradients across the blade are close to discontinuities. Thus the contour routine must not allow interpolation across the blade boundary. It is recommended that data be taken in the future as shown in Figure 23. Using appropriate delays, data can be acquired in a format which can be input directly into contour plotting routines used for the code contours.
- 4. The data was transferred to the IBM 3033 by hand which was time consuming and prone to error. It is recommended that the contour routine be generated on the HP-21MX computer or that a tape interface be established to transfer the data to the IBM computer.

- 5. The computational method does not account for stream tube contraction and therefore could not properly represent the flow in the compressor. A more valid comparison can be made when streamline contraction and radius change effects are included in the code.
- 6. The transonic cascade, which more closely duplicates the code model, needs to be completed. Specific recommendations were presented in Appendix C.
- 7. The results indicated the direction needed in future investigations. The compressor runs were here limited to a 70% design speed due to the unusually high incidence angle indicated to be present on the rotor blade. The high incidence caused undesirably high loading on the blades and therefore, higher speeds were not attempted. A very steep contraction over the nose ("spinner") of the rotor to the rotor inlet may be causing a deficit in the axial velocity near the tip. If further examination shows this to be true, a redesigned inlet should be considered to correct the flow profile into the rotor blades.

Also, the bi-stable conditions encountered at throttled conditions should be investigated. It is uncertain whether the two states are created by a moving shock or transient stall condition. However, the inlet flow field should be carefully examined first to ensure that the blading is not being forced to operate in an unstable regime.

TABLE I
Transducer Identification

Pneumatic Port	Kulite Number	A/D Chn1	Axial Location
<b>S1</b>	-	-	Ref
<b>S2</b>	-	-	1.00
<b>S3</b>	-	-	2.00
S4	-	-	3.00
<b>S</b> 5	-	-	3.50
S6	К6	2	4.00
<b>S7</b>	<b>K7</b>	3	4.50
S7.5	K7.5	4	4.81
S8	K8	5	5.00
S8.5	K8.5	6	5.18
S9	К9	7	5.37
S9.5	K9.5	8	5.56
<b>S10</b>	K10	9	5.75
S10.5	K10.5	10	5.93
<b>S11</b>	K11	11	6.12
S11.5	-	-	6.31
S12	K12	12	6.50
<b>S13</b>	K13	13	7.00

### TABLE II

### Kulite CQL-080-25 FACTORY SPECIFICATIONS

### [Ref. 7]

Rated Pressure	25 psi
Max. Pressure	50 psi
Nominal Output (Rated Pressure)	75 mV
Bridge Excitation Voltage	5 V (7.5V max)
Bridge Impedence	<b>750</b> Ω
Zero Balance	± 3% Full Scale
Combined Non-Linearity and Hysteresis	± 1.0% Full Scale
Repeatability	0.5%
Compensated Temperature Range	25-80° C
Change of Sensitivity with Temperature	± 2.5% / 100° F
Change of no-load Output with Temperature -	± 2% / 100° F
Natural Frequency	125 KHz
g-Sensitivity	Perpendicular: 0.0003%FS/g
•	Transverse: 0.00006%FS/g
Resolution	INFINITE

TABLE III
HP9830/21 MX Data Acquisition
Port/Channel Assignments

			Т	SCAMMER #1	Г	SCAMPLER #2		SCANNER #2
S.V. #1		S.V. #4	ch		ch.		ch	
(Tare)	PA-PA	(Tare) PA-PA	0	Adv. 5.7./1	٥	Ttl -Turb Nos:	40	K6 DC Lave
(Scale)	Pcol-PA		1	" S.V. 2	ī	It Turb In .		K7 "
Low Nos		Probe #1 P 1-PA	2	" S.V. 3	2			
Flow Nos		Probe #1 P 23-PA	1 3	" S.V. 4	3	It Turb Out (R)		
	Ptoo-PA		1 4	" S.V. 5	4			
plet			1 3		3			P. 2
Tip .		Probe #2 P 1-PA	_	Reset S.V. 1			3	
<u> </u>		Probe #2 P 23-PA	6	Ne Ve Z	_	Tto Comp In	40	K9.5 "
		Probe #2 P 4-PA	7	" S.V. 3	17		_	K10 - "
		Injet P t-PA	8	" S.V. 4		TEBA Out		K10.5 "
	S 5 -PA	Inlet P s-PA	9	" S.V. 5	9	TtCA Out	49	K11 "
	5 6 -ZA	Rate C 7-TA	10	P-ducers. V. #1	10	Toell	50	K12 "
-	5 7 -PA	A 1-PA	111	H S.V. 2	11		51	K13 "
4	\$ 7.5-PA	" B 1-PA	112	" S.V. 3	12	ΔT Turb(L)	52	Probe "A" "
	5 8 -PA	C. I-PA	113	" S.Y. 4	13			
и	\$ 8.5-PA	A 2-2A	14	" S.V. 5	14		54	
-	3 9 -PA	77 B 2-PA	13	EPM - AC	13		55	<del></del>
<del></del>	\$ 9.5-PA	" C 2-PA	16	* - ITR	_	ΔT Comp C4	56	<del></del>
<del></del>			17	" - TCR	17	- V	<del>57</del>	<del></del>
		- A 3-2A						
<del>-</del>	\$10.5-PA	3 3-24	18				58	
	511 -PA	" C 3-PA	19	1/Blade - TCR		AT Notor Out	59	
	\$11.5-PA	" A 4-PA	20		20		60	
W	\$12 -PA	" B 4-PA	21		21		61	
11	\$13 -PA	" C STA	22		22		62	
W	314 -PA	" A 5-PA	23		23	+	63	
-	\$15 -PA	8 5-PA	24		24		64	:
-	516 -PA	" C 5-PA	25	P Baro in He	25		65	
<del></del>	\$17 -PA	" A 6-PA		Comp Noz P1	26		66	·
H	518 -A	" 1 6-PA		Comp Noz AP	27		67	<del> </del>
<b>—</b>		" C 6-PA	28	Turb Nos Pl	28		68	<del></del>
Tüb.				Turb Nos AP	29		69	<del> </del>
Eub		" A 7-₽A					1	
<u> </u>		Diff D S1-PA	_	Probe #1 Pos	30		7	
	H 3 -PA	" D \$2-PA		Probe /1 Yar	31	<del></del>	71	ļ
	E 4 -PA	" D \$3-PA		Probe #2 Poe	32		72	
W	E 5 -PA	D \$4-PA		Probe #2 Yam	33		73	
	H 6 -PA	" D S5-PA	34	Probe KA Pos	34		74	
"	1 7 -PA	-PA	35	Probe KA Yau	35		75	
	E 8 -PA	-PA	36	Probe KB Poe	36		76	
-		Turb P t1-PA		Probe KB Yar	37		77	
-	E10 -PA	" P1(L)-PA		Comp Torque	38		78	
HII KAL		" P1(R)-PA	39	"K" lef Press	39	•	79	· · · ·
-	DEZ TA	" P2(L)-PA	۳		<del>                                     </del>		Ť	
<del></del>	DEJ -PA	" P2(E)-PA	H		⊢		Н	
<b></b>		W 5371	Н		┝┥	<u>-</u>	$\vdash$	
<b></b>	DE4 -PA	P3(L)-PA	_		┝┵		$\vdash$	
	DF2 -5V	P3(R)-PA	Ш		⊢∔		Ь.	
	De6 -PA	" Pt3(L)-PA	Щ		ш		_	
(" <u>"</u>	DE7 -PA	" Pt3(R)-PA			ᅵ	<u> </u>		
	DES -PA	" Jrg Lube -?A			$\Box I$			
-	DET -7A	C.Thrust Bal -PA						

TPL 4/01/81 JH

TABLE IV

Flow Conditions for Data Acquisition

Test Condition	RPM	Referred Flow Rate	PR
Open Throttle			
50%	15250	10.5	1.114
60%	18250	12.4	1.168
63%	19150	13.1	1.187
67%	20190	13.8	1.210
70%	21216	14.6	1.235
Design Throttle			
50%	15160	9.9	1.124
60%	18255	12.1	1.186
63%	19200	12.7	1.209
67%	20160	13.4	1.233
70%	21100	14.1	1.262
Near Surge Throttle	•		
50%	15330	9.2	1.148
60%	18200	10.7	1.222
63%	19200	11.3	1.250
67%	20170	12.0	1.280
70%	21130	12.7	1.310

Run 145	70% Open Throttle
PT	389.74 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
TT	292.3 °K
Ps9	331.59 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
U	313.35 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
MW	1.0536
Qs9	258.05 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
Ms9	0.4857
Run 143	70% Design Throttle
	343.91 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
	294.21 °K
Ps9	335.34 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
	308.67 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
MW	1.0335
Qs9	251.10 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
Ms9	0.4661
Run 144	70% Near Surge Throttle
	344.16 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
TT	294.23 °K
Ps9	306.14 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
U	309.11 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
MW	1.0011
Qs9	215.56 in. H <sub>2</sub> O
Ms9	0.4117

### TABLE VI

### Relative Conditions for Godunov Code Calculations

- \* P2 = 0.9623 atmos. (391.49 in.  $H_2^0$ )
  - $P1 = 0.815 \text{ atmos.} (331.59 \text{ in. } H_2^0)$
  - T1 = 284.5 °K
- \* M1 = 1.054
- \*  $\beta 1 = 62.5^{\circ}$
- \* Pt1 = 1.6448 atmos.
- \* Tt1 = 347.7 °K
- \* Denotes boundary conditions required to be input.

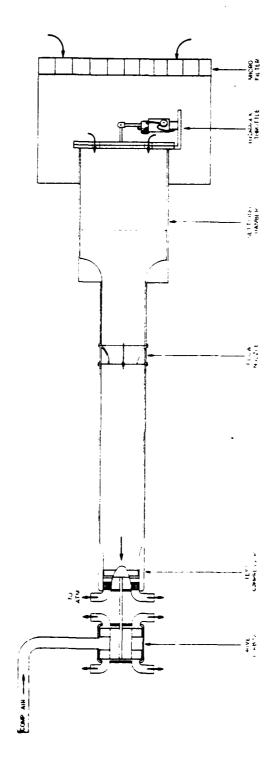


Figure 1 Transonic Compressor Test Rig

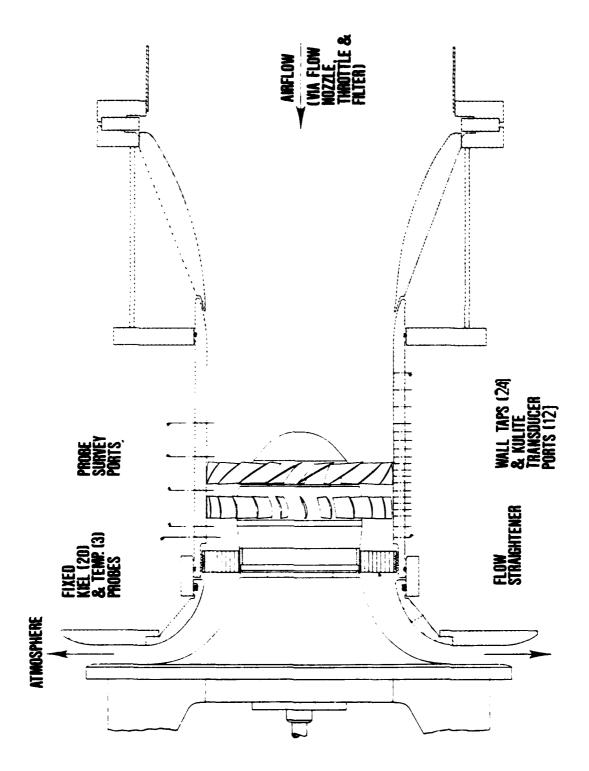


Figure 2 Transonic Compressor Stage

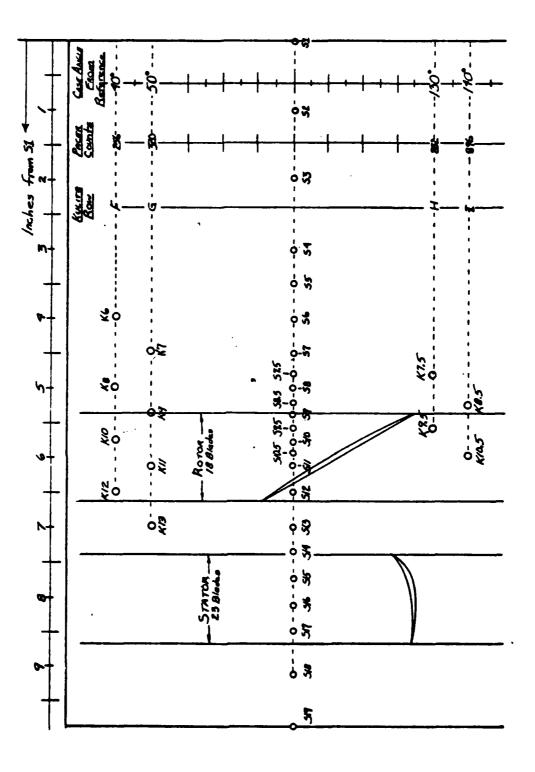


Figure 3 Transducer Locations

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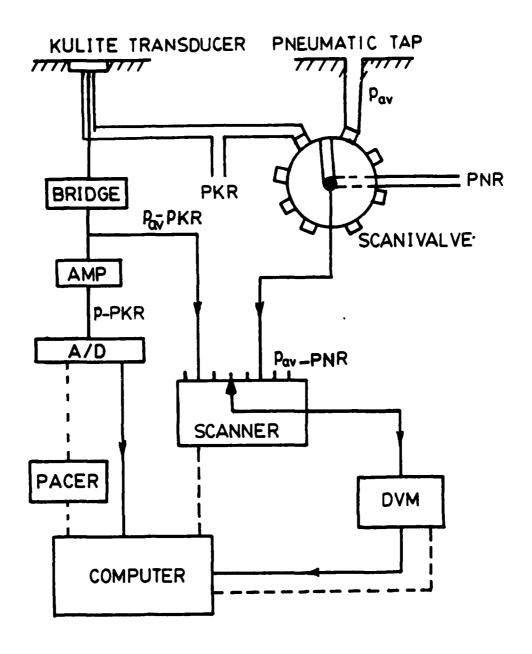


Figure 4 Transducer Signals

Figure 5 Paced Data Acquisition System Components

Ì

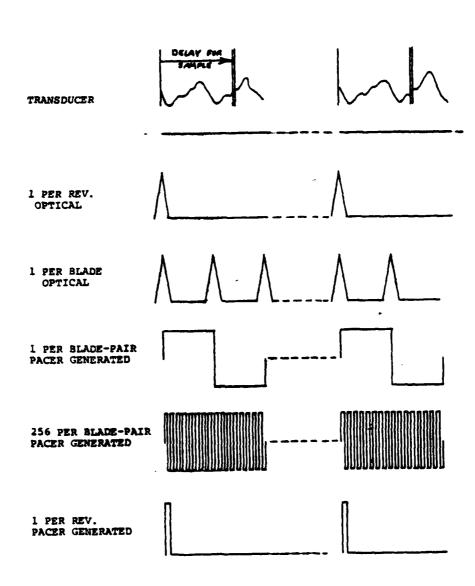


Figure 6 Pacer Input/Output Signals

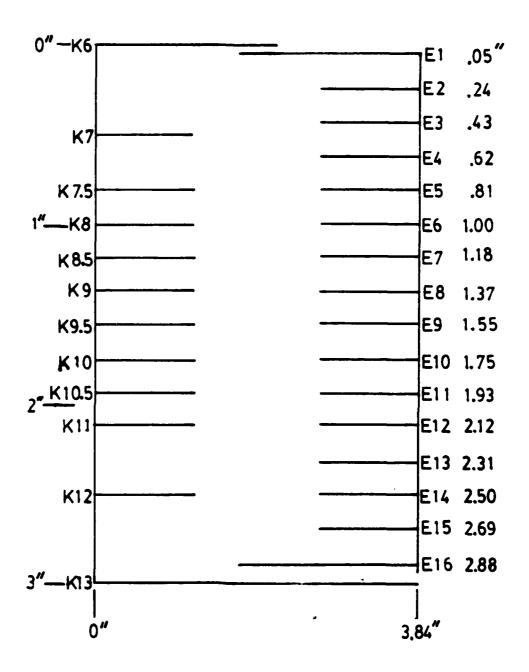


Figure 7 Spacing of Kulite Array and Evened Array

### RAW KULITE DATA RUN 145 PASS 5 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE

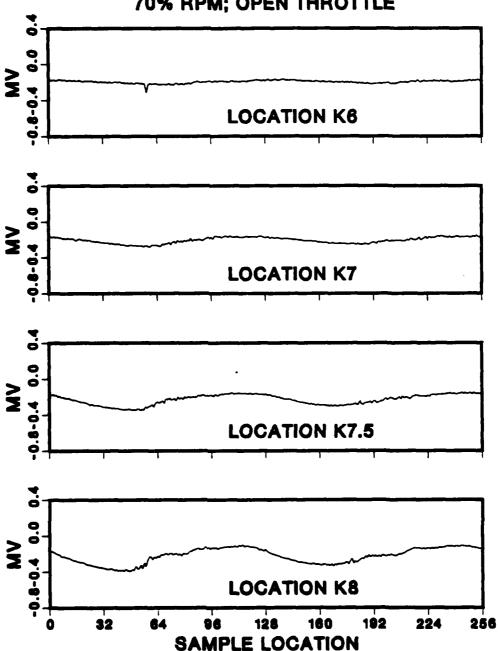


Figure 8 Raw Kulite Data (Continued)

### RAW KULITE DATA RUN 145 PASS 5 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE

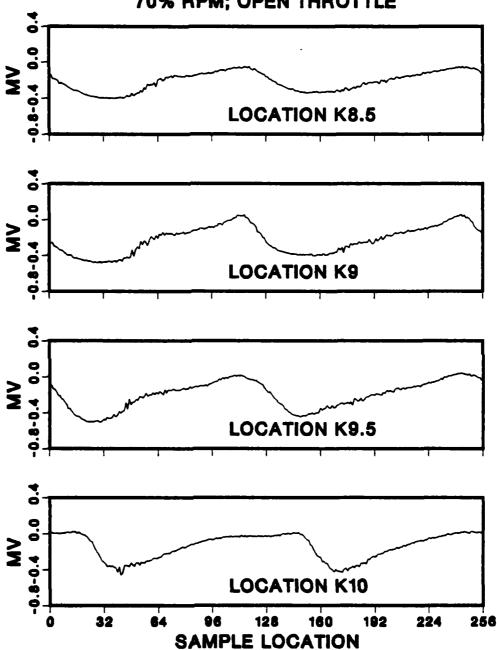


Figure 8 (Continued)

RAW KULITE DATA RUN 145 PASS 5 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE

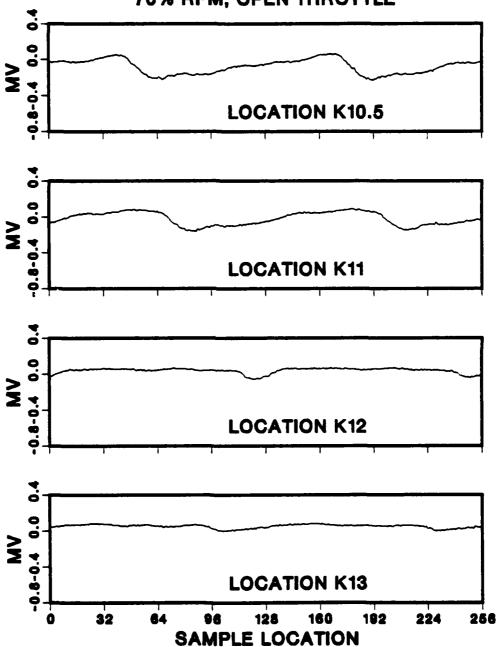


Figure 8 (Continued)

RAW KULITE DATA 67% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE

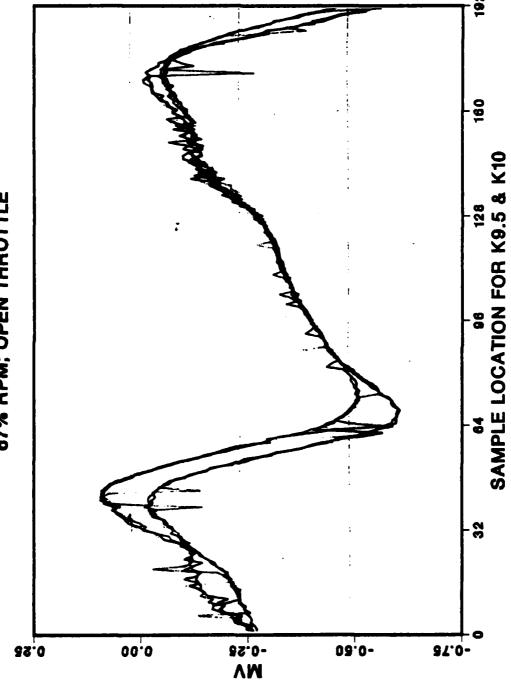


Figure 9 Repeated Data Acquisition

RAW KULITE DATA

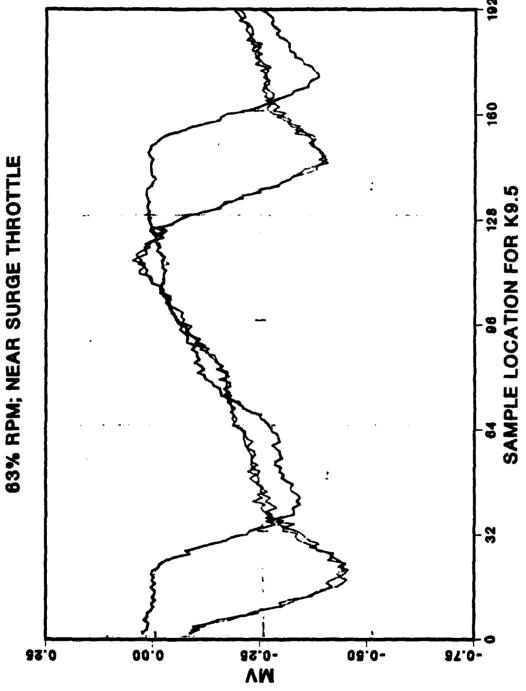


Figure 10 Bi-stable Flow State

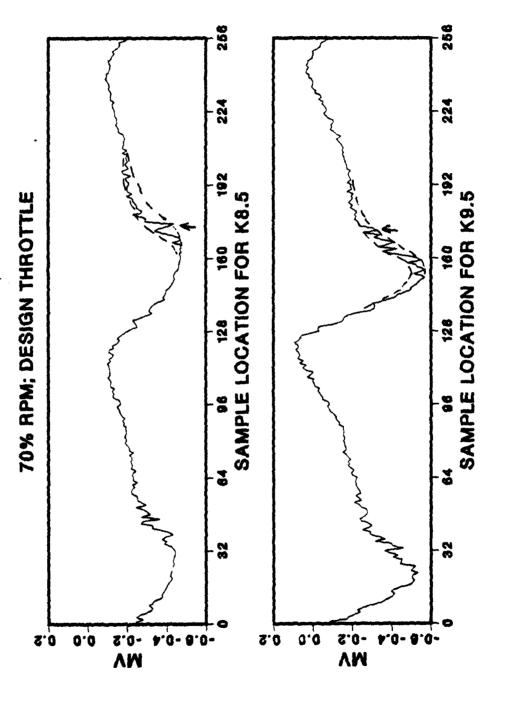


Figure 11 Bi-stable Jumps

## 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE CONTOUR SPACING = 0.08

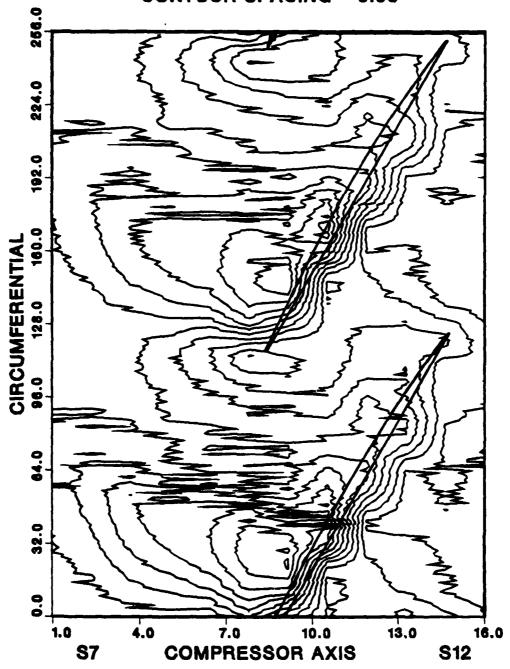


Figure 12 Contour Map of Raw Data

## COEFFICIENTS-NO SMOOTHING CONTOUR SPACING = 0.08

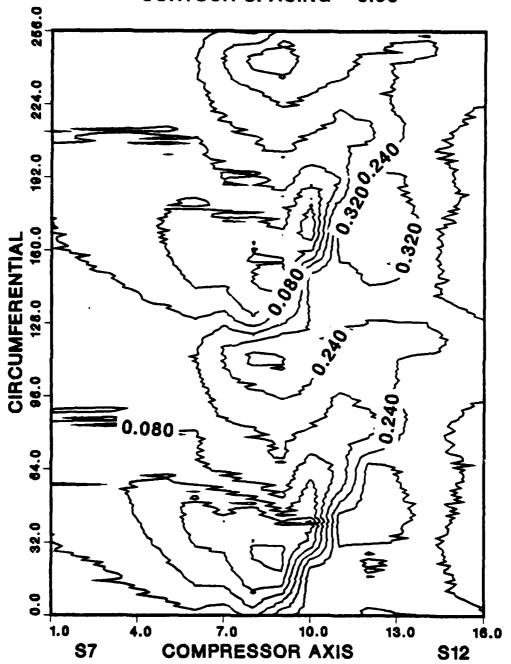


Figure 13 Contour Map of Coefficients (Not Smoothed)

### REDUCED KULITE DATA RUN 145 PASS 5 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE

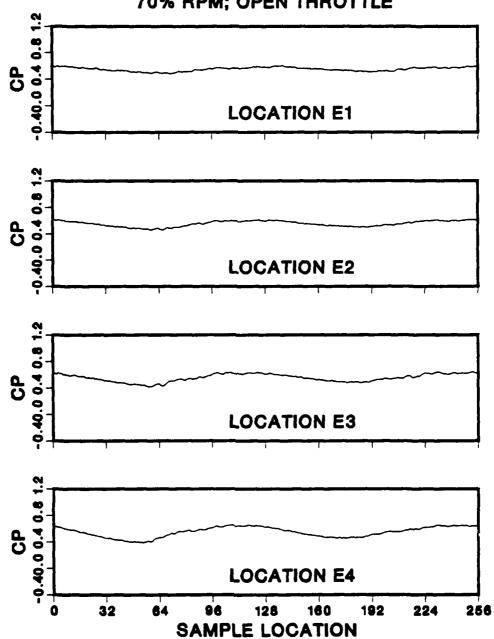


Figure 14 Smoothed Kulite Data (Continued)

## REDUCED KULITE DATA

RUN 145 PASS 5 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE

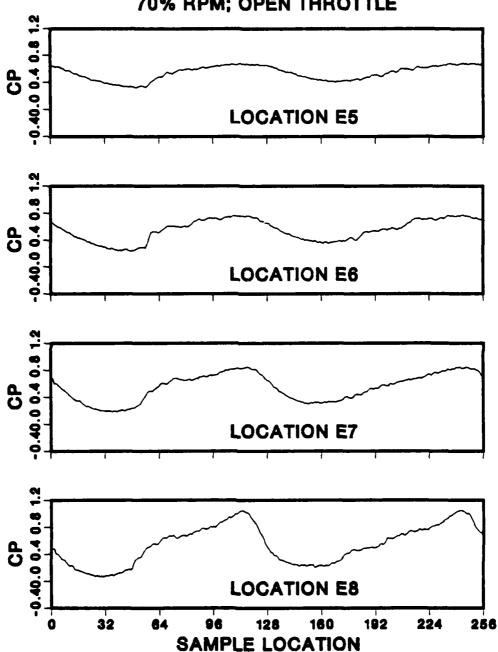


Figure 14 (Continued)

## REDUCED KULITE DATA RUN 145 PASS 5

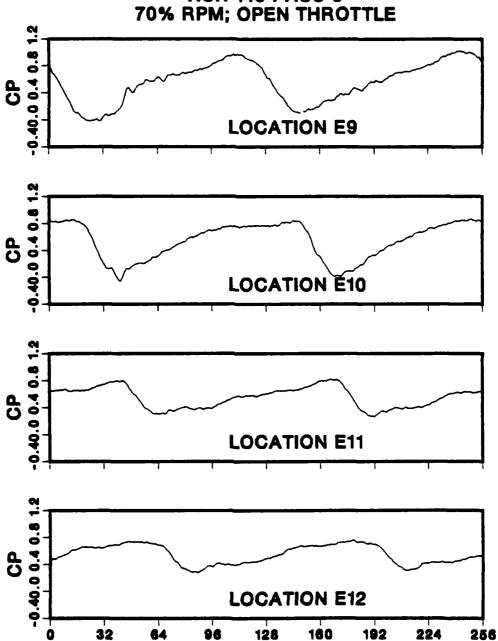
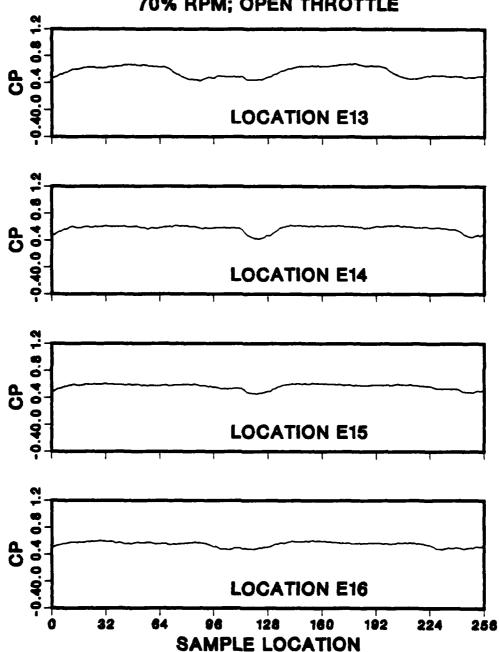


Figure 14 (Continued)

**SAMPLE LOCATION** 

## REDUCED KULITE DATA

RUN 145 PASS 5 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE



1.

Figure 14 (Continued)

1

## COEFFICIENTS-SMOOTHED CIRCUMFERENTIALLY CONTOUR SPACING = 0.08

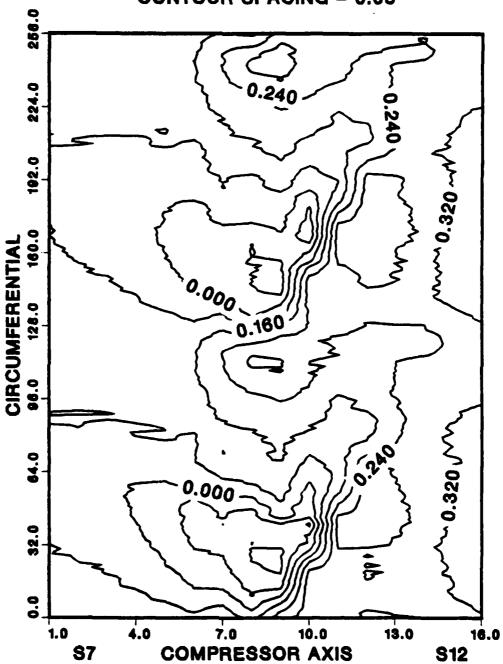


Figure 15 Contour Map of 70% Speed, Open Throttle

## 70% RPM; DESIGN THROTTLE CONTOUR SPACING = 0.08

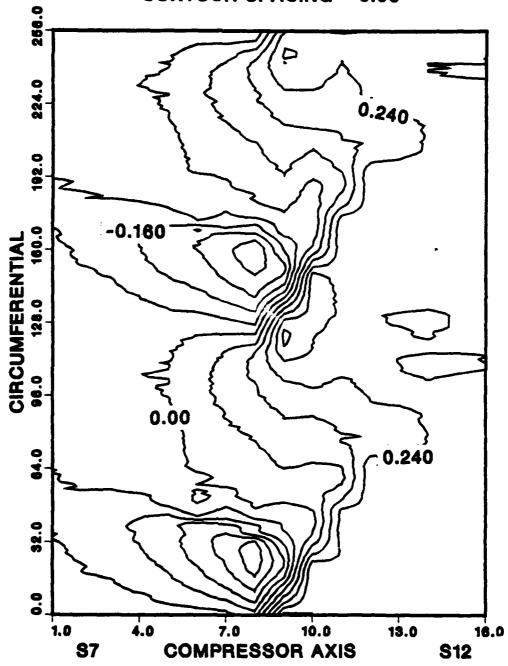


Figure 16 Contour Map of 70% Speed, Design Throttle

## 70% RPM; NEAR SURGE THROTTLE CONTOUR SPACING = 0.08

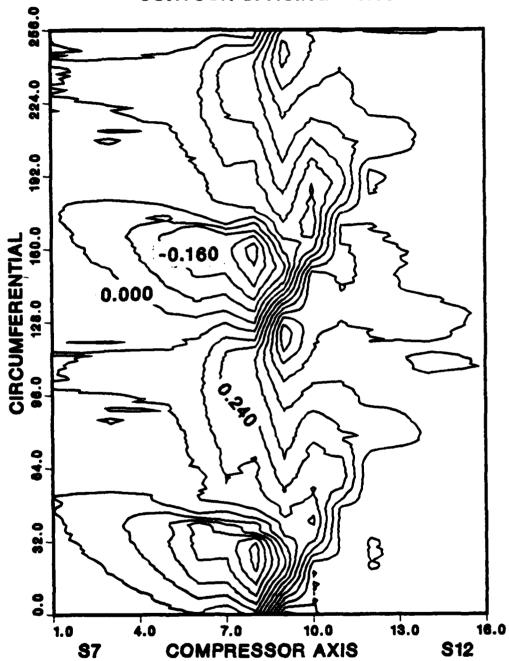


Figure 17 Contour Map of 70% Speed, Near-Surge

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE RUN 145, PASS 5

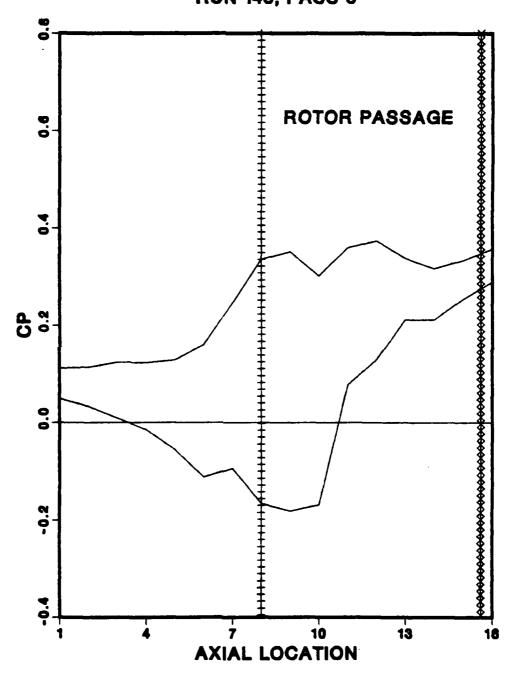


Figure 18 "Blade" Pressure Coefficients, 70%, Open

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION 70% RPM; DESIGN THROTTLE RUN 143, PASS 6

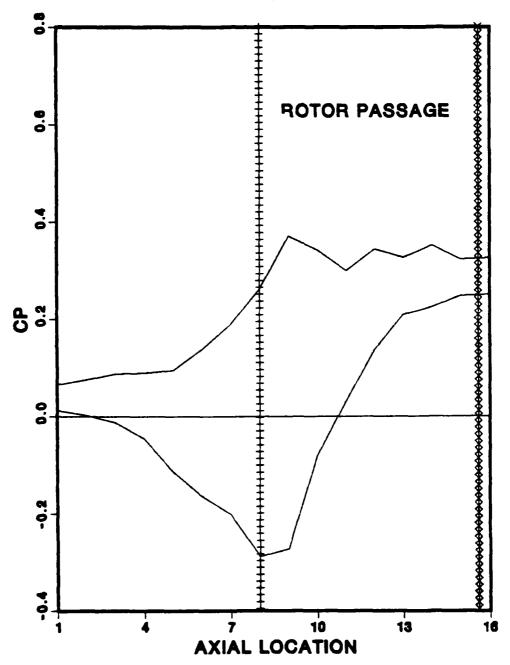


Figure 19 "Blade" Pressure Coefficients, 70%, Design

# PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION 70% RPM; NEAR SURGE THROTTLE RUN 144, PASS 5

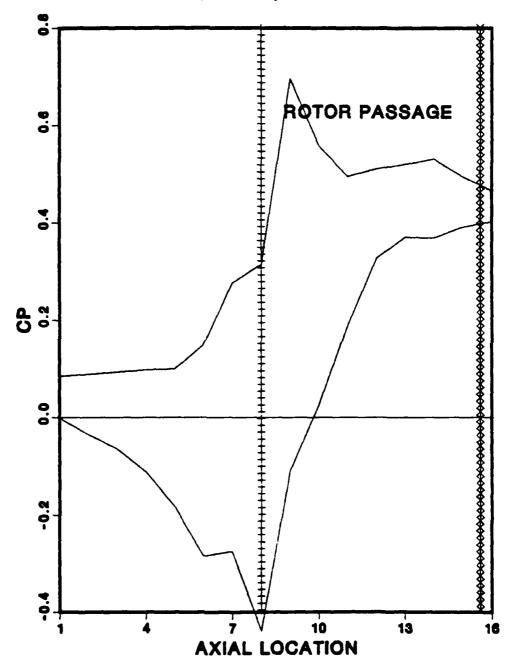


Figure 20 "Blade" Pressure Coefficients, 70%, Surge

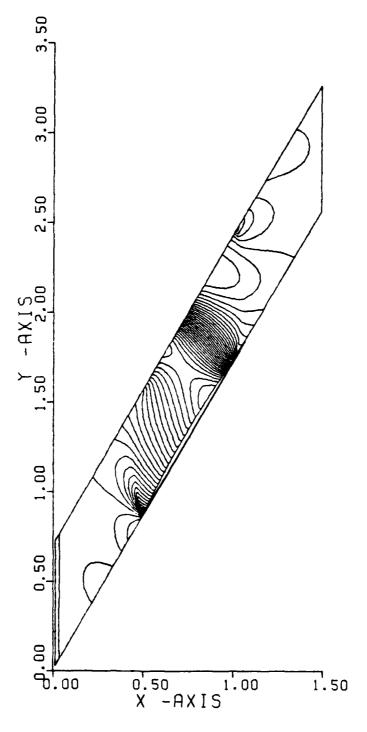


Figure 21 Contour Using Godunov Code

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION 70% RPM; OPEN THROTTLE RUN 145, PASS 5

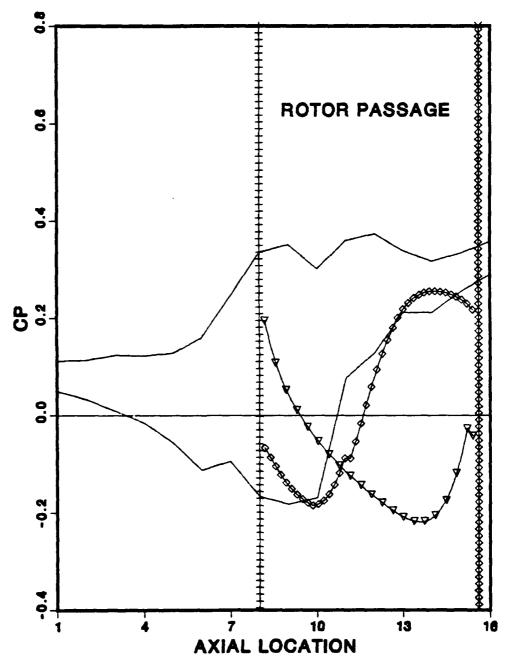


Figure 22 "Blade" Pressure Comparison with Godunov Code

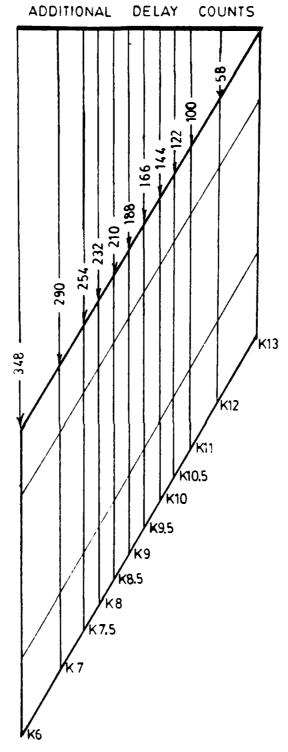


Figure 23 Recommended Data Acquisition Technique

#### APPENDIX A

#### ACQUISITION SOFTWARE

### A.1 INTRODUCTION

This appendix contains a description of the FORTRAN program WKAQN and its associated subroutines. The intention is to provide a single location for the specific numbers and equations used in the program. This should make it possible to adapt the program easily to changes in hardware configuration or changes in acquisition procedure.

A summary of the acquisition procedure and a detailed user's manual is available in TPL Technical Note 83-01. In the remaining sections of this appendix, each subroutine is described separately with a listing of the FORTRAN code. The functions called were either from the HP relocatable Library, or from Geopfarth [Ref. 6].

Purpose

Name

	<del></del>
WKOLC	Perform on-line calibration, record steady state and flow data.
CURFT	Calculate linear curve-fit to calibration data.
WKPAC	Interface with Kulite transducers to read unsteady pressure data.
WKRMS	Determines the maximum, minimum, and root-mean-square of the sample set.
XTREM	Calculates the maximum and minimum for a blade passage.
	Functions from Geopfarth [Ref. 6]
ACQN	Positions the scanivalve and reads the DVM.
CNTL	Closes the scanner channel.
ICON	Converts 2-digit integer to an ASCII string.
IPORT	Interrogates scanivalve.
SCANR	Closes scanner channel and reads scanivalve or counter.
WAIT	Causes a defined time delay.
	Son Program
WKPLT	Used to plot waveform during acquisition of unsteady data.

#### A.2 FORTRAN PROGRAM--WKAQN

### A.2.1 Description of Program WKAQN

This program is the main FORTRAN program for the acquisition of unsteady pressure in the transonic compressor. The program labels and creates data file space on the disk, performs an on-line calibration of the transducers, records steady state pressures and flow parameters, reads unsteady pressure data and plots the waveform, stores the accepted data, and performs a second on-line calibration.

After the following detailed description, a line by line explanation of the coding is provided. A flow diagram is given in Figure A-1 and a program listing is provided at the end of Section A.2.3.

The program commences with declarations, dimensions, and constant values. Then section "100" is a series of interactive inputs to identify the data files and specify which portions of the program will be used. 'RUN' is the compressor test run number. 'PASS' is the sequential number of data sets taken during the same run.

Section "200" is used to define the data file names from the RUN and PASS entered above and create the space on the mass storage disk. The data files, one for each Kulite data set, are labeled WKxx01 to WKxx12, where xx is the last two nubmers of the RUN number. The steady state data, flow parameters, and calibration data are stored in file WKCxxx where xxx is the RUN number. Succeeding passes

would change the label by replacing the K in the name with the PASS number. For example, the data files for the fifth pass on run 145 would be W54501 to W54512 and W5C145.

The files are created on the disk to ensure room is available for the acquired data. Should a cartridge fill-up, options are provided to allow the user to specify another cartridge to store the data. An error code is returned in the 'CREAT' call to identify the location of the error in the program should one occur. The use of the CREAT subroutine and error code is explained in the Hewlett-Packard RTE-IVB Programmer's Reference Manual. [Ref. 16]

The on-line calibration and acquisition of steady state pressure is done in section "300." Although the calibration is optional, it should be done for each complete set of Kulite data acquired. The program calls the subroutine WKOLC if the option is chosen. The array OLCAL is used to store the calibration data, pneumatic pressure data, and flow parameters. The main program calculates RPM from a reading of 1/6 revolutions per second. Therefore, rotorshaft speed is converted to RPM by a factor of 10.

The mass flow rate is calculated to provide throttle information used to identify the compressor running conditions. The method used is taken from Shreeve. [Ref. 20]

The acquisition of unsteady data is performed in section "400." After printing the output heading, the user enters the number of samples to be taken and the blade pair.

The number of samples is the number of Kulite pressure readings that will be taken at one of the 256 blade-to-blade locations. Since this would create an enormous amount of data, only the average of the sample set, a root-mean-square of the set, maximum, and minimum values are retained. The blade pair identifies for which of the nine blade pairs of the rotor that the pressure data will be recorded. The subroutine WKPAC performs the actual acquisition and the calculation of the retained data. The data is stored in a 4 x 256 array labeled ARRAYA as follows:

Row 1 Average pressure data
-----------------------------

Row 2 RMS values

Row 3 Maximum values

Row 4 Minimum values

Subroutine 'XTREM' is called to calculate the maximum and minimum value of the data in each of the two blade passages which is output on the printer. The average is also calculated for each blade passage which is essentially the steady state value of the pressure at the axial location.

The average data from the first row of ARRAYA is then plotted in section "500" to observe the waveform using the 'son' program WKPLT. A complete description of father-son programming is available in the HP RTE-IVB Programmer's Reference Manual. [Ref. 16: Chapter 2] The program is called by the 'EXEC' at line 193 in the program listing. The

statement following is only executed if an error occurs when calling the son program.

Once the plot is finished, the user has the options of retaking the data, accepting the data, or exiting. The alternate of the two graphics output devices, terminal or plotter, can be selected at this point. If the data is repeated, the previous data is erased. If the data is accepted, it is stored in its predesignated file on the disk. Section "600" opens the file, writes the data from ARRAYA into the file, and closes the file. Note that all of the FMP subroutines are used with the error processing feature described for CALL CREAT above. The extreme values and average for each blade passage are output on the printer.

At this point, the acquisition is complete for one Kulite transducer and the program returns to section "400" to repeat the procedure for the next and subsequent Kulites. When the last of the unsteady pressure data is accepted, the program advances to the second on-line calibration.

The second calibration is similar to the first using subroutine WKOLC. After the calibration is complete, the array OLCAL is written into the file WKCxxx using the FMP calls described above.

The acquisition procedure is then complete the user has the option to exit or return to the beginning for another set of data.

# A.2.1 Program--WKAQN Details

Line No.	Equation/Constant	Origin
29	GAIN = 40.0	The amplifier gain from the fast response semi-conductor transducer to the A/D converter.
31	IDCBS = 144	See Reference 16, Chapter 3.
31	ITYPE = 1	Data file, see Reference 16.
31	IL = 2048	Length of 4 x 256 data array; 4*256 reals/row * 2 words/real
31	JL = 1024	Length of 2 x 256 on-line cal array, OLCAL.
31	KL = 512	Length of 1 x 256 data array, used with plot routine WKPLT.
32	MASK = 177700B	Saves only 13 digits of number read by A to D converter.
32	INUM = 1	Resets plot counter to 1.
33	ISIZE = (16,128)	Size of buffer needed for file. DATMAT, when storing on disk. All type 1 files have rows 128 words long. [Ref. 16]
33	JSIZE = (8,128)	Same as above, for OLCAL array.
35	COC = 1.03	Contraction ratio of channel.
35	R = 287.06	Gas constant 287.06 N-m/Kg-K.
35	G9 = 1.402	Ratio of specific heats.
49	PATM = PA * 13.57	13.57 in. $H_2^0$ per in. $HG$ .
97	JJ = 1	Used with the line directly above. With CALL CREAT, (or any other file

management calls), a return variable is used to identify problems. The next several lines of code use IERR to clear some particular probs. Error codes are listed in the HP RTE-IVB Reference Manual, [Ref. 16] Chapter 3. Note: Regardless of the error number, a statement (line 310) is returned to the terminal. JJ=1 identifies the error with this CALL CREAT. Note: line 121 uses a different value of JJ.

138 RPM = OPCAL(1,103) \* 10.0

The machine speed is measured in revs per 6 seconds.

TT = OLCAL(1,106) \* 1000. \* 34.7279 + 32.6149

Total temperature from Type
J Iron-Constantan thermocouple is recorded in
microvolts, converted to
millivolts and multiplied by slope from the
chart provided for the
probe. Note: 32 degrees
subtracted off in preparation for conversion
to degrees Kelvin.

140 TT = TT \* 5/9 + 273.15

Conversion from Fahrenheit to degrees Kelvin (32 subtracted above).

PINC=((OLCAL(1,82)-OLCAL(1,79))\*100000.+PATM)\*249.0881

Pneumatic pressure measured
at the nozzle is stored
in OLCAL(1,82). As with
all pneumatic measurements, a zero or Tare,
recorded in OLCAL(1,79)

Ţ

Line No.	Equation/Constant

## Origin

for scanivalve #1, is subtracted. The resulting voltage is multiplied by 100000.0 to get pressure in units of inches of water. This is accurate gage pressure which is added to the atmospheric pressure for a total pressure. The factor at the end converts inch of water to Newtons per meter squared.

- 142 DPNC = (OLCAL(1,82)-OLCAL(1.83))\*10000.\*249.0881

  The difference in pressure
  P1 and P2 is a difference
  in gage pressure and since
  the tare if the same for
  both readings, they are
  omitted. Units-N/m-m.
- RO = 6.0 \* .0254 Radius of flow meter 6 inches times .0254 meters/inch.
- 144 AOC = 3.141593\*(R0\*R0)Area of flow meter.
- 145 MFL = SQRT(2\*(P1NC\*DPNC)/(R\*TT) ) \* 2.204634

  Mass flow rate described

  in reference 8. Multiplied by factor to convert Kg/sec to lbm/sec.
- MFLC=MFL\*(1-(3\*DPNC)/(4\*G9\*P1NC)) \* (COC \* AOC) Referred flow rate. [Ref. 20]
- 189

  ICODE = 9 + 100000B

  Sets input for CALL EXEC 9.
  Schedules "son" program
  and waits. The binary
  bit sets no abort for an
  error. Allows the next
  statement after the call
  to be executed if an error
  occurs in program WKPLT.
  If no error occurs, the
  program skips to the
  second following statement.

Line No.	Equation/Constant	Origin
190	IP(2) + PLOTLU	Input parameter for WKPLT plot routine.
191	IP(3) = INUM	Input parameter for WKPLT.
192	IP(4) = ADCHNL-1	Kulite number (1-12).
196	CALL RMPAR(IP)	Recovers IP parameters from the son program. [See Ref. 16]
197	IP(1) = 100000B	Return value of IP(1) if an error occurs.
199	ICODE = 14+100000B	Sets input parameter for CALL EXEC 14. Retrieves data array from WKAQN for plot program.
261	ISP = ATOD(L) + 88	Converts Kulite number (1-12) to the location in the OLCAL array where the corresponding pneu- matic pressure resides. (See Fig. A.3, p. 93)
262	IF (L .GT.10) ISP = I	SP + 1 Allows for pressure tap 11.5 without corresponding Kulite.
263	SP = OLCAL(1,ISP)*100	0000. Average pressure at Kulite location in inches of water.
296	PASS=PASS + IGO	Increments PASS which rede- fines data files.

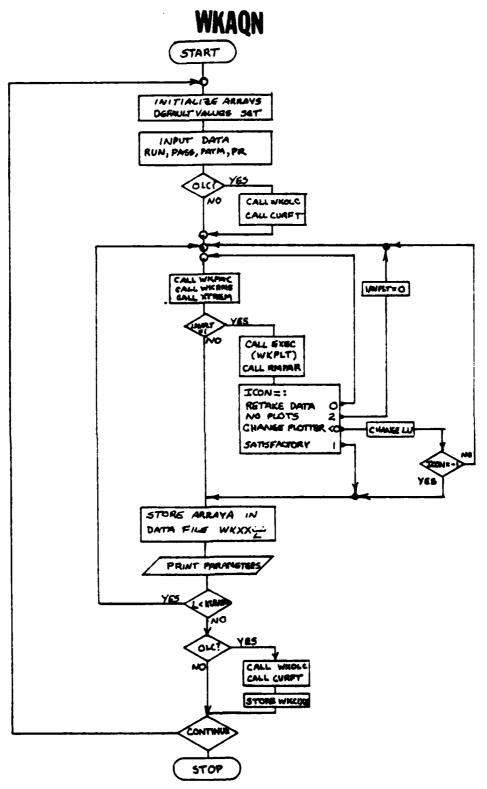


Figure A.1 Flow Diagram of Program WKAQN

# A.2.3 Nomenclature & Listing for Program WKAQN

ATOD(12)	integer	A/D convertor channels
ADCHNL	integer	Incremented a/d channel
AOC	real	Area of flow meter throat
ARRAYA(4,256)	real	Kulite data storage array
AVG1	real	Average pressure across blade 1
AVG2	real	Average pressure across blade 2
AVG	real	Average pressure to be plotted
BP	real	Blade pair (1 - 9)
COC	real	Contraction ratio in flow meter
DATE	real	Calendar date yy.mmdd
DPNC	real	Flow meter differential pressure
GAIN	real	Amplifier gain of paced data
GO	integer	Index when plotter ready
G9	real	Ratio of specific heats (gamma)
IAVPLT	integer	Index to option for plotting
ICAL	integer	Index to option for on-line cal
ICON	integer	Index for plotting options
ICR	integer	Cartridge to store data files
IDCB(144)	integer	Data control block (buffer)
IDCBS	integer	Data control block size
IL	integer	Length of kulite data files
INAM(3)	integer	Name of kulite data files
IOPTN	integer	Return parameter from OPEN
IP(5)	integer	Parameters passed to "son" pgm
ISECU	integer	Security code to protect files
ISIZE(2)	integer	Size of kulite data files (records, words/record)
ISP	integer	OLC index for pneum. pressures
ITYPE	integer	Type of data files (Type 1)
JEND	integer	Total of points for calibration
JL	integer	Length of on-line cal data file
JNAM(3)	integer	Name of on-line cal data file

JSIZE(2)	integer	Size of O-1-C file (see ISIZE)
KL	integer	Length of plot program file
KNAM(3)	integer	Name of "son" program, WKPLT
KU(12)	real	Kulite numbers and A/D channels
KUNUM	real	Total number of kulites
MASK	binary	Logical mask to remove extra digits from acquired data
MFLC	real	Mass flow rate in compressor
N	integer	Number of pressure samples at each point to be averaged
NUM	integer	Number of graphs for plot page
OLCAL(2,256)	real	On-line calibration data array
PATM	real	Atmospheric pressure
PASS	integer	Label for additional data on
		same RUN of compressor
PLOTLU	integer	Logic unit for plot output 1Terminal, 13Plotter
PLT(256)	real	Data buffer sent to plot pgm
P1NC	real	Static pressure in flow meter
R	real	Gas constant for air
RO	real	Radius of flow meter throat
		(meters)
RPM	integer	Shaft angular velocity (RPM)
RUN	integer	Label of data files (TCR Run #)
SP	real	Pneumatic pressure colocated with Kulite tap
TAMB	real	Ambient temperature
TT	real	Total temperature

#### &WKAQN T=00004 IS ON CR00028 USING 00126 BLKS R=0000

```
8081
              PROGRAM WKAQN (3,99)
0002
0003
                                    ****************************
0084
       C *
                         TRANSONIC COMPRESSOR WALL-KULITE ACQUISITION
              THIS PROGRAM WAS WRITTEN FOR THE HP-21HX ACQUISITION COMPUTER * C
0005
       C *
0006
       C *
              AT THE NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL TURBOPROPULSION LABRATORY
0007
              TO ACQUIRE KULITE-PROBE PRESSURE DATA AT THE WALL OF THE ROTOR* C
              IN THE TRANSONIC COMPRESSOR, STORE THE DATA FOR REDUCTION, AND PLOT RAW DATA FOR A FIRST LOOK AT DEGREE OF SUCCESS.
0008
9000
       C x
0010
              FOR A HORE COMPLETE EXPLANATION OF USE OF THIS PROGRAM, SEE
0011
              CORNELL, NPS THESIS,1983.
VER 7.0
0012
                                             10 AUG 83
0013
                                                   *********
0014
0015
                                        ------DIMENSIONS AND INITIAL VALUES --
0016
       C
0017
              REAL
                       ARRAYA(4,256), OLCAL(2,256), PLT(256), KU(12)
                       PAT, PATH, TA, TAMB, MAX1, MIN1, AUG1, MAX2, MIN2, AUG2, AUG, MAX, MIN
0018
              REAL
              REAL TT,P1NC,DPNC,R0,A0C,COC,MFL,MFLC,R,G9,DATE,GAIN
INTEGER RUN,PASS,ICAL,ICR,DEFLT,IAVPLT,PLOTLU,BP,N,RPM,GO,ICON
0019
0020
0021
              INTEGER IP($),INAM(3),JNAM(3),KNAM(3),ATOD(12),NÚM,INUM,KÚNUM,IGO
              INTEGER IDCB(144), ISIZE(2), JSTZE(2), IL, JL, KL, IDCBS, ADCHNI, ISP
*** NOTA BENE **** PRIOR TO RUN OF PROGRAM, CORRECT DATA
0022
0023
             **** NOTA BENE ****
                             IN THIS SECTION FOR KULITES AND CORRESPONDING A/D
0024
0025
       C
                             CHANNELS. ALSO CHECK INAM EQUIVALENCES AT LINE
                             85, (STATEMENT 200).
0026
0027
              DATA KU /6.0,7.0,7.5,8.0,8.5,9.0,9.5,10.0,10.5,11.0,12.0,13.0/
              DATA ATOD/ 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 , 6 , 7 , 8 , 9 , 10 , 11 , 12 , 13 / DATA KUNUM/12/,ICR/29/,GAIN/40.0/
0028
0029
0030
0031
              DATA IDCBS/144/, ISECU/0/, ITYPE/1/, IL/2048/, JL/1024/, KL/512/
             DATA MASK/1777008/, INUM/1/
DATA ISIZE/16,128/, JSIZE/8,128/, KNAM/2HWK,2HPL,2HT /
0032
0033
0034
              DATA ARRAYA/1024±0.0/, OLCAL/512±0.0/, IP/5±0/, PLT/256±0.0/
0035
              DATA COC/1.03/,R/287.06/,G9/1.402/
0036
       C
0037
                 ----- "100" ------ INPUT VALUES ------
0038
       C
0039
              WRITE(1,20)
0040
             FORMAT("ENTER DATE ... . E.G. (YY . MMDD)")
0041
              READ (1,*) DATE
0042
             WRITE (1,101)
0043
             FORMAT("ENTER RUN AND PASS NUMBERS .... E.G. (142,1)")
        101
0044
              READ (1,*) RUN,PASS
              WRITE (1,110)
0045
            FORMAT("ENTER ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE AS IN HG, AND",/, "PRESSURE",
1 " RATIO FROM STEADY STATE DATA.... E.G. (29.92,1.123)")
0046
8047
             READ (1, $) PA,PR
BARR
0049
              PATH = PA * 13.57
0050
              WRITE (1,120)
0051
        120
             FORMAT("IF ON LINE CALIBRATION DESIRED, ENTER (1) ")
0052
             READ (1,*) ICAL
0053
              WRITE (1,130)
0054
             FORMAT("DO YOU WANT TO PLOT AVERAGE DATA?", /, 5x, "IF YES ENTER 1")
0055
              READ (1,*) IAUPLT
0056
              IF (IAVPLT .NE. 1) GO TO 200
             WRITE (1,140)
0057
0058
             FORMAT("ENTER LU# OF PLOTTING DEVICE: TERMINAL = 1",/,
```

```
0059
                                                          PLOTTER = 13")
0060
              READ (1,*) PLOTLU
              IF (PLOTLU .EQ. 1) GO TO 200
0061
0062
              WRITE(1,160)
0063
        160
              FORMAT("ENTER NUMBER OF PLOTS PER GRAPH (4 MAX)")
0064
              READ (1,*) NUM
0065
              IF ( NUM .GT. 4) NUM = 4
0066
0067
               ----- "200" ------ DEFINE DATA FILES -----
8400
        200 INAM(1) = 2HWK
0069
0070
              IF (PASS .EQ. 2 ) INAM(1) = 2HW2
0071
              IF (PASS .EQ. 3 ) INAM(1) \approx 2HW3
0972
              IF (PASS .EQ. 4 ) INAM(1) = 2HW4
0073
              IF (PASS .EQ. 5 ) INAM(1) = 2HW5
              IF (PASS .EQ. 6 ) INAM(1) = 2HW6
IF (PASS .EQ. 7 ) INAM(1) = 2HW7
0074
0875
0076
              IF (PASS .EQ. 8 ) INAM(1) = 2HW8
0077
              IF (PASS ,EQ. 9 ) INAM(1) \approx 2HW9
0078
              JNAM(1) = INAM(1)
0079
              IF ( RUN .EQ. 146 ) INAM(2) = 2H46
0800
                ( RUN .EQ. 147 ) INAM(2) = 2H47
0081
              IF ( RUN .EQ. 148 ) INAM(2) = 2H48
8082
              IF ( RUN .EQ.
                              99 ) INAM(2) = 2H99
              DO 290 I = 1, KUNUM
CARD
0084
        210
                 IF (I \cdotEQ. 1) INAM(3) = 2H01
0085
                 IF (I .EQ. 2) INAM(3) \approx 2H02
                 IF (I .EQ. 3) INAM(3) = 2H03
0.086
                 IF (I ,EQ. 4) INAM(3) \approx 2H04
0087
                 IF (I .EQ. 5) INAM(3) = 2H05
IF (I .EQ. 6) INAM(3) = 2H06
0988
0089
0090
                 IF (I .EQ. 7) INAM(3) = 2H07
                 IF (I .EQ. 8) INAM(3) = 2H08
0091
0092
                 IF (I .EQ. 9) INAM(3) = 2H09
0093
                 IF (I .EQ. 10) INAM(3) = 2H10
                 IF (I .EQ. 11) INAM(3) = 2H11
0094
0095
                 IF (I .EQ. 12) INAM(3) = 2H12
0096
                 CALL CREAT(IDCB, IERR, INAM, ISIZE, ITYPE, ISECU, ICR, IDCBS)
8097
0098
                 IF( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE (1,990) JJ, IERR
                 IF( IERR .NE. (-2) ) GOTO 230
0099
0100
                 WRITE(1,220) INAM(2)
                 FORMAT("FILENAME ",A2," ALREADY EXISTS!",/,
"TO RENAME FILE, ENTER 1",/," TO EXIT,
        220
0101
0102
0103
                 READ(1,*) II
                 CALL CLOSE(IDCB, IERR, 0)
IF ( II .EQ. 0 ) GOTO 900
0104
0105
0106
                 WRITE(1,225)
0107
        225
                 FORMAT("ENTER NEW FILENAME.....(E.G. W24301)")
9108
                 READ(1,*) INAM
0109
                 GOTO 210
                 IF( IERR .NE. (-33) ) GO TO 290 WRITE(1,235) ICR, INAM
0110
        230
0111
       235
0112
                 FORMAT("NOT ENOUGH ROOM ON CARTRIDGE ",13,". TO STORE"
0113
                        "FILE ",3A2,", ENTER ANOTHER MOUNTED CARTRIDGE.")
0114
                 READ(1,*) ICR
0115
                 CALL CLOSE(IDCB, IERR, 0)
0116
                 GOTO 210
       290
0117
             CONTINUE
011B
             JNAM(2) = 2HC1
```

1

```
9119
              JNAM(3) = INAM(2)
0120
              CALL CREAT(IDCB, IERR, JNAM, JSIZE, ITYPE, ISECU, ICR, IDCBS)
0121
              JJ = 5
              IF( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE (1,990) JJ, IERR
0122
0123
      C
0124
               ----- "300" ----- ON-LINE CALIBRATION
0125
0126
        300 WRITE(6,301) DATE
0127
             FORMAT(1H1,30X, "PROGRAM WKAQN -- ",F7.4,/)
              IF (ICAL .NE. 1) GO TO 400
0128
0129
              WRITE(6,310) RUN, ICAL
        310 FORMAT(25X, " ON-LINE CALIBRATION OF WALL-KULITES",/,
0130
0131
                25x, " RUN-", I3, 10x, " CALIBRATION NO. ", I1)
             CALL WKOLC (ICÁL, ÓLCAL, KU, KUNUM)
0132
              OLCAL(1,256) = FLOAT(RUN)
0133
             OLCAL(1,255) = FLOAT(PASS)
0134
0135
              OLCAL(1,110) = PATM
             OLCAL(1,250) = DATE
0136
              ICAL = 2
0137
0138
              RPH = OLCAL(1,103) * 10.0
              TT = OLCAL(1,106) * 1000.0 * 34.7279 + .6149
0139
             TT = TT * 5./9. + 273.15
PiNC =( (QLCAL(1,82) - QLCAL(1,79) ) * 100000. + PATH ) * 249.0881
8140
0141
              DPNC = ( OLCAL(1,82) - OLCAL(1,83) ) * 100000. * 249.0881
0142
0143
              RO = 6.0 * 0.0254
0144
              AOC = 3.141593 * (RO * RO)
              MFL = SQRT( ((2.0*(P1NC*DPNC))/R)/TT ) * 2.204634
0145
              MFLC =MFL*(1.0 -(((( 3.0 * DPMC)/ 4.0) / G9) / P1NC))*(CDC*AOC)
0146
0147
              OLCAL(1,251) = MFLC
             OLCAL(1,181) = KUNUM
0148
              DO 320 I = 1,KUNUM
0149
                 OLCAL(1,181+I) = KU(I)
0150
0151
             CONTINUE
0152
      C
               ----- "400" ------ ACQUISITION ROUTINE (LOOP)
0153
      С
0154
      C
0155
        400 WRITE(1,405)
0156
        405 FORMAT("WHEN READY TO ACQUIRE DATA......ENTER 1")
0157
             READ(1,*) GD
0158
             IF ( GO .NE, 1 ) GOTO 400
0159
             WRITE(6,410) DATE, RUN, PASS, RPM, MFLC, GAIN
        410 FORMAT(1H1,19X, "WALL-KULITE PRESSURE DATA FROM TCR USING WKAQN",
1 /,5X, "DATE: ",F7.4,5X, "RUN NUMBER: ",I3,5X, "PASS NUMBER: ",I2,
2 SX,F10.2, "RPM",5X, "MASS FLOW RATE: ",F10.7," LB/SEC",5X,
0160
0161
0162
       3 "GAIN- ,...
WRITE (6,415)
415 FORMAT("0",9X," KU
" AV1 MA22
0163
0164
0165
                                     CH FILE
                                                  REP PAIR
                                                                  MAX1
                                                                             MIN1
                                                   AVG1
                                                             AVERAGE
                                                                         PNEU AVG",/,
                                         MIN2
0166
                 30x, *(PRESSURE IN INCHES H20)*,//)
0167
             OLCAL(1,224) = SCANR(08,39,01)
0168
0169
             OLCAL(1,225) = PATM
0170
              DO 620 L=1,KUNUM
0171
                 WRITE(1,417)
0172
        417
                 FORMAT("ENTER NO. SAMPLES AND BLADE PAIR.... E.G. (10,3)")
0173
                 READ (1, #) N, BP
                 ADCHNL = ATOD(L)
CALL WKPAC (ADCHNL,N,BP,ARRAYA)
8174
0175
        420
                 DO 430 I = 1,256
PLT(I) = ARRAYA(1,I)
0176
0177
        430
017B
                 CONTINUE
```

```
CALL XTREM(PLT, MAX1, MAX2, MIN1, MIN2, AUG1, AUG2, GAIN) AUG = (AUG1 + AUG2) / 2.0
0179
0180
      C
0181
0182
                 ----- "500" ------- PLOT AVERAGE DATA ------
0183
0184
       500
                IF (IAVPLT .NE. 1) GO TO 600
0185
                MAX = MAX1
                IF (MAX2 .GT. MAX ) MAX = MAX2
0186
0187
                MIN = MIN1
                IF (MIN2 .LT, MIN ) MIN = MIN2 ICODE = 9 + 100000B
0188
0189
0190
                IP(2) = PLOTLU
0191
                IP(3) = INUM
0192
                IP(4) = ADCHNL-1
0193
                CALL EXEC(ICODE, KNAM, IP(1), IP(2), IP(3), IP(4), IP(5), PLT, KL)
0194
0195
      C
0196
       530
                CALL RMPAR (IP)
0197
                IF ( IP(1) .EQ. 100000B ) WRITE (1,540)
                FORMAT ( "&WKPLT TERMINATED ABNORMALLY!")
0198
       540
0199
                ICODE = 14 + 100000B
                CALL EXEC(ICODE, 1, PLT, KL)
0200
0201
                COTO BOO
0202
       550
                INUM = INUM + 1
                IF ( INUM .GT. NUM ) INUM = 1
0203
                WRITE( 1,560) PLOTLU
0204
0205
                FORMAT("CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: ",/,
       560
                                , I2, ".<sup>"</sup>"
                 "PLOT LU# IS "
0206
                        *A. IF ĎATÁ LDÓKŚ SATISFACTORY,
0207
                                                                     FNTFR
                                                                             0 "
                        "B. IF YOU WANT TO RETAKE THIS POINT,
0208
            3
                                                                     ENTER
                ,/,
                1/2
                        "C. IF YOU WANT TO CHANGE PLOT DEVICE, AND..."
0209
            5
                               1) DATA LOOKS SATISFACTORY,
                                                                     ENTER -1"
0210
                              2) YOU WANT TO RETAKE DATA
                                                                     ENTER -2"
0211
                ,/,
                                                                            2")
                        "D. IF NO MORE PLOTS DESIRED (EXIT)
0212
                                                                     ENTER
0213
                ŘEÁD (1,*) ICON
                IF (ICON .EQ. 2) IAVPLT = 0
0214
                IF (ICON .GE. 0) GO TO 590
0215
0216
                IF (PLOTLU .EQ. 1) GO TO 570
                PLOTLU = 1
0217
                NUM = 1
0218
                GO TO 590
0219
0220
       570
                PLOTLU = 13
0221
                WRITE (1,580)
                FORMAT ("ENTER THE NUMBER OF PLOTS ALREADY ON THE PLOTTER "
0222
       580
                ,/,"(IF 0 OR 4, ENTER 0)")
0223
0224
                READ (1, #) INUM
0225
                INUM = INUM +
                WRITE (1,160)
0226
                READ (1, 1) NUN
0227
0228
       590
                IF ( IABS(ICON) .EQ. 1) GO TO 600
                DO 593 I = 1,4
DO 592 J = 1,256
0229
0230
                       ARRAYA(I,J) = 0.0
0231
0232
       592
                   CONTINUE
0233
       593
                CONTINUE
0234
                WRITE(1,417)
0235
                READ(1, #) N, BP
0236
                GD TO 420
8237
      C
                                    ----- STORE DATA FILES -----
0238
      C
```

```
9239
       600
               IF ( L .EQ. 1) INAM(3) = 2H01
0248
               IF
0241
                  (L.EQ. 2) INAM(3) = 2H02
0242
               IF ( L .EQ. 3) INAM(3) = 2H03
               IF
0243
                  (L.EQ. 4) INAM(3) = 2H04
0244
               IF
                  (L.EQ. 5) INAM(3) = 2H05
               IF
0245
                  (L.EQ.6) INAM(3) = 2H06
0246
               IF ( L .EQ. 7) INAM(3) = 2H07
               IF
9247
                  (L.EQ.8)INAM(3) = 2H08
0248
               IF ( L .EQ. 9) INAM(3) = 2H09
                  (L.EQ. 10) INAM(3) = 2H10
0249
               IF
9250
               IF ( L ,EQ. 11) INAM(3) = 2H11
               IF ( L
0251
                      .EQ. 12) INAM(3) = 2H12
0252
               CALL OPEN(IDCB, IERR, INAM, IOPTN, ISECU, ICR, IDCRS)
0253
               JJ = 2
               IF ( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE (1,990) JJ, IERR
0254
               CALL WRITF(IDCB, IERR, ARRAYA, IL)
0255
0256
               JJ =
0257
               IF ( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE (1,990) JJ, IERR CALL CLOSE(IDCB, IERR, 0)
0258
               JJ = 4
0259
               IF ( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE (1,990) JJ, IERR ISP = ATOD(L) + 88
0260
0591
1262
               IF ( L .GT. 10 ) ISP = ISP + 1
1263
               SP = OLCAL(1, ISP) * 100000.0
               WRITE(6,610) KU(L), ATOD(L), INAM, N, BP, MAX1, MIN1, AVG1,
8264
                     MAX2, MIN2, AVG2, AVG, SP
0265
0266
       610
               FORMAT(10X,F4.1,I4,1X,3A2,I5,F5.1,8(3X,F6.1),/)
            CONTINUE
9267
       620
8928
            OLCAL(1,254) = BP
0269
            OLCAL(1,253) = N
0270
            OLCAL(1,194) = GAIN
            OLCAL(2,224) = SCANR(08,39,01)
0271
0272
            GLCAL(2,225) = PATH
9273
      Ç
8274
               ----- "700" ----- ON-LINE CALIBRATION -
      C
0275
      C
0276
        700 IF ( ICAL .NE. 2 ) GO TO 750
0277
            WRITE (6,702)
        702 FORMAT (1H1)
9278
1279
            WRITE(6,310) RUN, ICAL
0280
            CALL WKOLC (ICAL, OLCAL, KU, KUNUM)
0281
            ICAL = 1
0282
            CALL OPEN(IDCB, IERR, JNAM, IOPTN, ISECU, ICR, IDCBS)
0283
0284
            IF( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE(1,990)
0285
            CALL WRITF(IDCB, IERR, OLCAL, JL)
0286
            JJ = 7
            IF( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE(1,990) JJ, IERR
0297
0588
            CALL CLOSE(IDCB, IERR, 0)
0289
            JJ = 8
0290
            IF( IERR .LT. 0 ) WRITE(1,990) JJ, IERR
      C
0291
           0292
      750
0293
       760
0294
0295
1596
            PASS = PASS + IGO
0297
            IF ( IGO .NE. 0 ) GO TO 100
            GOTO 900
0298
```

١

```
6299
                   ----- "800" ------ ERROR PROCESSING SECTION -----
0300
0301
        800 CALL ABREG(IA,IB)

WRITE (1,810) IA,IB

810 FORMAT("ERROR RETURNED FROM EXEC ",I3,"CALL:"

1 ,/, " A-REGISTER = ",I6," (ASCII CODE FOR ERROR TYPE)"

2 ,/, " B-REGISTER = ",I6," (ASCII CODE FOR ERROR NUMBER)")

IF (ICODE .EQ. 9) G0 TO 530
0382
0303
8364
0305
1316
0307
8308
              GO TO 550
0309
        900
             STOP
        990 FORMAT("ERROR FROM ",13, " ERROR + : ",14)
8310
0311
0312
       8313
```

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#### A.3 SUBROUTINE--WKOLC

## A.3.1 Description of WKOLC

The subroutine WKOLC is used to perform the online calibration. An on-line calibration is conducted prior
to and after unsteady pressure data acquisition to establish
the correct pressure versus voltage relationship produced by
the Kulite transducers. This relationship is linear as
demonstrated by Paige [Ref. 7]. Although linear, the slope
and absolute magnitude of the pressure-voltage curve changes
with temperature. Thus a calibration must be made while the
transducer is at the same temperature at it is for the
acquisition of unsteady pressure data. Thus, calibration
is conducted just prior to data acquisition as well as just
after acquisition to ensure that this relationship does not
change during the acquisition.

The static pressure measured by a Kulite transducer is really a difference between the actual static pressure in the compressor and a reference pressure, PKR, applied on the back of the Kulite diaphram (Fig. 4). At a given temperature, the unsteady pressure-voltage relationship can be represented by:

$$P = A0 + A1 \cdot e + PKR \qquad (A3-1)$$

Solving for Kulite voltage:

$$e = -AO/A1 + 1/A1 \cdot P - 1/A1 \cdot Pav$$
 (A3-2)

If the static pressure is constant, the first two terms can be combined into a single constant of the form: K2 = -AO/A1 + 1/A1 Pav

(A3-3)

Then equation A3-2 becomes:

 $e = K2 + K1 \cdot PKR$ 

(A3-4)

where K1 = -1/A1. The Kulite reference pressure, PKR, can be set and the corresponding Kulite voltage, e, can be recorded. Then a different PKR is applied and its corresponding voltage is recorded. The result is set of data points which can be plotted and a linear curve-fitting routine can be applied to determine the actual slope and intercept. The method used was a least-squares curve fitting procedure. Since each Kulite behaves a little differently, a slope and intercept is recorded for each one.

The temperature is assumed constant since the whole process takes only a few seconds. Although the static pressure is changing continuously, a time averaged static pressure remains constant at each wall location. As described in chapter 2, the voltage read through the digital voltmeter is essentially an average pressure. The pneumatic ports have been calibrated to be very precise, therefore, they are assumed correct and the kulite average pressure is biased to agree with the pneumatic. The pressure Pav and PKR are known for several corresponding voltages, (up to six) and thus A1 and A0 are known for each kulite. The kulite reference pressure is then set at a specific value, (usually atmospheric pressure), then for any Kulite voltage recorded,

a corresponding accurate pressure can be obtained using equation (A3-1). (See Figure A-1)

The function SCANR is used to select scanner channels and read the values from either the DVM or the counter. The arguments of the function are the logic unit of the scanner, the scanner channel, and the instrument code.

(1=DVM, 2=counter)

After the calibration points are recorded, steady state pneumatic pressures and flow parameters are recorded. The function ACQN is used to select and read the scanivalves which measure the pressures at the pneumatic ports. The arguments include the scanivalve number, scanivalve port number, and time delay factor. The port assignments are listed in Table III of the main report.

The flow data are converted to common units for output to the printer. Specific conversions are discussed in section A.2.

The subroutine section "400" converts slopes,
-K1, and intercepts, K2, to A1 and A0 which are used in
equation A3-1. The variable zero is correction obtained by
reading the output of the transducer when equal pressure is
applied to both sides. The resulting differential output,
which should be zero, is subtracted from all scanivalve
measurements. As before, the scaling factor 100000.0 is

applied to pneumatic measurements and 10000.0 is applied to Kulite measurements.

The values of the slopes and intercepts are stored in the OLCAL array and the array is returned to the main program.

# A.3.2 Nomenclature for Subroutine WKOLC

AO	real	E=0 intercept of P-e curve
A1	real	E=0 slope of p-e curve
DTOO	real	Temperature at flow nozzle
DTA4	real	Temperature
DTB4	real	Temperature
DTC4	real	Temperature
DUM	real	Dummy variable
E(12)	real	Kulite voltage
GO	integer	Index to commence calibration
ICAL	integer	<pre>Identifies calibration =1 before, =2 after</pre>
INCPT(12)	integer	Array of AO intercepts
INDEX	integer	Increments column number for printout
I150	integer	Changes A/D channel (2-13) to Kulite number (1-12)
I155	integer	Identifies scanner channel
I175	integer	Identifies column number in OLCAL
1410	integer	Column number of PKR's
1420	integer	Column number of each Kulite voltage read for each PKR in I410
JEND	integer	Total of points for calibration
KO	real	P=0 intercept of P-e curve
K1	real	Slope of curve-fit, $K1 = -1/A1$
K2	real	Intercept of curve-fit
KU(12)	real	Kulite transducer channels
KUNUM	integer	Total of Kulites (usually 12)
OLCAL(2,256)	real	Data array for calibration, steady state and flow measure- ments
Pav	real	Average pressure
PKR(6)	real	Kulite reference pressure
P1NC	real	Pressure into flow nozzle
P2NC	real	Pressure out of flow nozzle

PT00	real	Total pressure in tunnel
SLOPE(12)	real	Array of al slopes
SUMDUM	real	Summer for PKR averaging
SUM1-5	real	Summer for temperature averaging
TT	real	Total temperature
ZERO	real	Pa-Pa differential on scanivalve

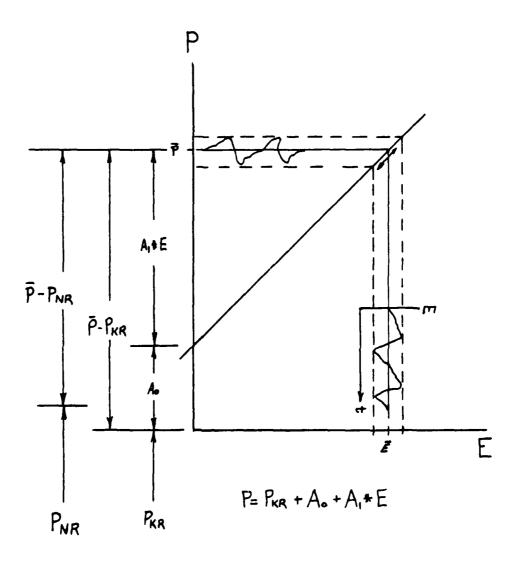


Figure A.2 Pressure-Kulite Voltage Relationship

NWATOS		2-13 14-26 27-39 40-52 53-65 66-78 79 80 81 82 83 84	97-61	27-39	40-52	53-65	81-99	19	80	18	82	83	84
1.D. PKR,		KULLIE VOLTAKES CAL PT 2 CAL PT 9 CAL PT.5 CAL PT.5 CAL PT.6 RP. TEUP PPA RPA PPA	241 67 83	CALPT3	CAL PT. 9	CAL PT.S	C4L PT. 6 3C1 3C#2	P-P	P. P.	JEND	P1-P2	R-5	078 \$
PC H39	39	40-51 39 40-51 39 40-51 39 40-51 39 40-51 71 2	3 40-51 39 40-51	39 40-51	39 40-51	39 40-51	39 40-51	1	7	1	3 4 5	4	5
Row 2	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	× × × ×	×	×
X-INDICATES REPEAT OF ROW!		<b>X</b>					,	,					

0//	Pan	
109	55.62 55.82 16	×
801	07b 3c 22 15	×
107	55.02 14	X
106	7600 51.42 6	×
105	7/nc 5C*2 9	×
104	61 14.75 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160	×
103	RPM 5C*1 17	×
102	Ps13 5V#1 23	× × ×
101	812 5141 22	×
00/	Psiis sum 21	×
66	Ps12 5v#) 20	×
98	Psies Svei 19	×
011 601 801 101 901 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 105 108 105 106 105 108 104 110	Psio SUBI 18	×
96	898.5 51/4) 17	×
56	Ps9 51/4 1/6	×
66	Pses 5UM/ 15	×
43	Ps8 51/4	×
76	82.5 51/41 13	×
16	P. 3. 5.7 2. 6. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7.	×
96	25 mg =	×
16 06 68-58	Ru - Bss Pse Pses Pses Pses Pses Pses Pses P	×

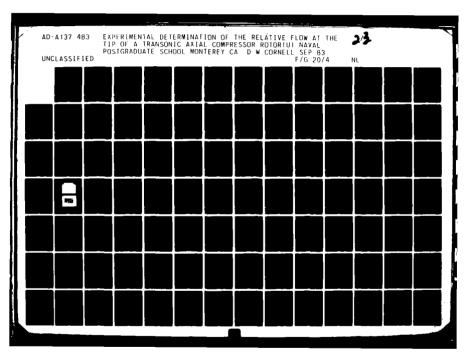
356	RUN	1	
255	N BP PASS RUN	_	
254	86	1	
253	>	١	
252			
251	٠٤	١	
250	DAR in	١	
193 194 195-223 224 225 226 -237 [238-249 250 255 253 254 255 255	PKR PNIR CALBRATION CALIBRATION SLOPES - AL INTERCEPTS - AD		×
226 -237	CAUBRATION SLOPES - Al		×
225	PNK	1	×
224	PKR	1	×
195-223			
199	AMP 2	1	
182-193	KULITE AMP	and 1	
181	Kunn	ı	
111-180 181 182-			

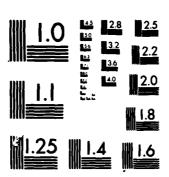
Figure A.3 OLCAL Array

#### AWKAON T=00004 IS ON CR00028 USING 00126 BLKS R=0000

```
SUBROUTINE WKOLC(ICAL, OLCAL, KU, KUNUM)
0314
0315
            *
               WALL-KULITE ON-LINE CALIBRATION
0316
               PROGRAM USED FOR CALIBRATING KULITE PRESSURE TRANSDUCERS
               BY DETERMINING THE SLOPE AND INTERCEPT OF THE PRESSURE VS. KULITE VOLTAGE CURVE USING REFERENCE PRESSURES SET BY THE
0317
0318
               TECHNICIAN. FOR HORE COMPLETE INFORMATION, SEE THESIS BY
0319
      C
               CORNELL, 1983.
0328
      C
                              VER 7.8
                                            10 AUG 1983
0321
                                                                               *
0322
      0323
0324
                                               DECLARATIONS/DIMENSIONS
0325
      C
            REAL OLCAL(2,256), PKR(6), E(6), ZERO, SLOPE(12), SUMDUM, DUM, AO, A1 REAL INCPT(12), K1, K2, K0, KU(12), SUM1, SUM2, SUM3, SUM4, SUM5
0326
0327
            REAL TT, DT00, DTA4, DTB4, DTC4, PINC, P2NC, PT00
0328
0329
            INTEGER JEND, GO, ICAL, KUNUM, IWK, INDEX
0330
0331
                                               INITIALIZE ARRAY
      Č
0332
0333
            IF (ICAL .EQ. 2 ) GO TO 100
            DO 20 I=1,2
0334
               DO 10 J=1,256
OLCAL(I,J)=0.0
0335
0336
0337
        10
               CONTINUE
0338
        20 CONTINUE
0339
      C
0340
              C.
                                               WALL-KULITE PRESSURE DATA
0341
      C
0342
      C
0343
       100 WRITE(1,105)
0344
            FORMAT("HOW MANY CALIBRATION POINTS WILL YOU USE? (6 IS MAX)")
9345
            READ(1,*) JEND
            OLCAL(1,81) = FLOAT(JEND)
0346
            INDEX = 1
0347
            DO 160 J = 1, JEND
WRITE(1,112) J
0348
0349
       110
               FORMAT("WAIT UNTIL CAL PRESSURE ", 11," IS SET, THEN ENTER 1 ",
0350
       112
                /, "TO EXIT CALIBRATION ROUTINE,
                                                                ENTER 0 ")
0351
               READ(1,*) GO
0352
               IF ( GO .EQ. 0) GOTO 500
IF ( GO .NE. 1 ) GOTO 110
0353
0354
               CALL ABRT(7,2)
0355
                CALL RMOTE(8)
0356
0357
                CALL RMOTE(10)
0358
                CALL RMOTE(12)
               CALL RMOTE(15)
0359
                WRITE(8,120)
0360
               FORMAT ("CA")
1450
       120
               WRITE(10,130)
FORMAT("F1R7M3A1H0T3")
0362
0363
       130
0364
                WRITE(12,140)
0365
       140
                FORMAT ( "PF4G6T")
                WRITE(15,120)
0366
0367
      C
                                               KULITE REFERENCE PRESSURE
                                               SCANNER #1, CHANNEL 39
0368
      C
               SUMDUM = 0.0
DO 142 I = 1,5
0369
0370
```

```
0371
                     DUM = SCANR (08, 39,01)
0372
                     SUMDUM = SUMDUM + DUM
       142
                 CONTINUE
0373
                 CUNTINGE
OLCAL(ICAL, INDEX) = SUMDUM / 5.0
WRITE(6,145) J, OLCAL(ICAL, INDEX)
INDEX = INDEX + 1
FORMAT(//,24x, "CAL POINT -",11,"- KU REF PRESS =",F9.6,//,34x,
"KULITE VOLTAGES",//,30x, "KULITE",13x, "VOLTS")
0374
0375
0376
0377
        145
0378
0379
      Ç
0380
                                                     WALL KULITE TRANSDUCERS
                                                     SCANNER #2, CHNLS 40 TO 51
0381
0382
                 DG 155 I=2,13
                     I155=I+38
0383
                    SUMDUM = 0.0
DO 150 K = 1,5
0384
0385
0386
                        DUM = SCANR(15, 1155, 01)
                         SUMDUM = SUMDUM + DÚM
0387
0388
        150
                     CONTINUE
                     OLCAL(ICAL, INDEX) = SUMDUM / 5.0
0389
                     T150 = I - 1
0390
                     WRITE(6,151) KU(1150), OLCAL(ICAL, INDEX) FORMAT(30X,F4.1,12X,F9.6)
0391
0392
        151
0393
                     INDEX = INDEX + 1
0394
                 CONTINUE
        155
       160 CONTINUE
0395.
                                                     TARES (PA - PA), (PCAL- PA)
SCANIVALVE #1, PORTS 1 + 2
0396
0397
      C
              OLCAL(ICAL,79)= ACQN(01,01,25)
OLCAL(ICAL,80)= ACQN(01,02,25)
0398
0399
        0400
0401
0402
0403
0404
              OLCAL(ICAL,82) = ACQN(01,03,25)
0405
0486
              OLCAL(ICAL,83) = ACQN(01,04,25)
                                                     STAGNATION PRESSURE
0407
                                                     SCANIVALVE $1, PORTS 5
0408
              OLCAL(ICAL,84) = ACQN(01,05,25)
0409
      С
                                                     PNEUMATIC PRESSURES S1 TO S13
                                                     INCLUDING 7.5,8.5,9.5,10.5+11.5
0411
0412
              DO 175 I=6,23
0413
                  I175=I+79
0414
                 OLCAL(ICAL, I175) = ACQN(01, I, 25)
                 WRITE(6,170) OLCAL(ICAL, 1175)
0415
                 FORMAT (35X, F9.6)
0416
        170
        175 CONTINUE
0417
0418
0419
                 ----- "200" ------ ACQUIRING REMAINING OLC DATA
0420
0421
                                                     RPM & BLADE FREQUENCY
                                                     SCANNER $1, CHANNELS 17 + 19
0422
       C
              OLCAL(ICAL, 103) = SCANR(08, 17, 02)
0423
              OLCAL(ICAL, 104) = SCANR(08, 19, 02)
0424
                                                     COMPRESSOR TEMPERATURES
0425
                                                     SCANNER #2 , CHANNELS 4,6,14-16
0426
0427
              SUM1 = 0.0
0428
              SUM2 # 0.0
              SUM3 = 0.0
0429
              SUM4 = 0.0
0430
```





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

```
SUMS = 0.0
0431
8432
                  DO 250 I = 1,5
0433
                      DUM = SCANR(15,04,01)
8434
                      SUM1 = SUM1 + DUM
                      DUM = SCANR(15,86,81)
1435
0436
                      SUM2 = SUM2 + DUM
                      DUM = SCANR(15,14,01)
8437
0438
                      SUM3 = SUM3 + DUM
                      DUM = SCANR(15,15,01)
1439
8440
                      SUM4 = SUM4 + DUM
8441
                      DUM = SCANR(15,16,81)
1442
                      SUMS = SUMS + DUM
1443
                 CONTINUE
                 OLCAL(ICAL, 165) = SUM1 / 5.6
8444
1445
                  OLCAL(ICAL, 186) = SUM2 / 5.8
                 OLCAL(ICAL,107) = SUM3 / 5.0
OLCAL(ICAL,108) = SUM4 / 5.0
8446
0447
                 OLCAL(ICAL, 109) = SUHS / 5.0
0448
9447
        C -
8458
                           -- "300" -
                                                              --- PRINTING FLOW DATA
                 RPH = OLCAL(ICAL, 103) * 10.
1451
                 TT = ( OLCAL(ICAL,105) # 1088. # 34.7279 + .6149) # 5./9. +273.15
DT08 = OLCAL(ICAL,106) # 1088. # 34.7279 + .6149 # 5./9. + 273.15
1452
0453
                 DTA4 = OLCAL(ICAL,107) % 1000. % 34.7279 +.6149 % 5. / 9. + 273.15

DTB4 = OLCAL(ICAL,108) % 1000. % 34.7279 +.6149 % 5./9. + 273.15

DTC4 = OLCAL(ICAL,109) % 1000. % 34.7279 +.6149 % 5./9. + 273.15
1454
0455
0456
                 PINC = ( OLCAL(ICAL,82) - OLCAL(ICAL,79) )# 188888. + PATH
PENC = ( OLCAL(ICAL,83) - OLCAL(ICAL,79) )# 188888. + PATH
8457
0458
1459
                 PT88 = ( OLGAL(ICAL,84) - OLGAL(ICAL,79) ) # 188868. + PATH
                 WRITE(4,310) RPH,OLCAL(ICAL,104),TT,DTA4,DT00,DTB4,DTC4
FORMAT(1X,/,22X,"RPH =",F8.2,5X,"BLADE FREQUENCY =",F6.1,//,
1 30X,"COMPRESSOR TEMPERATURES",/,35X,"DEGREES KELVIN",/,
6460
0461
          310
0462
                 2 20X, "COMPRESSOR TENTERRITORES ,,,33A, "DEUREES RELVA!
2 20X, "T1 - NC =", F7.3,
5 5X, "DEL T A4 =",F7.3,/,20X, "DELTA T00 =",F7.3,5X,
6 5X, "DEL T B4 =",F7.3,/,43X, "DEL T C4 =",F7.3,//)
WRITE(6,320) PINC,P2NC,PT00
8463
0464
0465
0466
          320 FORMAT (32X, "COMPRESSOR PRESSURES",/,33X, "(INCHES OF WATER)",/, 1 32X, "P1-PA =",F7.3,/,32X,
0467
                                    =",F7.3,/,32X,
=",F7.3,/,32X,"PT68
9448
0469
                      "P2-PA
0479
        C
                         ---- "400" ---
0471
        C-
                                                                  CALCULATION FOR DETERMINING SLOPE
0472
                                                                  AND INTERCEPT OF PRESSURE VS KULIT
0473
                                                                  CURVE--( A8,A1 )
8474
          400 DO 490 K = 1,KUNUH
                     DO 430 J = 1, JEND
ZERG = OLCAL(ICAL,79)
0475
8476
0477
                          1410 = (J-1)*13 + 1
                          PKR(J) = ( OLCAL(ICAL, I410) - ZERO ) * 100000.0
6478
                          1428 = (J-1)*13 + 1 + K
9479
0480
                          E(J) = OLCAL(ICAL, I420) * 10000.0
0481
          430
                      CONTINUE
6482
                     CALL CURFT(JEND, PKR, E, K1, K2)
4483
0484
                                                                  CHANGE INCPT TO AB, SLOPE TO AS
                     IF ( K .EQ. 11 ) I = 101
IF ( K .EQ. 12 ) I = 102
IF ( K .LT. 11 ) I = K + 89
0485
9486
1487
0488
                     PAV = (OLCAL(ICAL, I) - ZERO) * 108000.8
                      KO = K2 - K1 * PAV
0489
0490
                     A1 = - 1.8/ K1
```

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```
A0 = -K0 * A1
SLOPE(K) = A1
INCPT(K) = A0
0491
0492
0493
         HRITE(6,495) KU(K), SLOPE(K), INCPT(K)

490 CONTINUE

495 FORMAT(10X," KULITE NO.",F5.1,5X,"SLOPE A1 =",F6.3,5X,
1 "INTERCEPT A0 =",F6.3,/)
0494
0495
1496
0497
1498
         500 DO $20 I=1; KUNUM

I$20 = 225 + I

I$25 = 237 + I

OLCAL(ICAL, 225+I) = SLOPE(I)

OLCAL(ICAL, 237+I) = INCPT(I)
0499
                                                     ---- STORE SLOPES, INTERCEPTS AND END
0501
0502
0503
0504
0505
                 CONTINUE
0506
                 RETURN
                                                              - END OF SUBROUTINE &WKOLC --
0507
9508
                 END
        0589
```

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#### A.4 SUBROUTINE--CURFT

Walle .

## A.4.1 Description of CURFT

This subroutine is called by WKOLC to calculate the slope and intercept of a line fit through the calibration points of Kulite voltage, e, and reference pressure, PKR. The method of least squares is used to fit the curve.

[Ref. 21]

The object of the curve fitting is to minimize the distance between the data points and the corresponding points on the line. The least squares criterion minimizes the sum of the squares of the distances (e-e') for each PKR. (See Figure A.4)

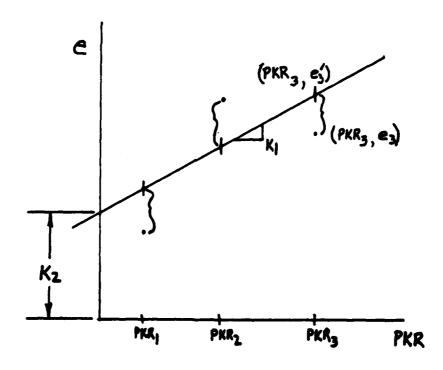


Figure A.4 Least Squares Scheme

The sum to be minimized can be written:

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^{J} (e_i - e_i)^2$$
 (A4-1)

where J is the total number of data points. Using the relationship between Kulite voltage and PKR from equation (A3-3), the sum becomes:

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^{J} (e_i - K_2 + K_i PKR_i)$$
 (A4-2)

The minimum is found by differentiating the equation partially with respect to K1 and then K2, and setting each partial derivative equal to zero, thus:

$$\frac{\partial S}{\partial K_1} = 2 \sum_{i=1}^{J} (e_i - K_2 + K1 \cdot PKR_i) = 0$$
 (A4-3a)

and

· Chillippe --

$$\frac{\partial S}{\partial K_2} = 2 \sum_{i=1}^{J} (e_i - K_2 + K1 \cdot PKR_i)(-1) = 0$$
 (A4-3b)

The resulting equations are simplified to:

$$(\Sigma PKR_{i}^{2})K1+(\Sigma PKR_{i})K2 = \Sigma e_{i} \cdot PKR_{i}$$
 (A4-4a)

$$(\Sigma PKR_4)K1+J\cdot K2 = \Sigma e_4 \qquad (A4-4b)$$

These equations can be solved simultaneously for K1 and K2 with the following results:

slope 
$$K_1 = \frac{J(\Sigma(PKR_i - e_i)) - \Sigma PKR_i \Sigma e_i}{J \cdot \Sigma(PKR_i)^2 - (\Sigma PKR_i)^2}$$
 (A4-5a)

intercept 
$$K_2 = \frac{\sum e_i - \sum PKR_i \cdot K1}{J}$$
 (A4-5b)

# A.4.2 Nomenclature & Listing for Subroutine CURFT

E(6)	real	Kulite voltages
FJEND	real	Floating point value of JEND
JEND,J	integer	Number of calibration points
K1	real	Slope of curve-fit
K2	real	Intercept of curve-fit
PKR(6)	real	Kulite reference pressure
SUMKV	real	Summer for Kulite voltages
SUMPR	real	Summer for reference pressures
SUMXX	real	Sum of PKR's squared
SUMXY	real	Sum of (PKR * e)'s

#### AMKAON T-00004 IS ON CR0028 USING 00126 BLKS R=000

```
8587
            SUBROUTINE CURFT(JEND,PKR,E,K1,K2)

USED WITH WKOLC TO CALCULATE SLOPE AND INTERCEPTS FOR WALL & C

KULITE ON-LINE-CAL. USES LEAST SQUARES APPROXIMATION & C

1 AUG 1963 DUC & C
8510
0511
      C *
      C *
1512
0513
0514
      0515
      C *
9516
                                                 DIMENSIONS
4517
            REAL PKR(6), E(6), K1, K2, FJEND
0518
             INTEGER JEND
0517
      C
                                                 INITIAL VALUES
0520
             SUMPR = 8.8
0521
0522
0523
            SUNKY = 0.8
SUNXY = 0.8
             SUMXX = 0.0
1524
      C
                                                 SUMMATIONS
0525
             DO 20 I = 1,JEND
                SUMPR = SUMPR + PKR(I)

SUMKY = SUMKY + E(I)

SUMXY = SUMXY + PKR(I) * E(I)

SUMXX = SUMXX + PKR(I) * PKR(I)
1526
1527
6528
1527
0530
            CONTINUE
        26
0531
0532
      C
                                                CALCULATION OF SLOPE
             FJEND = FLOAT(JEND)
            K1 = ((FJENDASUMXY - SUHKVASUMPR)/(FJENDASUMXX - SUMPRASUMPR))
K2 = (SUMKV - SUMPR * K1) / FJEND
0533
0534
0535
             RETURN
9534
             END
0537
```

" Plant

A STATE

#### A.5 SUBROUTINE--WKPAC

### A.5.1 Description of WKPAC

This subroutine, an adaptation of the subroutine RPACE by McCarville [Ref. 11], triggers the A/D converter at the correct time to read the Kulite voltages. The number of counts delay (IBLADE) from the 1 per rev reset pulse is set to account for the blade pair selected, the one-to-256 blade-to-blade position, the physical location of the Kulite transducers in the case wall, and the initial delay from the optical trigger to the first blade pair. The actual software drivers for the PACER and A/D are hidden in the EXEC library routines. The use of drivers can be found in McCarville or the Hewlett-Packard Reference Manuals. [Ref. 22, Ref. 23]

The first subroutine, EXEC(3,19), clears the PACER. The next, EXEC(1,19,IRPM,1,IBLADE), passes the value of IBLADE to the PACER and reads the frequency counter in the PACER for the number of computer clock pulses between one-per-rev triggers. The output, IRPM, is not a direct measure of the speed of the compressor but must be divided into by 15 x 10 to obtain units of RPM. Therefore, RPM is read directly from a magnetic pulse counter. However, this call is necessary for the next EXEC to work.

The last call, EXEC(1,10,IBUFF,N,ADCHL,0), is the routine that selects the identified A/D channel and reads the N data samples at the location specified by IBLADE.

When the three values of the sample set calculated by WKRMS and the sample set average are stored in ARRAYA, the procedure is repeated for each of the 256 locations.

# 2.5.2 Nomenclature & Listing for Subroutine WKPAC

ALCHL	integer	A/D channel number
ARRAYA(4,256)	real	Array of unsteady Kulite data
BP	integer	Blade pair selected
IBLADE	integer	Delay parameter to trigger A/D
IBUFF(99)	integer	Buffer array for N samples
IKON	binary	Sets no abort bit
IO	integer	Initial dealy from one-per-rev trigger to first blade pair
IOFFS	integer	Delay added for transducer location
IRPM	integer	Counts between one-per-rev triggers
MASK	binary	Used to eliminate non-signifi- cant figures coded by A/D
MAX	real	Maximum value of sample set
MIN	real	Minimum value of sample set
N	integer	Number of Kulite samples taken at each of the 256 blade-to- blade locations
RMS	real	Root-mean-square value of sample set
SAMP(99)	real	Floating point array of samples
SUMPR	real	Sum of samples

#### ··· ANKAGN T=00004 IS ON CROOGES USING GO126 BLKS R=0000

```
0537
      SUBROUTINE WKPAC(ADCHL,N,BP,ARRAYA)
USED WITH WKAGN TO ACQUIRE WALL-KULITE DATA ON THE TRANSONIC C
0538
0539
              COMPRESSOR. FOR MORE, SEE CORNELL, MPS THESIS, 1983.
0548
0541
                                VER 3.0
                                               19 JUL 1983
0542
      0543
0544
                                                 DIMENSIONS
0545
             INTEGER ADCHL, IBLADE, BP, PLOTLU, 10FF8, N, IBUFF(99), IO REAL ARRAYA(4, 256), SUMPR, SAMP(99)
1546
0547
0548
             PEAL
                      HAX . HIN . RMS
0549
      C
                       - "100" --
0550
      C
                                       ----- DATA AND INITIAL VALUES
0551
0552
             DATA HASK/177700B/
0553
             DATA IOFF8/0/
             DATA IKON/100600B/
0554
$555
0556
      C
                           VALUE OF IOFFS TRIGGER CORRECT POSITION OF KULITES
                           TO ENSURE MEASUREMENTS BEHIND SAME BLADE ROW.
0557
0558
                           IO INDICATES THE DIFFERENCE FROM A PROBE TO THE
0559
                           WALL KULITE MEASUREMENT PLANE.
0560
             10 = 254
0561
             IOFFS = IO
             IF ( ADCHL .EQ. 6 .OR. ADCHL .EQ. 16 ) IOFFS = IO + 648
IF ( ADCHL .EQ. 4 .OR. ADCHL .EQ. 8 ) IOFFS = IO + 576
IF ( ADCHL .EQ. 3 .OR. ADCHL .EQ. 7 ) IOFFS = IO + 64
9562
0563
1564
1545
             IF ( ADCHL .EQ. 11 .OR. ADCHL .EQ. 13 ) IOFFS = IO + 64
0566
0567
                                       ----- ACQUISITION
9548
       200
             CONTINUE
             DO 258 J = 0,255
IBLADE= 256*( BP-1) + J + IOFFS + IKON
0569
0578
                CALL EXEC (3,19)
0571
                CALL EXEC (1,19,1RPH,1,1BLADE)
CALL EXEC (1,20,1BUFF,N,ADCHL,0)
0572
4573
8574
0575
                SUMPR = 0.8
0576
                DO 239 K = 1,N
                    IBUFF(K) = IAND(IBUFF(K), MASK)
0577
                   SAMP(K) = FLOAT(IBUFF(K))/ 32768.6
SUMPR = SUMPR + SAMP(K)
8578
0579
         230
                CONTINUE
4586
0581
      C
0502
0583
                CALL WKRHS(N,SAMP,SUMPR,MAX,MIN,RMS)
ARRAYA(1,J+1) = SUMPR / FLOAT(N)
                ARRAYA(2,J+1) = RHS

ARRAYA(3,J+1) = HAX
0584
9585
0586
                ARRAYA(4,J+1) = HIN
1587
         250 CONTINUE
1588
              RETURN
0589
      C
                                             ---- END SUBSOUTINE HKPAC EXEXXXX
9570
              END
0591
```

#### A.6 SUBROUTINE -- WKRMS

# A.6.1 Description of WKRMS

This subroutine takes the array of sampled pressures from WKPAC and calculates the maximum, minimum, and root-mean-square (RMS) values of the sample set. The RMS is used to examine the stability of the pressure measurements at each point. Without the RMS value, a spike in the data would cause a large difference between the maximum or minimum and the average value. An observer would be unable to tell whether the entire data set fluctuated greatly, or just one sample. A low RMS value would indicate that the data is stable, while a large RMS value would indicate that the flow was fluctuating at that point.

The subroutine determines maximum and minimum by logical comparison. The root-mean-square value is determined from the following equation. [Ref. 24]

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (P - Pav)^2}{N}}$$
 (A6-1)

where P is a sampled pressure, Pav is the average pressure of the sample set (SUMPR/N), and N is the number of samples taken.

The three parameters are returned to WKPAC for storage in ARRAYA.

# A.6.2 Nomenclature & Listing for Subroutine WKRMS

FN	real	Floating point value of N
MAX	real	Maximum value of sample set
MIN	real	Minimum value of sample set
N	integer	Number of Kulite samples taken each of the 256 blade-to- blade locations
RMS	real	Root-mean-square value of samples
SAMP(99)	real	Floating point array of samples
SUM	real	Sum of the mean-squares
SUMPR	real	Sum of samples

#### · AHKARN T-00004 IS ON CROOCES USING \$0126 BLKS R-6000

```
9592
            SUBROUTINE WKRMS (N, SAMP, SUMPR, MAX, MIN, RMS)
              USED WITH &WKAGN TO CALCULATE MAXIMUM, MINIMUM, AND RMS OF WALL-KULITE PRESSURE MEASUREMENTS FOR THE TRANSONIC
     C *
0593
                                                                      * C
0594
     C *
              COMPRESSOR. FOR HORE COMPLETE DESCIPTION, SEE CORNELL,
                                                                      * C
0595
     C *
                                                                      * C
              NPS THESIS, 1983.
0596
     C *
                                                              DMC
                                                                      ±
                                  JUL 1983
4597
                      VER 2.0
     9598
8599
8688
     C
                                          DIMENSIONS
9681
           REAL MAX, HIN, RMS, SUM, SAMP (99), SUMPR, FN
           INTEGER N
0602
6603
     C
                                          INITIAL VALUES
           FN = FLOAT (N)
0604
           MAX = SAMP(1)
9605
           MIN = SAMP(1)
0606
           SUM = (SAMP(1) - SUMPR/FN)##2
9607
9608
                                          CALCULATIONS
           DO 10 I = 2,N
9689
             IF ( SAMP(I) .GT. MAX ) MAX = SAMP(I)
IF ( SAMP(I) .LT. MIN ) MIN = SAMP(I)
SUM = SUM + (SAMP(I) ~ SUMPR/FN)**2
9610
8611
9612
           CONTINUE
0613
           RMS = SQRT(SUM/FN)
8614
1615
           RETURN
0616
                                        -- END SUBR WKRMS -
           END
0617
     0618
```

#### A.7 SUBROUTINE--XTREM

## A.7.1 Description of XTREM

This subroutine is called by the main program to calculate parameters of the unsteady pressure acquisition to be output to the printer. It determines the maximum, minimum, and average values of the already averaged data for each of the two blade passages covered. The "1" values, corresponding to the first blade passage of the data set, are calculated from ARRAYA columns 1 to 128. The "2" values, corresponding to the second blade passage, use columns 129 to 256.

After the sum and extreme values are calculated, the routine converts the pressure values to units of inches of water using the following equation.

 $P(in.H_2^0) = P(volts) * 100000.0/GAIN$  (A7-1) where 100000.0 is the scaling factor and GAIN is the voltage gain of the Datel amplifiers. (Currently set at 40).

A listing of the remaining functions used in the program is also provided.

# A.7.2 Nomenclature & Listing for Subroutine XTREM

AVG1,AVG2	real	Average pressure across 1st, 2nd blade passage
GAIN	real	Voltage gain of Datel ampli- fiers
MAX1,MAX2	real	Maximum pressure across 1st, 2nd blade passage.
MIN1,MIN2	real	Minimum pressure across 1st, 2nd blade passage
PLT(256)	real	Array of averaged Kulite data
SUM1, SUM2	real	Sum of averaged pressure across one blade passage

# LUKARN T-00004 IS ON CR00028 USING 98126 BLKS R-0090

```
6418
      SUBROUTINE XTREM (PLT, MAX1, MAX2, MIM1, MIM2, AVG1, AVG2, GAIN)

USED WITH WEAC AS ROUGH INDICATION WETHER BOTH WAVEFORMS & C

ARE ACQUIRED CORRECTLY. FINDS MAXIMUM, MINIMUM, AND AVERAGE & C

VALUES OF WAVEFORMS, AND RETURNS IN INCHES OF WATER. & C

MARCH 1983 DMC & C
9619
0420 C #
      C *
1540
8482
8623
      C *
9624
      1625
0626
      Č
                                                     DIMENSIONS
1627
              REAL PLT(256), MAX1, MIN1, MAX2, MIN2, SUM1, SUM2, AUG1, AUG2
842B
      C
                                                     INITIAL VALUES
1629
              MAX1 - -2000000.0
0630
              MAX2 - MAX1
0631
              MIN1 = - MAX1
0632
              HIN2 = - MAX1
8633
              SUM1 - 0.0
0634
              SUM2 - SUM1
0635
      C
                                                     CALCULATIONS
              DG 18 I = 1,128
IF (PLT(I) .GT. MAX1)
IF (PLT(I) .LT. MIN1)
0636
1637
                                             MAX1 = PLT(I)
1638
                                             MIN1 = PLT(I)
                 SUM1 = SUM1 + PLT(I)
0639
8640
            CONTINUE
         18
8641
              MAX1 = MAX1 * 18088. / GAIN
8642
              HIN1 = HIN1 = 18088. / GAIN
8643
      C
8644
              DO 20 J = 129,256
                 IF (PLT(J) .GT. MAX2)
IF (PLT(J) .LT. MIN2)
                                             MAX2 = PLT(J)
MIN2 = PLT(J)
0645
0646
1647
                 SUM2 = SUM2 + PLT(J)
9648
              CONTINUE
8649
              MAX2 = MAX2 = 18888.8 / GAIN
              HIN2 = HIN2 * 10000.0 / GAIN
AVG1 = SUH1 / 120.0 * 10000.0 / GAIN
AVG2 = SUH2 / 128.0 * 10000.0 / GAIN
1450
1451
1452
9653
              RETURN
0454
1655
```

#### - LUKAON T=00004 IS ON CROODES USING 00126 BLKS R=0000

```
0455
     REAL FUNCTION ACON(IVALVE, IADES, IW)
0456
                   THIS PROGRAM POSITIONS S/V "IVALUE" TO PORT "IADES" AND DEFINES ACRN-DUM VOLTAGE. A DELAY
0657
8458
     C *
0457
                   OF (IN#10) MILLISECONDS OCCURS BETWEEN PORT
                                                                          * C
                   SELECTION AND VOLTAGE HEASUREMENT.
0660
     C *
                                                                          * C
     0661
0442
1663
          · IF(IVALUE.LT.1 .OR. IVALUE.GT.5) GO TO 980
2444
            IF(IADES .LT.1 .OR. IADES .GT.48)GO TO 900
1665
            ISTEP=1
8666
            IF(IVALVE.EQ.2 .OR. IVALVE.EQ.3) ISTEP=2
8667
     10
            IAPR = IPORT(IVALVE)
8440
            IDEL = IADES-IAPR
            IF(IDEL) 100,200,300
8669
0670
                      - HOME
1671
     100
           ICHAN = ICON(IVALVE,4)
0472
           K=2
           GO TO 466
8673
8674
                      - READ -
8675
     200
           ICHAN = ICON(IVALVE,9)
0676
           K=3
1477
           GO TO 488
967B
                      - ADVANCE -
1479
           ICHAN = ICON(IVALVE, -1)
     300
1466
           K=1
           CALL CHTL (ICHAN, IDEL, ISTEP, K)
0661
0682
      400
1463
           IF(K.NE.3) GO TO 10
1484
     C
                      - PAUSE & READ ---
1485
           CALL WAIT(IW)
1686
            WRITE(10,59)
1487
     59
           FORMAT("T3")
1688
           READ(10, #)ACQN
1689
           WRITE(8,66)
FORMAT("C")
8478
     60
0471
1472
                      - PRINT ERROR HESSAGE ---
0473
     700
           WRITE(1,918) IVALUE, IADES
8694
     710
           FORMAT(SX, "BAD INPUT TO ACQN: IVALVE =", I4," IADES =", I4)
1475
           STOP 1
494
           FMD
0677
     0698
           SUBROUTINE CHTL(ICHAN, IDEL, ISTEP, K)
                   THIS PROGRAM CLOSES SCANNER CHANNEL "ICHAN"
"IDEL" TIMES IN STEPS OF "ISTEP" BASED UPON
PROGRAM OPTIONS SPECIFIED BY "K". (ICHAN HUST
1699
     C *
                                                                          * C
8700
                                                                          * C
8701
     C *
                                                                          * C
0702
                   DE AN ASCII-CONVERTED INTEGER.)
                                                                          * C
9793
     1714
           GO TO(100,200,300),K
     C
9785
8786
8787
8788
           DO 10 I=1,IDEL,ISTEP
WRITE(8,40)ICHAN
CALL WAIT(1)
     100
9797
            WRITE(8,62)
1710
           CALL WAIT(15)
           CONTINUE
0711
0712
           RETURN
```

A STATE OF

```
8713
    C
8714
8715
           WRITE(8,66)ICHAN
CALL WAIT(1)
     200
           WRITE(8,62)
CALL WAIT(400)
9716
8717
8718
           RETURN
8719
1729
     366
           WRITE(8,60) ICHAN
8721
           RETURN
1722
     60
1723
           FORMAT(A2)
           FORMAT("C")
8724
     62
0725
           END
     0726
8727
           INTEGER FUNCTION ICON(I,N)
1728
     1729
           IC=I+N
1730
           IF(IC.LT.10) GO TO 100
1731
           CALL CODE
           WRITE(ICON, 68)IC
1732
0733
           FORMAT(12)
     40
           RETURN
1734
8735
     160
           ICON-IC+30060B
           RETURN
8736
8737
0738
     1739
           INTEGER FUNCTION IPORT (IVALVE)
     8748
0741
           LU = 14 + 2100B
           CALL EXEC(2,LU,IVALVE*256,-1)
1742
           CALL EXEC(1,LU,IP,-1)
0743
8744
           IP=IP/256
1745
           MSD = IAND(IP/16,7B)
           LSD = IAND(IP,17B)
IPORT = 108MSD + LSD
1746
8747
           CALL ABRT(7,1)
RETURN
0748
4749
0750
           END
0751
     REAL FUNCTION SCANR(LU, ICHAN, K)
1752
1753
     C *
               THIS PROGRAM CLOSES RELAY 'ICHAN' ON SCANNER 'LU'
              AND READS THE INSTRUMENT INDICATED BY 'K'. (FROM TXCOU) #### NOTE: INSTRUMENT FUNCTION CODES MUST BE SET TO EXPECT REMOTE TRIGGERING PRIOR TO ENTERING THIS PROGRAM
8754
     C *
                                                                      * C
     C *
                                                                      * C
1735
     C *
1756
     0757
           WRITE(8,801)
8758
1757
           WRITE(15,1501)
0748
           IC=ICON(ICHAN, 0)
           IC=ICON(ICHAN,0)
WRITE(LU,101)IC
GD TO(108,200) K
CALL TRIGR (10)
READ (10, 8) DUN
CALL TRIGR (10)
READ (10, 8) SCAN
GO TO 300
9761
0762
1743
      100
1764
0745
                      #) SCANR
8766
0767
           WRITE(12,1201)
8768
      200
           READ(12, 4)
0769
                     #)SCANE
1770
      380
           FORMAT (A2)
FORMAT ("C")
8771
      101
1772
       801
```

```
0773 1001 FORMAT ("T3T3")
0774
0775
0776
0777
0778
              FORMAT ("T")
FORMAT ("C")
       1201
       1581
              RETURN
              FORMAT(A2)
FORMAT("T3")
       60
       61
              FORMAT("C")
FORMAT("T")
       62
63
0780
0781
0781
0782
0783
0784
0787
0786
0787
0791
0791
0791
0793
0794
              END
       DIMENSION IT(5)
CALL EXEC (11,IT,IY)
NM-IT(3)
              ITF=IT(1) + 1868IT(2) + N
IF(ITF.LE.SPPP) GO TO 28
        10
              NM=NM + 1
ITF=ITF - 6000
              GO TO 18
CALL EXEC (11, IT, IY)
        20
8776
8777
8778
8777
              INOW=IT(1) + 100=IT(2)
IF(ITF-INOW)30,30,20
IF(NH-IT(3))99,99,20
              RETURN
0860
           ******* END OF FILE
0801
               END
```

Ī

## A.8 SON PROGRAM--WKPLT

# A.8.1 Description of WKPLT

This program, used almost without change from the TPL program library, is called by the main program to plot the Kulite waveforms during the acquisition of unsteady data. The user is able to then evaluate whether the data is acceptable to store or whether the data should be retaken. The program offers the user the choice of the output device so that the waveform may be observed on the terminal and, if desired, it can be output to the plotter for a hard copy. The library subroutines and their parameters are described in the Hewlett-Packard Graphic Reference Manual. [Ref. 25]

```
2.8.2 ** AMKPLT T=00004 IS ON CR00028 USING 00018 BLKS R=0000
```

```
1005
      FTN4,L
            PROGRAH WKPLT
1012
0003
      1104
1115
            PROGRAM FOR PLOTTING THE AVERAGE KULITE WAVEFORMS
1016
      0047
8899
1119
         INITIALIZE VARIABLES AND RETRIEVE PASSED PARAMETERS
0010
8011
            REAL DA(256),D(2,256),AR,UX1,UX2,UY1,UY2,RMAX,RMIN,DIV,AUG,PY
8012
                  RKU(12)
0013
             INTEGER J, ICOUNT, ID, LU, ICON, ICODE, IL, JUMP
9914
             DIMENSION IGCB(192), IP(5)
             DATA D/512#0.0/
0815
0016
             DATA RKU/6.8,7.0,7.5,8.0,8.5,9.0,9.5,10.0,10.5,11.0,12.0,13.0/
8817
             CALL RMPAR (IP)
8818
            LU = IP(2)
             ICOUNT = IP(3)
6619
6628
             ICHAN = IP(4)
1510
             DIV = 1.0
1122
             AUC = 8.0
4423
             ID = 1
             IF (LU .EQ. 13) ID = 2
1124
1125
             ICODE = 14 + 100090B
            IL = 512
JUMP = 1
0026
0027
            CALL EXEC (ICODE, 1, DA, IL)
1128
1029
             GO TO 400
         16 JUMP = JUMP + 1
RMAX = DA(1)
6630
0031
9932
            RMIN = RMAX
0033
             DO 15 J = 2,256
         IF (DA(J) .GT. RMAX) RMAX = DA(J)
15 IF (DA(J) .LT. RMIN) RMIN = DA(J)
IF (LU .EQ. 1 .OR. ICOUNT .GT. 1) GO TO 20
1134
1135
1136
8837
         INITIALIZE THE GRAPHICS TASK
1138
1139
        WRITE (1,500)
500 FORMAT ("POSITION THE PAPER ON THE PLOTTER"
**,/, "UNEN THIS IS DONE, ENTER
ENTER
...
0041
                                                     ENTER
1142
                     "IF YOU WISH TO STOP,
8843
           *,/,
                                                     ENTER
1144
            READ (1, *) ICON
0845
            IF (ICON .EQ. 0) GO TO 999
1146
         20 CALL PLOTE (IGCB, ID, 1, LU)
8847
0046
         DEFINE THE VIEWING SURFACES
8849
1151
            IF (LU .EQ. 1) AR = 1.5
            IF (LU .EQ. 13) AR = 1.35
1651
1152
            VX1 = 26.
1053
            VX2 = 104. # AR - 20.
            IF (AR .LT. 1) VX2 = 80.
VY1 = 28.
1054
1055
1156
            VY2 - 88.
0057
            IF (AR .LT. 1) UY2 = 188. / AR - 28.
1050
            CALL SETAR (IGCB, AR)
```

```
CALL VIEWP (IGCB, VX1, VX2, VY1, VY2)
CALL WINDU (IGCB, 0., 256., -1., .25)
0159
1141
1488
1142
           NORMALIZE THE DATA IF NECESSARY AND PLACE IN THE PLOT ARRAY
0063
         IF (RMAX .LE. 1.0 .AND. RMIN .GE. (-1.8)) GO TO 30 WRITE (1,510) RMAX,RMIN
518 FORMAT ("ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OUT OF RANGE:"
*,/, "RMAX = ",F8.4," RMIN = ",F8.4
1164
8845
1166
8847
1149
                        "DIVIDING DATA BY LARGEST ABS VALUE OF THE TWO!")
              DIV = ABS (RMAX)
8849
1071
              IF (ABS (RMIN) .GT. DIV) DIV = ABS (RMIN)
           38 DO 40 J = 1,256
8871
1172
              AVG = AVG + DA(J)
8973
              D(1,J) = FLOAT(J)
8874
           40 D(2,J) = DA(J) / DIU
0075
              AUG = AUG / 256.0
1176
8877
          DRAW THE AXES
1178
              CALL PEN (IGCB,ICOUNT)
IF (LU .EQ. 1) GO TO 45
IF (ICOUNT .NE. 1) GO TO 50
8879
....
1860
1182
              WRITE (1,520)
         528 FORMAT ("DO YOU NEED A NEW FRAME? YES = 1"
0083
1104
                                                         NO = 0")
0005
              READ (1, 1) ICON
           IF (ICON .EQ. 0) GO TO 50
45 CALL FXD (IGCB,2)
8984
1087
              IF (LU .EQ. 1) CALL LGRID (IGCB,-32.,.25,0.,0.0,2.,1.)
....
1187
              IF (LU .EQ. 13) CALL LGRID (ÎGCB,-32.,.25,0.0,-.25,2.0,2.,1.)
....
1071
          PLOT THE DATA
1172
          50 CALL HOVE (IGCB,D(1,1),D(2,1))
8993
          DO 60 J = 1,256
60 CALL PLOT (IGCB,D(1,J),D(2,J),1)
CALL PENUP (IGCB)
8874
1175
1176
0897
8872
          WRITE THE MAX, AVERAGE, AND MIN VALUES ON THE PLOT
0877
       C
0100
              PY = (-0.62) - 0.08 * ICOUNT
              CALL HOVE (IGCB, S., PY)
0101
1112
              CALL LABEL (IGCB)
              WRITE (LU,530) RKU(ICHAN), RHAX, AVG, RHIN
0163
         $30 FORMAT ("KU =",F5.1," MAX =",F6.3," AVG =",F6.3," MIN =",F6.3)
0104
      C
0185
0106
          TERMINATE THE GRAPHICS TASK AND RETURN DATA
0107
0100
              CALL PEN (IGCB.0)
         100 WRITE (1,540)
0107
0110
         540 FORMAT ("EXAMINE THE DATA -- WHEN READY TO CONTINUE,
                                                                                 ENTER 1")
0111
              READ (1,#) ICON
              CALL GCLR (IGCB)
8112
              CALL PLOTE (IGCB, ID, 0)
0113
8114
              CALL EXEC (ICODE, 2, DA, IL)
0115
              CO TO 488
          70 IP(2) = LU
0116
0117
              IP(3) = ICOUNT
0118
              CALL PRTN (IP)
```

للمستعدد

```
GO TO 88
0117
6126
0121
                        ERROR PROCESSING SECTION
1122
                     400 CALL ABREG (IA,IB)

WRITE (1,600) IA,IB

600 FORMAT ("ERROR IF ARAWPL DURING DATA FILE RETRIEVAL/STORAGE:"

#,/, "A-REGISTER = ",I6," (ASCII CODE FOR THE ERROR TYPE)"

#,/, "B-REGISTER = ",I6," (ASCII CODE FOR THE ERROR NUMBER)"

#,/, "REFER TO CHAPTER 2 OF THE 'RTE-IVB PROGRAMMERS"

#, "REFERENCE MANUAL' FOR",/," MORE INFORMATION.")
1123
0124
0125
0126
0127
0128
                      *, "REFERENCE MANUAL!

IF (JUMP .EQ. 1) GO TO 18

GO TO 70

80 CALL EXEC (6)

777 STOP
1129
0130
0131
1132
0133
0134
                                 END
```

#### APPENDIX B

#### REDUCTION SOFTWARE

## B.1.1 INTRODUCTION

The raw case-wall data acquired by the acquisition program WKAQN is stored in files on disk of the HP-21MX computer. That data is output and transferred to the IBM 3033 computer for reduction. The FORTRAN program WKCONCP is used to convert the recorded voltages to pressure coefficients, even the spacing of the array by interpolation, and store the newly generated array on the IBM disk for use in the plotting program. Program WKCONCP is described, with flowchart and listing, in Section B.2.

The FORTRAN program WKCONPLT is used to read the coefficient file and generate the graphics vectors to produce contour maps. The output of WKCONPLT can be directed to any of several devices. (The maps reproduced in the present document were generated on a Versatec plotter.) Program WKCONPLT is described, with flowchart and listing, in Section B.3.

# B.1.2 Nomenclature for Reduction Programs

A,B,C,	real	Coefficients for Ps9 equation
AO	real	Intercept of P-e curve
A1	real	Slope of P-e curve
As9	real	Speed of sound at S9 (m/sec)
е	real	Kulite voltage (P-PKR)
GAMMA	real	Ratio of specific heats, 1.405
КО	real	Intercept of e-PKR curve
K1	real	Slope of e-PKR curve
Ms9	real	Mach number at S9
P	real	Unsteady absolute static pres- sure in compressor
PATM	real	Atmospheric pressure
PE	real	Unsteady pressures after being Smoothed and evened
PKR	real	Kulite reference pressure
PNR	real	Pneumatic reference pressure
Ps	real	Pneumatic pressure
Ps9	real	Freestream reference static pressure
Qs9	real	Freestream reference dynamic pressure
R	real	Gas constant, for air $287\frac{N-M}{Kg^{\circ}K}$
FO	real	Radius of flow meter throat (meters)
RPM	integer	Shaft anular velocity (RPM)
t	real	Temperature signal from thermocouple
TT	real	Total temperature (OK)
U	real	Rotor speed (m/sec)
WS	real	Referred flow rate

#### B.2 DATA REDUCTION PROGRAM -- WKCONCP

### B.2.1 Description of Program WKCONCP

The pressure data were reduced using the FORTRAN program WKCONCP which accesses the data stored from the acquisition, converts the Kulite voltages to pressure coefficients, evens the spacing of the array, and smooths the data. A flowchart for the program WKCONCP is shown in figure B-1.

After the raw data is read from the disk, the voltage is converted to pressure in inches of water using the relationship:

P = AO + A1 (e \* 10000./GAIN) + PKR (B2-1) where "GAIN" is the voltage gain of the Datel amplifier between the transducer and the A/D.

The data are then spaced evenly by a linear interpolation scheme. Figure 7 of the main report shows how the Kulite transducers, labeled K6 to K13, are spaced at different distances apart. Since the contour plotting routine assumes equal spacing, it can not be applied to data in the form it is acquired. The data array is therefore expanded to 16 x 256 by a linear interpolation between the Kulite locations, giving data at E1 to E16 from data at K6 to K13. (Figure 7)

The data in the present report were smoothed in the blade-to-blade (circumferential) direction to remove spikes. A cubic spline interpolation prediction method was used from the IMSL Library of FORTRAN subroutines. The

# **WKCONCP**

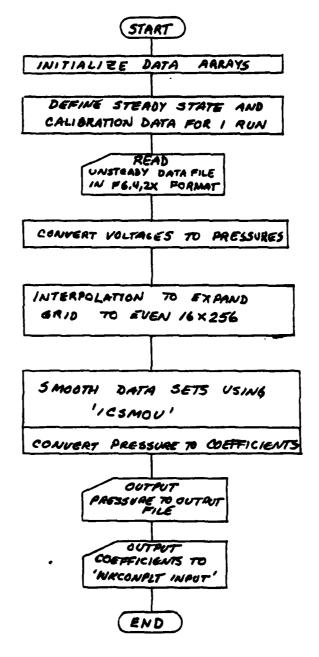


Figure B.1 Flowchart for WKCONCP

subroutine "ICSMOU" uses slopes calculated from previous points to predict the next data point. If the data point is out of the criterion specified, the point is thrown out and a predicted point is inserted in the data.

The program then calculates the pressure coefficient defined as:

$$Cp = PE - Ps9 / Qs9$$
 (B2-2)

where static pressure, PE, is the unsteady pressure data read during paced acquisition that has been smoothed and expanded to an evenly spaced array.

The "freestream reference pressure, Ps9, is a steady pneumatic inferred from measurements at wall pressure taps upstream of the rotor and extrapolated to the rotor entrance by parabolic curve fitting. Static taps 1 through 6 are read during the on-line calibration. Static pressures recorded by the Scanivalve (pneumatic) are converted to pressures in units of inches of water using the relationship:

Ps = (PN - TARE) \* 100000. + PNR (B2-3)
where PN is the pneumatic pressure read via the Scanivalve,
PNR is a pneumatic reference pressure applied to the
Scanivalve, and TARE is the Scanivalve transducer output
with zero differential pressure.

Pneumatic pressures were used from three sets of data obtained a open throttle. The ratio of P/Pt was plotted against axial distance for each set of data. A parabolic

curve fitting was used to acquire a second order equation in terms of x, the axial distance giving

$$P/Pt = -.0011X^2 + .0016 \cdot X + .9525$$
 (B2-4)

This was repeated for the other two sets of data. Then, the coefficients of each term were plotted versus referred flow rate. Each coefficient curve was approximated resulting in second order equations for the coefficients as a function of referred flow rate. The equations obtained were:

$$A = -.0011 \text{ WS}^2 + .0149 \cdot \text{WS} + .9174$$
 (B2-5a)

$$B = .0006 \cdot WS - .0042$$
 (B2-5b)

and

$$C = -.0003 \cdot WS + .0018$$
 (B2-5c)

Knowing the location at the inlet to the rotor, (x=5.375), the ratio Ps9/Pt becomes:

$$Ps9/Pt = A = 5.375 \cdot B + 28.891 \cdot C$$
 (B2-6)

Substituting equations B2-5 into equation B2-6, the reference pressure is written as a function of referred flow rate alone, thus

$$Ps9 = 0.9468 + .00946 \cdot WS - .0011 \cdot WS^2$$
 (B2-7)

Dynamic pressure is obtained from the following relationship:

$$Qs9 = 1/2 \cdot \gamma \cdot Ps9 \ (Ms9^2 + U^2/As9^2)$$
 (B2-8)

The reference Mach number is calculated from the Perfect Gas relationship:

$$Ms9 = \left(\frac{2}{Y-1} (\text{ (Pt/Ps9)} \frac{Y-1}{Y} - 1)^{1/2} \right)$$
 (B2-9)

The stagnation pressure, Pt, is read at the compressor inlet.

The rotor tip speed, U, is calculated from the shaft speed and the radius of the case-wall (5.5 inches).

$$U = RPM * 2\pi(5.5)/60/12 * .3048$$
 (B2-10)

= RPM \* (0.014629) m/sec

The speed of sound, As9, is calculated from the Perfect Gas relationship:

As9 = 
$$(YR \cdot Tt \cdot (1 + \frac{Y-1}{2} Ms9^2)^{-1})^{1/2}$$
 (B2-11)

Total temperature is obtained from the millivolt output, t, of a J-type thermocouple probe in the inlet and converting the value to degrees Kelvin using,

$$TT = (t*1000.*34.7279+.6149)*5/9+273.15$$
 (B2-12)

With all of the terms defined, the pressure coefficient can be written:

$$Cp = (A0+A1*(e*10000./GAIN)+PKR-Ps9)/Qs9$$
 (B2-13)

The array of coefficients calculated using Equation B2-3 is stored in a file to be used in the contour program.

```
B.2.2

FILE: WKCONCF FORTRAN A NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
```

```
CONTRACTOR
                   PROGRAP WKCONCP IS USED TC PLOT CONTOUR MAPS OF DATA ACQUIRED FROM THE TRANSONIC COMPRESSOR AT THE TURBOPROPULSION LAB AT THE NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCICCL. REQUIRED INPUT IS 12 x 250 ARRAY CF WALL PRESSURE DATA IN 8 x 364 STORAGE FORMAT. THUS EACH RCW IS STORED 8 x 32. CUTPUT IS STORED IN 16 x 250 ARRAY AS A 8 x 512. I/O FORMAT 8 (F6. 4.2x)

VER. 3.0 DMC
                 138
                  DATA A11/1.011.1.C12.0.983.1.0C5.1.010.0.993.1.005.0.967, C.993.

DATA A12/1.005.1.C01.0.977.1.CC0.1.012.0.987.1.003.1.C00.1.015.

1.005.1.C017.1.016.

DATA AC1/49.312.52.452.55.47C.55.745.52.892.54.837.52.205.34.762.

DATA AC1/49.099.52.378.55.665.55.799.52.914.54.613.52.428.24.873.

PATM = 404.79.52.31.-10.62.-14.6C/

TAT = ( .00006 + .00005) | / 2.0* 10000.0

PT = ( -00014 - -00015) | / 2.0* 10000.0

TT = ( .00100 + .00095) | / 2.0* 10000.0

TT = 1.00100 + .00095 | / 2.0* 10000.0 + 34.7279 + C.6149

TT = 17 * 5./9. + 273.15

PS = -72.72+ PATM

FLOW INPUTS
                                                                                                                                FLOW INPUTS
C
                   PR
RPM
MFR
BP
N
                                   1.235
21420
14.584
                                        C
                   UMAQQE
NAQQE
C
                 G = GAPMA/2.0 + PS + (F2 + (U=U)/A2

G = 132e

M = SQRT(M2)

DG 32C I = 1,12

IF ( I .GT. 9 | MRITE(4,51C) I

DG 310 J = 1,245,8

FEAC(3,920) (DA(I,J1+J2),J2=1,8)

ARITE(4,930) (DA(I,J1+J2),J2=1,8)

CCNTINLE

CGNTINLE
                                                                                                   ----- READ DATA FILES -
٤
                                                                                                                           - CHANGING VOLTS TO PRESSURE ---
```

```
FILE: WKCONCF FORTRAN A NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
                                                             ۶<sup>410</sup>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                EVENING DISTRIBUTION OF COLUMNS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     EQUIVALENCE OF INTERIOR RCHS
                     510
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           CREATE 13E FROM 10 + 11

CREATE 15E + 16E FROM 11 + 12

- P(11,J) | + P(11,J)

- P(11,J) | + P(11,J)

CREATE 4E FROM 2 + 3

- P(2,J) | + P(2,J)

CREATE 1E,2E + 3E FROM 1 + 2

P(1,J) | + P(1,J)

P(1,J) | + P(1,J)

P(1,J) | + P(1,J)
           C
                                                                                                                PE(13, \omega) = (P(10, J) + P(11, J)
           C
           C
                                                                  PE(1.J) = (.05/.5)+( P(2.J) - P(2.J) | CREATE | PE(2.J) = (.24/.5)+( P(2.J) - P(1.J) | PE(2.J) = (.43/.5)+( P(2.J) - P(1.J) | PE(2.J) = P(1.J) | PE(2.J) | PE(2.J)
           C
                                                                  CONTINUE

CONTINUE

CONTINUE

CALCULATING

ARITE (4,925)

ARITE (4,925)

CALCULATING

CALCULATIN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   63 C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 - WRITE INTO DATA FILES ----
```

#### FILE: WKCONCP FORTRAN A NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

r						
Ç910	FORMATINE .//,5%, AVERAGE LASTEADY WALL F	PRESSURE CATA	1	FILE	-	•
Ç911	FORMATINE, 1.5X, AVERAGE LINSTEADY WALL P	RESSURE DATA	(	FILÉ	-	•
249	FORMATIE(F6.4,2x1) FORMATISX.8(F0.4.2x)./}					
ç <b>3</b> 40	FORMATILITY, SX, TARRAY OF PRESSURES	•	1	FILE	-	•
Ğ941 ∶	FORMATICALLY SX ARRAY CF FRESSURES	•		FILE	-	•
950	FGRMAT(111//5X) ARRAY OF FRESSURES EVEN	ED .	- (	FILE	•	•
951	FORMAT(11.//.5X, ARRAY OF PRESSURES EVEN	1ED -	1	FILE	•	•
960	FORMATI 1 1/1 5X ARRAY CF PRESSURE COEFF	ICIENTS .		FILE	-	•
961	FORMATILE SX. ARRAY LF FRESSURE CCEFF	ICIENTS .	/	FILE	-	•
970	FORMATISX,8(F8.2),/)					

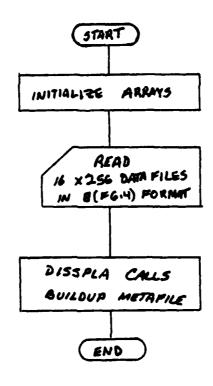
## B.3 CONTOUR PROGRAM--WKCONPLT

# B.3.1 Description of WKCONPLT

The contour mapping is accomplished using the FORTRAN program WKCONPLT which uses the data stored from the reduction program WKCONCP and generates plot vectors to be output on a selection of devices. A flowchart is shown in Figure B-2.

The program reads the coefficient data from the disk and then calls a series of subroutines from the DISSPLA graphics library. [Ref. 18] The subroutines create a metafile of vectors that are stored on the disk. An executive routine called 'DISSPOP' is used to retrieve the vectors on a device of the users choice.

# WKCONPLT



TO PLOT, ENTER "DISSPOP"

Figure B.2 Flowchart for WKCONPLT

#### FILE: WKCONFCP FORTRAN A NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

```
PREGRAP HECONPLT -- REACS DATA FROM "MECONPOP INPUT A" AND C PLOTS THE CONTICUA USING IISPIA SUBDUTINES.

(TE RECUCE RAM DATA; SEE FREGRAP CENTER)

OTALITIE MUST BE STERED IN 166.4,231 FRAMAT X 512 LINES

(THIS IS EQUIVALENT IO & 256 WHERE EACH TRANSDUCER

OLIPLI IS STORED 8 X 32.)

VER 12

OLIMINISION MICHOLOGO

CALL SION WERE CONTINUE

CALL FAGE (8.5,11.0)

CALL FAGE (8.5,11.0)

DO 32C 1-1,16

DO 32C 1-1,16

DO 32C 1-1,16

CALL FAGE (8.5,11.0)

CONTINUE

SALL AREA 2D(4.8.6.5)

CALL FAGE (8.5,11.0)

CALL FAGE (8.5,11.0)
```

#### APPENDIX C

## TRANSONIC CASCADE

#### C.1 CASCADE BACKGROUND

The cascade wind tunnel which is a seven-tenths scale model of the relative flow at the Transonic Compressor rotor tip was designed by Demo in 1978. [Ref. 2] Due to the limitations of the blowdown air supply available for the cascade, the area of the test section was limited, but contains 5 blade passages. The flow conditions were designed to be Mach - 1.4 instead of the TCR design condition of Mach - 1.5. This compromise allowed a run time of about two to three minutes.

Preliminary blowdown tests were conducted in September 1978 with the blades removed. [Ref. 26] Operation at a stagnation pressure of 50 psia was verified.

Prior to further testing of this facility, a porous wall was designed by Volland to reduce the shock-boundary reflection. (See Ref. 3, Figure 10) Three test programs were conducted by Volland in 1980; (1) Calibration tests, (2) Cascade tests (wall plenum capped and uncapped), and (3) the Wave Cancellation tests. Repeatable data were obtained with the blades installed, however the pressure dropped throughout the test section because the exhaust was open to the atmosphere. The design called for a butterfly valve to create a

controlled back-pressure, but a suitable valve was not available at that time, nor was the test section equipped with the windows necessary for Schlieren observations. These two omissions were addressed in the present work.

#### C.2 CURRENT MODIFICATIONS

Volland reported uncertain shock patterns inferred from wall pressure measurements in his tests which reemphasized the need for optical viewing of the cascade section. The plexiglass plates designed by Demo were not built. Since optical quality glass would allow better Schlieren photography than would plexiglass, a window was designed for an available piece of optically flat and polished glass. However, due to the complexity and expense of manufacturing the glass window, a plexiglass window was built first. The resulting hardware is shown in Figure C-1. The drawings with specifications are found in Section C.4.

A special throttle valve was designed in 1982. The valve was required to be quick to actuate, sensitively controllable, and allow a negligible pressure drop when fully open. The resulting design is seen in the drawings in Section C.5. The ramp assembly is designed to be actuated by a hydraulic cylinder powered by a hand hydraulic pump. The ramp would be out of the flow path until after start-up, suddenly inserted to a stop, and remain in place for the duration of the test run. The eccentric cylinder on the top

of the throttle allows the operator to fine tune to the flow conditions desired.

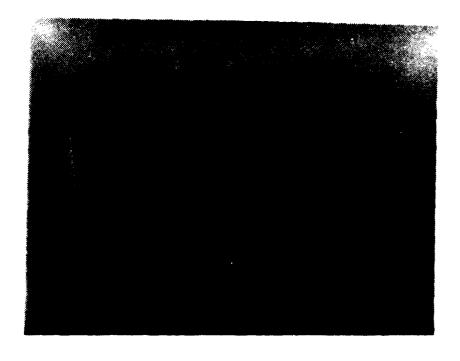
## C.3 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE CASCADE PROJECT

The modifications recommended by Volland are almost completed. The optical window is installed for the Schlieren observations. The throttle valve design is completed and most of the parts are manufactured. Some machining is still required to complete the ducting between the test section and the throttle. In order to test the cascade, the following steps are necessary.

- Complete the machining of part numbers 5138,
   and 5141.
- 2. Assemble the throttle valve noting that an additional stand will be required to support the weight of the throttle and the duct. The stand will also provide an anchor for the ramp actuating cylinder.
- 3. A hand-operated hydraulic pump system is available, but needs to be tested for integrity and pressure output. A mounting bracket for the actuating cylinder needs to be designed, built, and installed.
- 4. It is suggested that a manometer board be used to measure the flow conditions during initial testing to establish the desired flow conditions.
- 5. A Schlieren system should be set up and tested in the static tunnel.

- 6. With the plastic duct in place to exit the flow outside of the laboratory, initial runs can be made to establish the desired Mach number and pressure ratio in the tunnel.
- 7. The acquisition system used for reading the pressures in Reference 3 was the HP 3052/9845 protable system now used extensively in the subsonic cascade building. The software programs used there can be modified easily to accommodate the pressure tap arrangement in the transonic cascade.
- 8. With the HP 3052/9845 in place, the original aluminum side walls can be installed and connected to Scanivalves to obtain pressure data.

It is further recommended that the pressure tap arrangement in the original side walls be modified to cover the test region more completely. The pressure contours obtained will than be more accurate and allow comparison with analytically predicted contours such as can be generated by Eidelman. [Ref. 4]



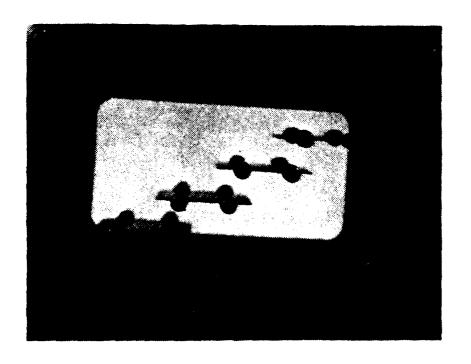
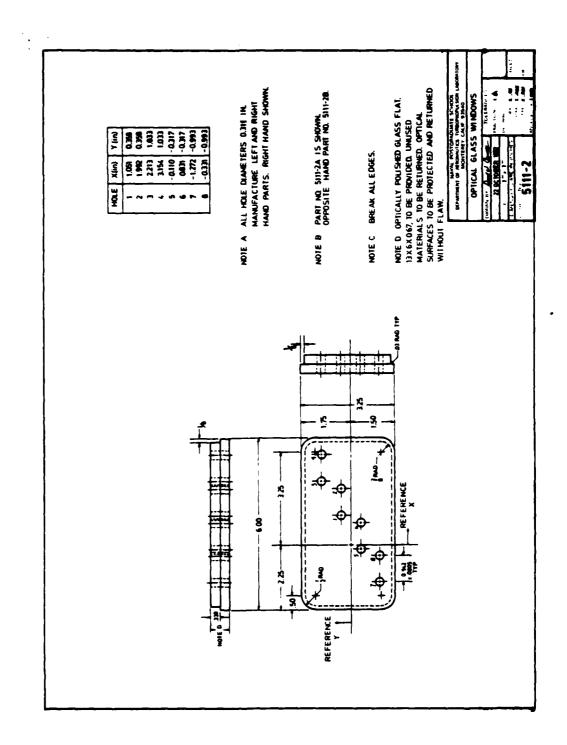


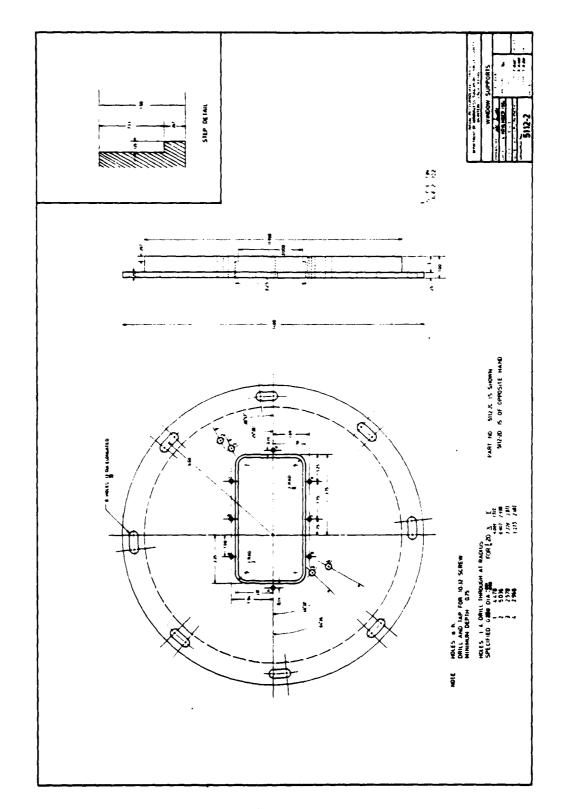
Figure C.1 Modified Test Section
137

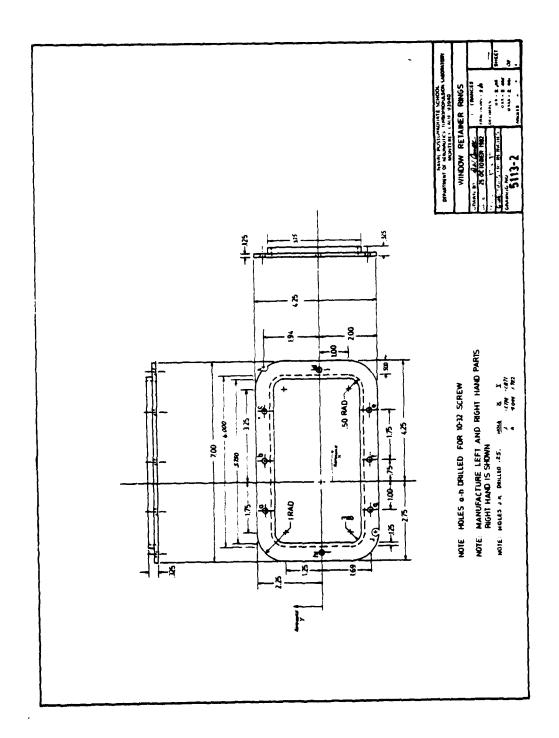
# C.4 DRAWINGS OF WINDOW MODIFICATIONS

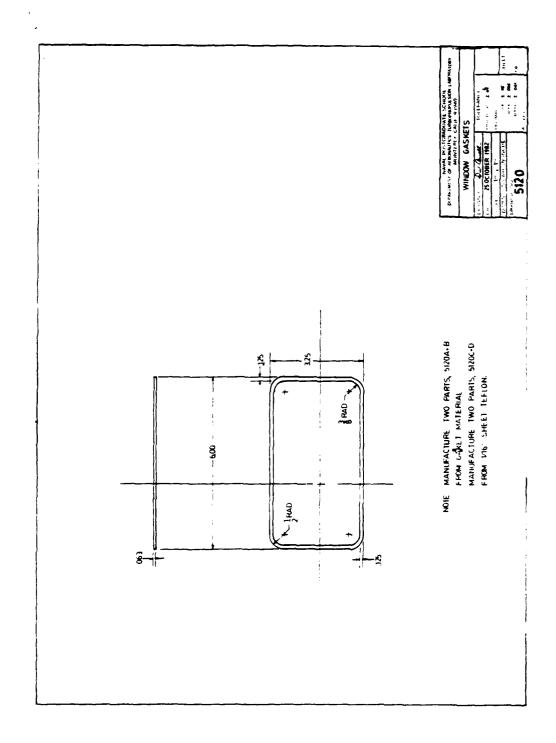
The following pages contain:

DWG No.	Title
5111-2	Optical Glass Windows
5112-2	Window Supports
5113-2	Window Retainer Rings
5120	Window Gaskets





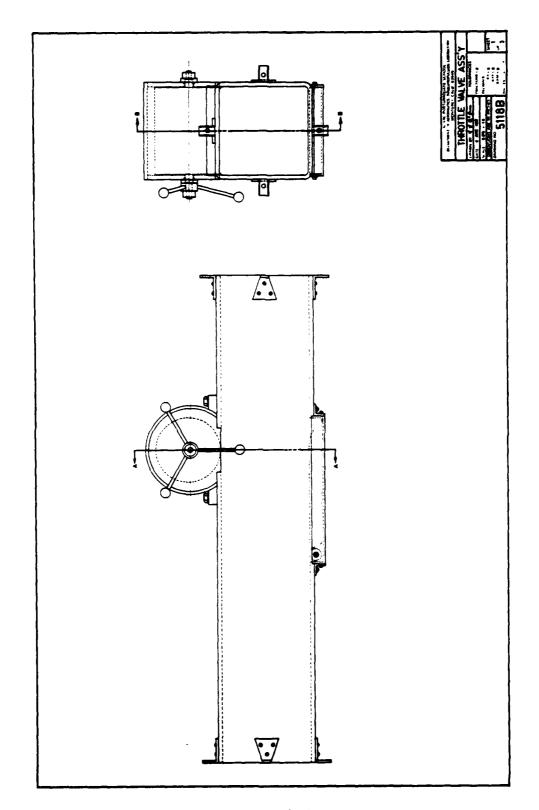


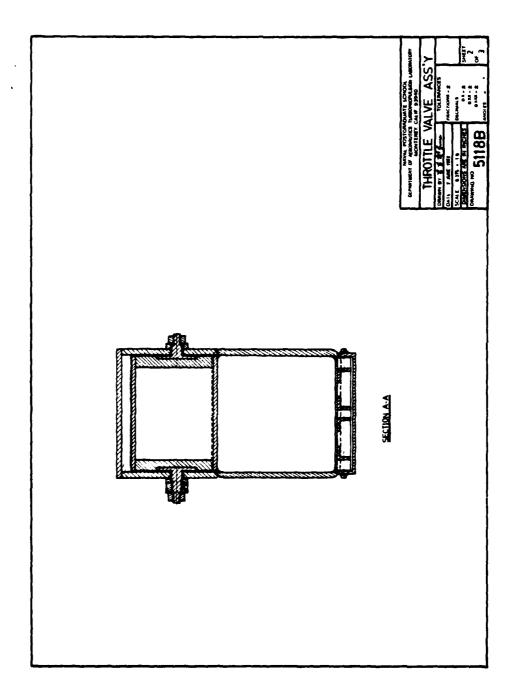


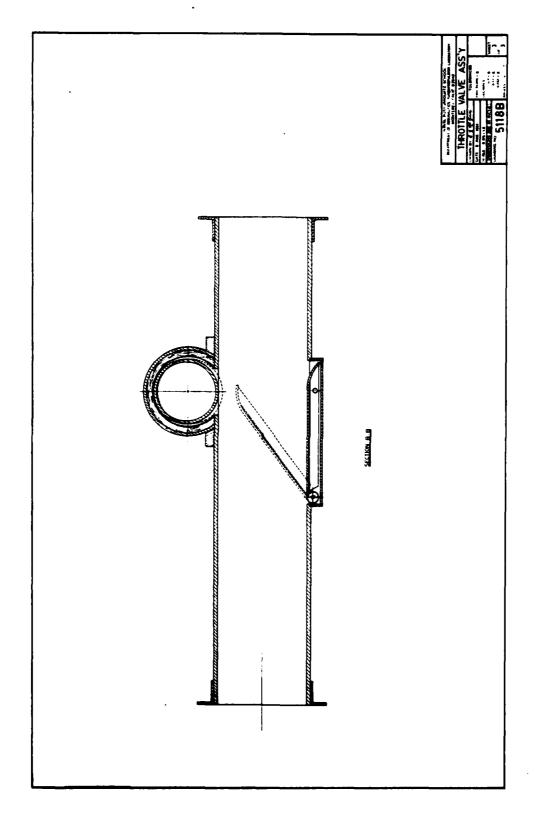
#### C.5 DRAWINGS OF THROTTLE VALVE

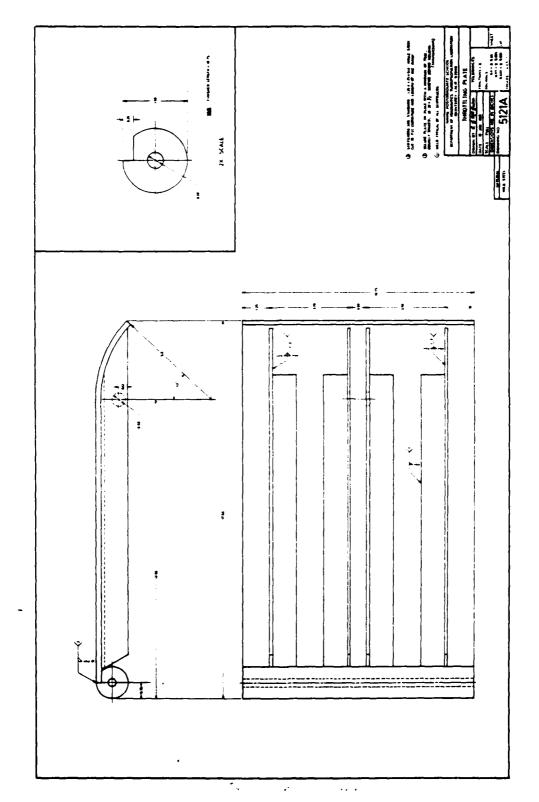
The following pages contain drawings of the throttle valve by A. G. McGuire and the author, namely:

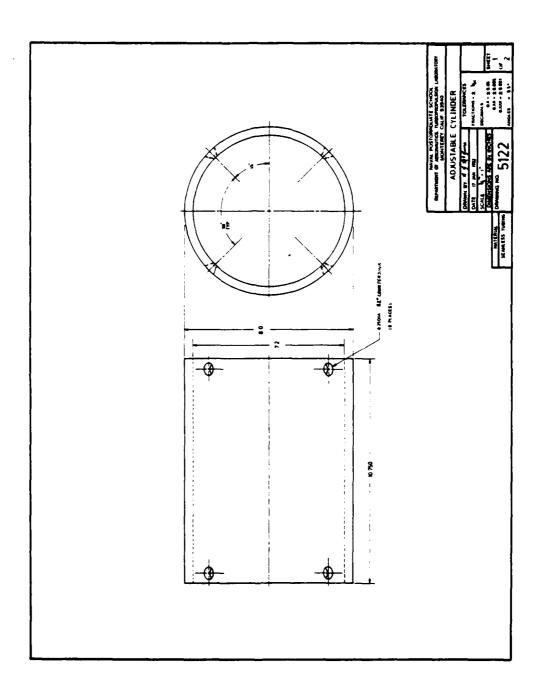
DWG No.	<u>Title</u>
5118B	Throttle Valve Assembly
5121A	Throttling Plate
5122	Adjustable Cylinder
5123	Sliding Plate Rails
5124	Sliding Plate
5125	Throttling Plate Pan
5130	Spacer
5132	Shaft
5133	Adjusting Cylinder Assembly
5134	End Plate
5135	Outer Cylinder Housing
5136	Cylinder Mounts
5137	Attaching Cylinder Parts
5138	Throttle Duct
5139	Transition Section
5140	Transition End Plates
5141	Transition Sidewalls

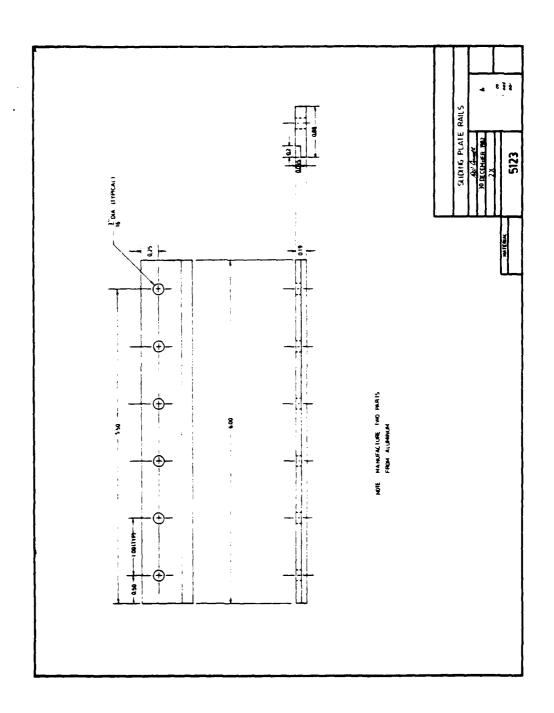


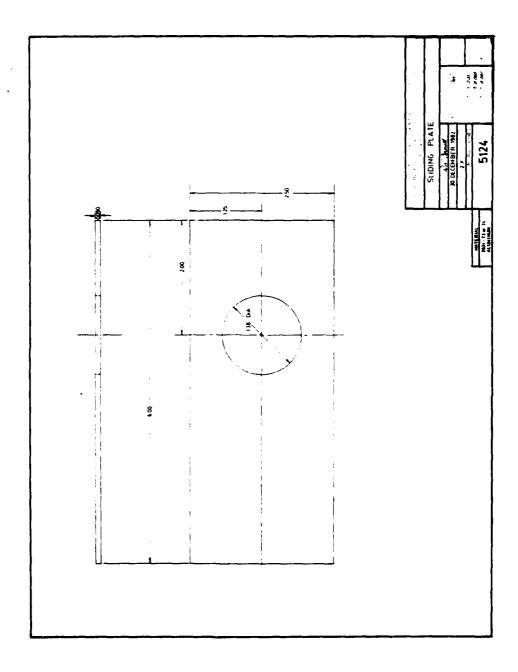


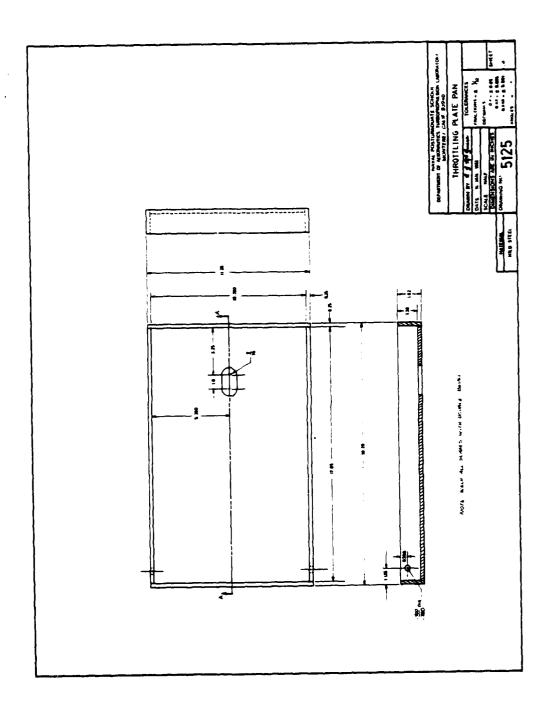


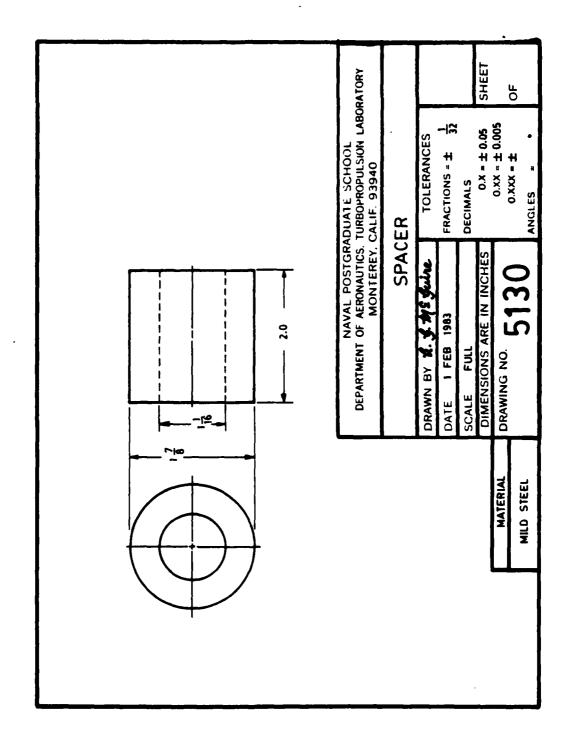


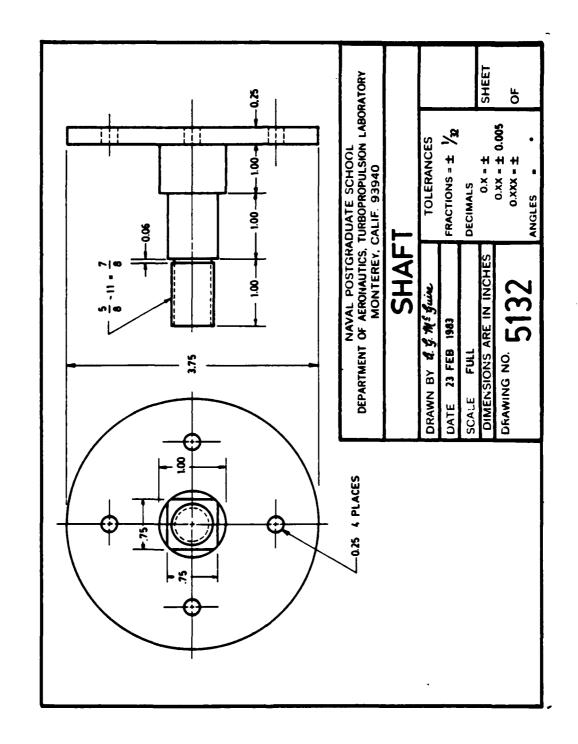


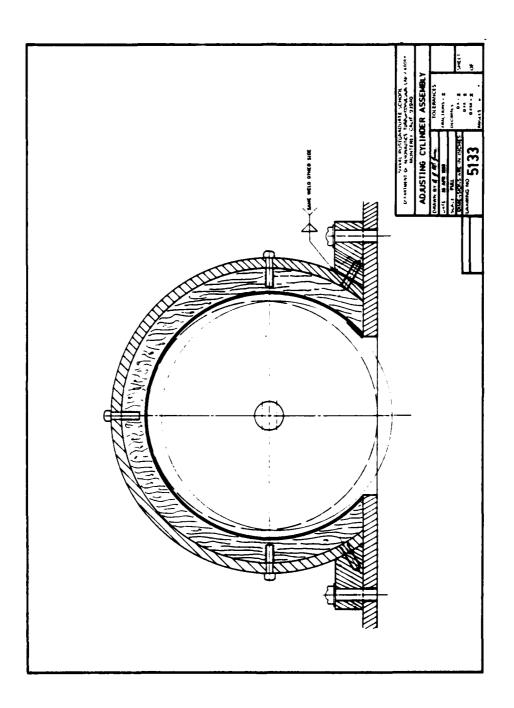


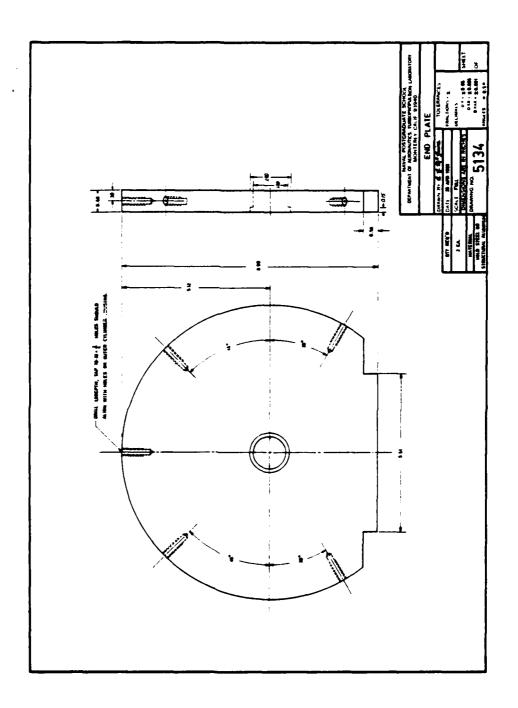


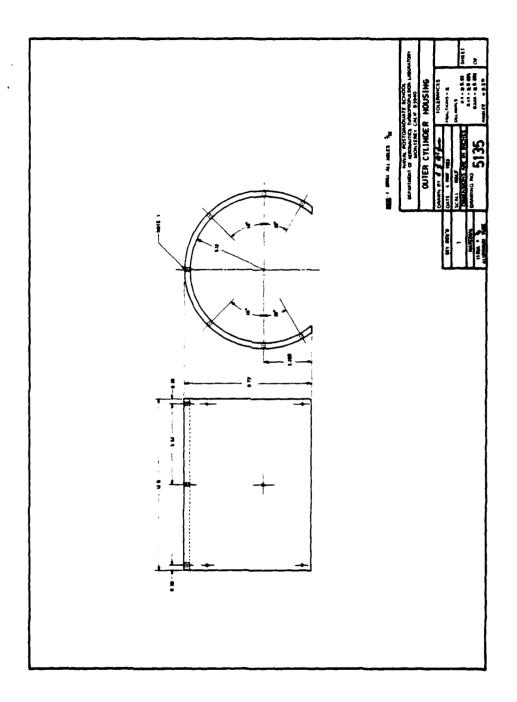


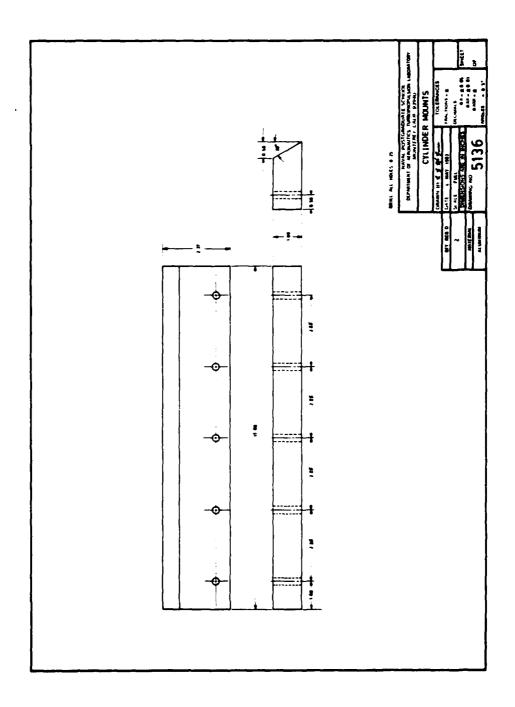


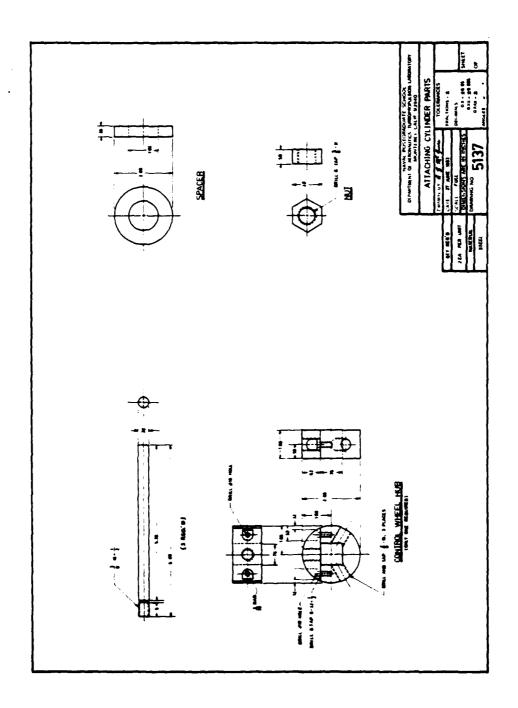


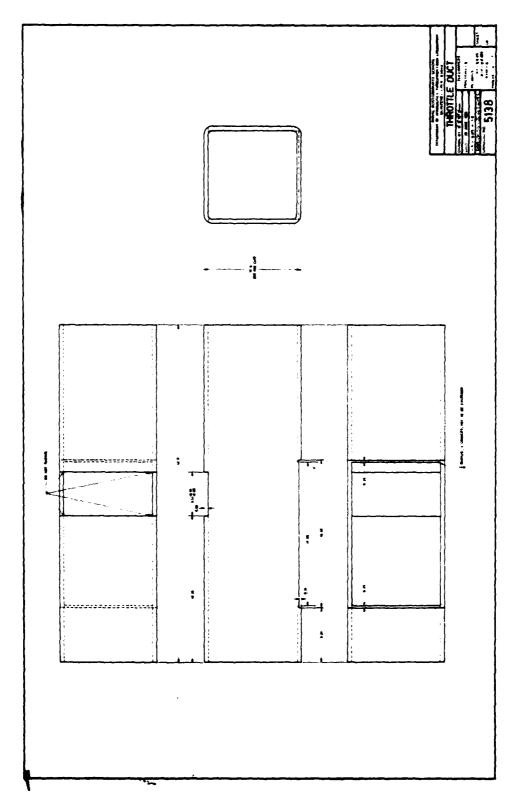


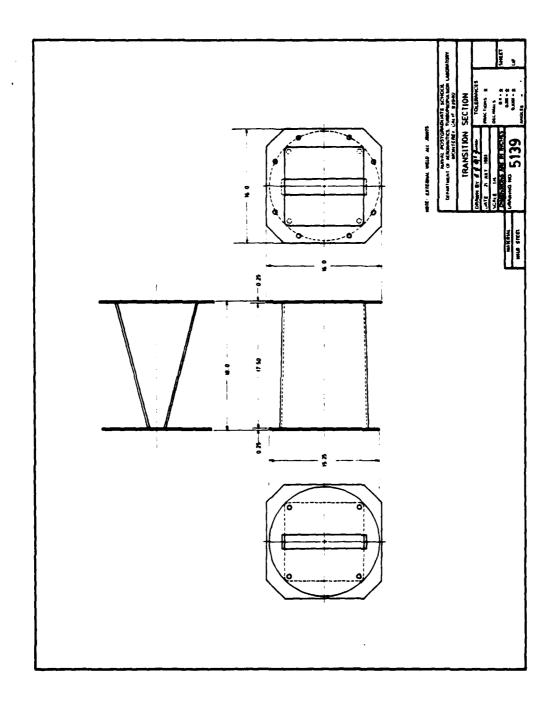


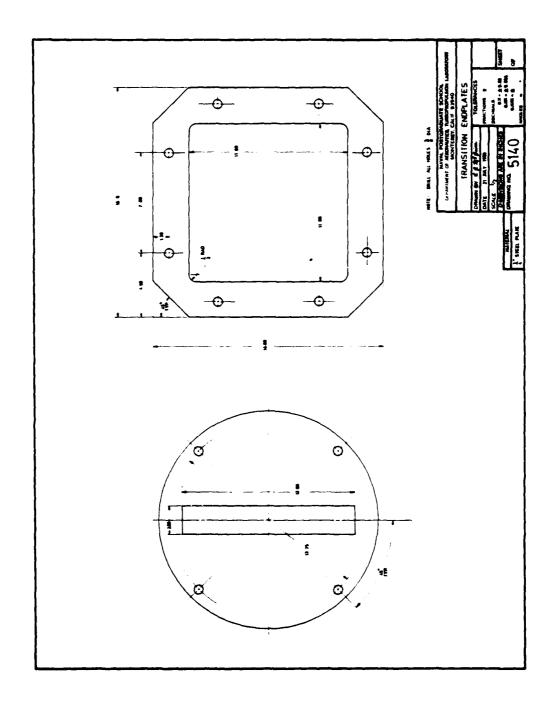












#### APPENDIX D

#### DATA SET FOR 70% RPM, OPEN THROTTLE

This appendix contains a listing of the one complete set of data and reduced parameters. The data in the first twelve files were transcribed from files W54501 to W54512 obtained by program WKAQN on the HP 21MX Data Acquisiton System to the IBM 3033. The following tables contain the values of pressure in units of inches of water that were used to qualitatively inspect the data. The third set of tables contain the file of pressures after they had been expanded to 16 x 256 arrays. The final set of tables contain the pressure coefficients that were plotted as contours and also compared with the analytical solution.

1737	1792	1714	1768	1789	1708	1734	1727
1730	1740	1820	1768	1770	1815	1809	1828
1851	1807	1824	1516	1866	1870	1875	1885
1881	1 833	1928	1904	1951	1972	1930	1966
1988	1599	2014	1566	2051	2031	1994	20CO
2040	2007	2C29	2023	2064	2C74	2106	2138
2099	2132	2133	2071	2086	2152	2149	21 &2
2175	3132	2218	2207	2182	2210	2143	2163
2222	2231	2217	2225	2219	2289	2157	2294
2242	2337	2156	2130	2285	2191	2143	2259
2143	2146	2066	2172	2066	1985	1995	1881
2 CO7	2055	2003	1554	1969	1911	1919	1951
1928	1889	1865	1927	1863	1898	1909	1937
1949	1578	1962	1855	1856	1925	1 934	1944
1982	1889	1905	1881	1953	1877	1854	1847
1794	1806	1758	1801	1802	1874	1793	1816
1794	1696	1842	1780	1725	1685	1 725	1816
1717	1679	1691	1756	1768	1780	1766	1762
1788	1797	1852	1894	1800	1888	1866	1875
1845	1 898	1878	1517	1918	1868	1 905	1915
1985	1911	1922	1961	1963	1959	1911	20C0
2036	1952	1967	1576	1989	1955	2026	1990
2003	<b></b> 2 C31	2009	2015	2025	2087	2119	2042
2074	2C91	2123	2116	2094	2165	2185	2166
2129	2137	2148	2092	2171	2085	2106	2101
2059	2121	2175	2078	2139	2106	2018	1945
1965	1969	1911	2034	1985	1866	1905	1902
1972	1761	1865	1920	1873	1789	1888	1863
1848	1 850	1864	1765	1832	1838	1926	1777
1900	1891	1868	1855	1875	1517	1923	1866
1 931	1863	1865	1881	1902	1825	1820	1818
1738	1896	1783	1845	1777	1742	1766	1714

1692	1756	1678	1768	1712	1809	1795	1876
1873	1930	1884	1852	1946	1886	1984	2112
1954	1544	1981	2063	2082	2077	2113	2084
2179	2178	2207	2238	2238	2291	2340	2327
2360	2347	2396	2452	2438	2476	2502	2524
~. 2505	2542	2552	2582	2631	2650	2662	2640
2614	2663	2656	2718	2731	2728	2720	2818
2735	2702	2827	2789	2613	2627	2603	2609
2709	2799	2510	258è	2467	2470	2310	2574
2320	2219	2427	2147	2267	2186	2269	2082
2162	2057	2137	1888	2150	2040	2095	2009
1982	2054	2134	1971	1890	1750	1871	1744
1924	1625	1613	1679	1648	1750	1694	16C2
1618	1740	1594	1672	1714	1712	1642	1658
1713	1742	1728	1681	1607	1714	1658	1690
1681	1646	1698	1666	1638	1640	1724	1774
1727	1714	1801	172C	1827	1824	1761	1837
1849	1904	1887	1868	1885	1928	1931	1987
1972	1984	2C11	2042	2027	2051	2110	2138
2127	2140	2148	2162	2190	2160	2274	2257
2266	2303	2339	2333	2347	2365	2353	2324
2398	2406	2443	2384	2447	2443	2440	2455
2495	2463	2414	2447	2455	2508	2426	2448
2507	2483	2440	2427	2530	2435	2346	2249
2300	2416	2200	2272	2212	2215	2143	2076
2128	2153	2053	2142	2090	2098	2065	2069
2130	2124	2110	1996	2095	1892	1 527	2034
2039	1913	1728	1969	1903	1792	1691	1853
1671	1790	1730	1760	1675	1594	1691	1562
1597	1660	1700	1728	1598	1742	1698	1663
1629	1642	1702	1693	1661	1647	1653	1680
1696	1719	1628	1679	1590	1665	1708	1646

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2363	2445	2451	2529	2637	2746	2763	2850
2876	2941	2959	<b></b> 3CC6	3115	3188	3191	3272
3275	3357	3412	3456	3484	3499	3562	3578
3644	3689	3690	3666	3714	3788	3821	3845
3819	3842	3782	3850	3721	3846	3888	3875
3734	3776	3397	3626	3593	3260	3582	2981
-• 3375	2762	2280	2355	2591	2356	2447	2233
2327	2102	2109	2009	1928	2108	1959	1945
2116	1974	1993	2122	2019	2202	1548	1977
1975	1901	1706	1683	1559	1528	1412	1388
1497	1490	1435	1259	1328	1304	1461	1330
1320	1356	1396	1453	1280	1318	1234	1253
1203	1245	1177	1225	1134	1169	1179	1066
1130	0596	1181	1151	1139	1173	1236	1263
1 292	1285	1374	1544	1565	1612	1682	1567
1741	1501	1948	2041	2074	2212	2207	2320
2382	2465	2502	2546	2561	2646	2704	2749
2806	2816	2872	2545	2921	3020	2995	3033
3076	3C76	3144	3069	3138	3218	3164	3226
3266	3182	3173	3264	3219	3308	3171	3325
3147	3269	<b></b> 3C88	3139	3073	3108	3018	2916
<del>-</del> • > 144	2 809	2523	3C38	2858	2911	2751	2605
2476	2556	2283	2398	2159	2331	2196	23C2
2200	2328	2212	2335	2168	2182	2235	2169
2157	<b></b> 2C63	2126	2172	2217	2117	1979	2065
1962	1881	1746	1646	1613	1464	1396	1331
1 332	1327	1396	1421	1378	1428	1392	1358
1441	1344	1435	1321	1405	1309	1276	1311
1312	1202	1115	1122	1135	1147	1185	1163
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1269	1311	1219	1282	1370	1433	1432	15C2

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3666	3 £19	3956	3908	3990	4218	4269	4268
4354	4381	4453	4508	4560	4534	4622	4652
4693	4757	4736	4765	4797	4749	4792	4709
4733	4739	4643	4662	4720	4628	4560	4670
4488	4466	4650	4269	4273	4198	4256	4104
3380	4071	3317	3C11	32C8	2444	2754	2357
2467	2852	2320	1887	2039	2221	1791	2054
1630	1721	1421	1721	1514	1560	1572	15C6
1616	1760	1484	1620	1539	1517	1361	1579
1464	1413	1447	1315	1240	1210	1191	1119
0992	0987	1071	1CC7	0984	0830	0866	0836
0908	0736	0716	0477	0474	0600	0302	0254
0095	0134	0047	0.0027	C.0167	0.0236	0.0461	0.0421
0.0436	C.0384	0.0525	0.0247	C.0157	OC 93	0390	0466
0592	0 843	1388	1405	16C2	1988	2042	2460
2667	2864	2922	3111	3118	3258	3428	3482
3521	3573	3619	3693	3736	3767	3 820	3846
3841	3888	3543	3882	3917	<b></b> 3853	3935	3892
3881	3878	3836	4033	4004	3935	3900	3518
3937	3791	3505	3922	3838	<b></b> 3725	3 740	3711
3 595	3599	3165	3395	3131	3670	2952	2954
3120	2677	2801	2694	2728	2718	2478	2626
2552	2547	2512	2499	2242	2481	2701	2506
2130	2367	2176	1892	2212	1999	1742	1769
1769	1798	1685	1489	1546	1542	1403	1425
1524	1431	1330	1185	1338	1207	1276	1211
1144	1 (25	1112	1083	1054	0920	1076	0530
0822	0763	0756	0685	0709	0622	0517	0457
0291	0236	0117	0. OG2C	(.0062	0.0157	0.0260	0.0342
0.0394	C.0433	0.0577	0.0394	C.0497	0.0207	0.0228	0.0125
0147	0302	0758	0580	1176	1286	13CO	1789

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                          -. 03C4
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                          0.3051
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         C.0207
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0.0184	C.0C27	0C71	0143	0260	0363	0580	0856
0948	1321	1738	2119	2356	2667	3071	3184
3394	3636	3622	3623	3591	3752	3794	4310
3696	4606	4388	3539	3483	3610	3641	3269
3435	3640	3255	3230	3498	3192	3245	3242
3037	<b></b> 3C50	2578	2 S C E	2748	2749	2756	2680
2599	2566	2264	2240	2198	2189	2138	1926
1962	1501	1795	1719	1664	1507	1532	1533
1419	1273	1218	1142	1211	1116	1073	1003
0946	0843	0858	0803	0693	0621	0620	0673
0634	0494	0571	0517	0531	0389	0373	0362
0321	0321	0278	0375	0314	0328	0310	0353
0198	0331	0254	0342	0252	0255	0301	0292
0279	0317	0245	0250	0269	0357	0262	0298
0245	0341	0274	0249	0199	0253	0135	0217
0056	C-0C09	0050	0.0016	0006	0037	0.0023	0.0112
0.0077	C.0C76	0.0095	3075	0075	0279	0469	0682
0802	1227	1378	1859	2207	2441	2606	2657
3128	3111	3207	3325	3723	3924	4076	4238
4011	4142	4197	4310	4286	4004	3862	4157
3825	-•3£38	3664	37EC	3620	3564	3653	3317
3333	3227	3416	2821	2877	2651	2568	2605
2562	2318	2310	2215	2199	1977	1972	1865
1813	1775	1766	1690	1528	1628	1484	1480
1283	1271	1247	1172	1155	1009	1057	0910
0836	0813	0747	0750	0724	0701	0622	0470
0560	0448	0510	0428	0378	0291	0297	0222
0212	0201	0.0002	0103	0072	0.0031	0.0041	C.01C9
0.0078	C.0C95	0.0158	0.0151	C•0234	0.0134	0.0113	0.0078
0.0262	C.0203	0.0154	0.0C\$E	(.0155	0.0150	0.0126	0.0134

0256	0310	0240	0251	0228	0182	0183	0183
0132	0162	0253	0219	03C7	0234	0231	0307
0248	0278	0250	0248	0242	0202	0186	0122
0056	0095	0.0019	0.0169	C.0140	0.0149	0.0206	0.0236
0.0310	C. 0323	0.0398	0.0424	C.0446	0.0472	0.0505	0.0573
0.0485	C-0487	0.0529	0.0367	C.0369	0.0211	0.0078	0236
0409	0548	0633	0828	0956	1144	1368	1560
1637	1706	1921	1915	2019	2061	2029	2073
1911	2016	2183	<b></b> 2C75	2029	1818	1749	1812
1745	1810	1716	1588	1622	1571	1562	1509
1548	1531	1679	1678	1734	1720	1654	1589
1 703	1684	1705	1636	1602	1687	1631	1639
1541	1476	1369	1255	13Cl	1192	1163	1193
1015	0871	0895	0836	0769	0703	0810	0670
0724	0630	0687	06C4	0649	0649	0617	0659
0666	0719	0655	0635	0542	0525	0632	0487
0484	0422	0424	0378	0284	0253	0247	0263
0255	0272	0269	0237	0188	0185	0332	0217
0189	0202	0151	0213	0098	0015	0053	0.0041
0.0071	C.0130	0.0182	0.0254	C.0296	0.0351	0.0473	C.0454
0.0555	C.0504	0.0546	0.0542	C.061G	0.0631	0.0595	0.0585
0.0625	C.0599	0.0528	0.0427	C.0308	0.0138	0115	0250
0553	0579	0867	1C31	0936	1431	1530	1775
1849	1 911	1998	2165	2030	2220	2244	2274
2157	2150	1952	2057	1834	1876	1913	1817
1742	1784	1703	1570	1575	1490	1632	1680
1681	1580	1551	1633	1644	1641	1703	1566
1518	1506	1560	1557	1503	1436	1373	1405
1308	1196	1233	1116	1032	0950	0881	0761
0763	0669	0605	0508	0469		0507	0467
0389	0338	0441	0413	0342	0473	0368	0328
0356	0426	0416	0422	0370	0322	0299	0222

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0096	0158	0112	0.0052	C.0118	0.0128	0.0170	0.0187
0.0271	C.0348	0.0291	0.0348	C.0387	0.0318	0.0433	0.0360
0.0414	C.0298	0.0307	0.0348	C.0331	0.0292	0.0293	C.0275
0.0403	C.0429	0.0465	0.0422	C•0523	0.0546	0.0545	0.0525
0.0543	C.0648	0.0690	0.0741	C.0755	0.0793	0.0800	C.0760
0.0750	C.0 E32	0.0769	0.0661	C.0771	0.0769	0.0723	C.0710
0.0752	C.0701	0.0635	0.0641	C.0623	0.0620	0.0544	0.0635
0.0496	C.0482	0.0402	0.0274	C.0142	0.0019	0196	0473
0610	0757	0838	0925	1157	1269	1314	1331
1501	1505	1461	1575	1548	1559	1619	1385
1488	1354	1335	1246	11C3	1099	1218	1 CC2
1085	0929	0888	0879	0961	0978	1016	1104
0968	0987	1035	0990	1017	1005	0955	0950
0845	0972	0 601	0862	0809	0816	0770	0789
0684	0772	0698	0707	0634	-• 0602	0 546	0515
0489	0504	0405	0378	0333	0285	0229	0227
0093	069	0.0050	0.0039	(.0216	0.0195	0.0176	0.0315
0.0322	C.0354	0.0418	0.0485	C.0445	0.0405	0.0535	0.0453
0.0488	C.0484	0.0403	0.0439	C.0482	C. 0441	0.0435	C.0456
0.0449	C.0487	0.0458	0.0532	C.0525	0.0563	0.0552	0.0589
0.0581	C.0682	0.0708	0.0766	C.0739	0.0732	0.0763	C.0795
0.0782	C.0826	0.0892	0.0872	C.0763	0.0711	0.0842	C.0769
0.0683	C.0703	0.0622	0.0568	C.0636	0.0606	0.0551	0.0587
0.0525	C.0486	0.0358	0.0328	C.0251	0113	0230	0412
0503	0622	0810	0515	0951	1126	1286	1258
1378	1453	1413	1459	1408	1392	1330	1378
1311	1226	1118	0975	0941	0888	0918	0876
0844	0805	0821	0862	0637	0839	0904	0759
0849	0867	0828	0935	0846	0845	0760	0735
0731	0633	0685	0624	0595	0584	0400	0450
0445	0445	0438	0373	0271	0310	0370	0346

0241	0164	0053	0.0055	(.0083	0.0168	0.0182	C.0324
0.0363	C.0437	0.0416	0.0554	C.0502	0.0463	0.0422	0.0543
0.0421	C.0473	0.0410	0.0558	C.0537	0.0495	0.0459	C.0595
0.0505	C.0533	0.0522	0.0550	(.0568	0.0550	0.0591	C.0639
0.0595	C.0564	0.0637	0.0568	C.0562	0.0559	0.0538	0.0565
0.0562	C.0553	0.0590	0.0538	C.06C2	0.0527	0.0526	0.0453
0.0553	C.0578	0.0413	0.0466	C.0438	0.0499	0.0414	0.0482
0.0325	C.0390	0.0444	0.0341	C.04C5	0.0407	0.0407	0.0457
0.0448	C.0514	0.0506	0.0578	(.0509	0.0545	0.0529	C.06C7
0.0648	C.0624	0.0603	0.0572	C.0596	C. 0605	0.0591	0.0616
0.0545	C.0519	0.0505	0.0543	C.0517	0.0467	0.0419	0.0394
0.0352	C.0366	0.0412	C. 04CC	C.04C4	0.0386	0.0380	C.0429
0.0411	C.0431	0.0417	0.0431	C.0420	0.0454	0.0399	C.34C9
0.0373	C.0411	0.0425	0.0420	C-0352	0.0389	0.0292	G.0313
0.0178	C.0102	0129	0351	0422	0417	0480	0551
0557	0579	0473	0519	0481	0375	0274	0254
0252	0196	0C14	0.0141	C.0125	0.0253	0.0381	C.0384
0.0511	C.0521	0.0585	0.0612	(.0660	0.0569	0.0630	0.0595
0.0650	C.0652	0.0553	0.0528	C.0617	0.0609	0.0585	C.0553
0.0605	C.0607	0.0571	0.0586	C.0634	0.0616	0.0603	C.0588
0.0583	C.0636	0.0594	0.0554	C.3608	0.0648	0.0639	0.0602
0.0643	C.0661	0.0602	0.0616	C.J568	0.0537	0.0627	C.0598
0.0526	C.0548	0.0520	0.0544	C.0520	0.0477	0.0493	0.0455
0.0394	C.0513	0.0449	0.3441	C.0533	0.0509	0.0558	0.0527
0.0590	C.0563	0.0570	0.0556	(.06(7	C-06C8	0.0638	C.0610
0.0664	C.0635	0.0623	0.0665	(.0664	0.0594	0.0567	0.0611
0.0630	C.0541	0.0544	0.0566	C.0507	0.0491	0.0447	0.0393
0.0475	C.0464	0.0420	0.0457	C.0431	0.0517	0.0452	C.0423
0.0506	C.0421	0.0467	0.0451	C.0461	0.0440	0.0394	0.0393
0.0406	C.0346	0.0311	0.0311	C.0307	0.0380	0.0269	0.0132
0.0149	C.OC54	0172	0156	0248	0357	0350	0375
0380	0317	0345	0241	0214	0269	0148	0050

0.0439	C.0463	0.0499	0.0542	C.0516	0.0580	0.0644	0.0615
C. 0686	C.0673	0.0726	0.0681	C.0705	0.0678	0.0687	C.07C4
0.0711	C.0676	0.0772	0.0719	C.0769	0.0755	0.0775	C.0851
0.0801	C.0 E31	0.0805	0.0846	(.0735	0.0809	0.0815	0.0738
0.0752	C.0748	0.0742	0.075C	C.0644	0.0637	0.0665	0.0669
0.0620	C.0575	0.0542	0.0563	C.0570	C. 0532	0.0652	C. 0559
0.0643	C.0658	0.0585	0.0666	C.0590	0.0665	0.0681	0.0715
0.0702	C.0718	0.0657	0.0630	C.0597	0.0576	0.0582	C.0577
0.0532	C.0603	0.0426	0.0529	C.0493	0.0465	0.0502	0.0519
0.0481	C.0494	0.0508	0.0519	C.0522	0.0574	0.0636	0.0587
0.0645	0.0590	0.0663	0.3684	(.0693	0-0727	0.0654	C.0659
0.0636	C.0619	0.0604	0.0520	(.0466	0.0502	0.0366	0.3263
0.0283	C.0210	0.0108	0.0042	C.0035	0.0031	0.0019	0012
0.0066	C.0C35	0.0049	0.0138	C.0083	0.0167	0.0183	C.0164
0.0136	C.0192	0.0195	0.0248	C.0159	0.0251	0.0310	0.0276
0.0329	C.0245	0.0400	0.0389	C.0438	0.0410	0.0373	C.0414
0.0420	C.0527	0.0550	C. 0593	(.0559	0.0643	0.0565	C.0658
0.0613	C.0659	0.0647	0.0637	C.0729	0.0800	0.0637	0.0731
0.0759	C.0699	0.0745	0.0765	C•0764	0.0799	0.0751	C.3780
0.0742	C.0 835	0.0832	0.0826	(.0813	0.0812	0.0808	0.0777
0.0812	C.0742	0.0701	0.0728	C.0704	0.0655	0.0641	0.0651
0.0593	C.0618	0.0585	0.0554	(.0515	0.0589	0.0611	0.0584
0.0562	C.0663	0.0538	0. 3577	C•0556	C. 0590	0.0551	0.0593
0.0551	C.0592	0.0607	0.0649	C.0591	0.0606	0.0579	C.05E0
0.0498	C.0560	0.0545	0.0513	(.0531	0.0523	0.0518	0.0457
0.0569	C.0501	0.0468	0.0555	C.0585	0.0588	0.0565	0.0555
0.0605	C.0609	0.0591	0.0616	C.0618	0.0596	0.0619	C.0556
0.0543	C.0546	0.0464	0.0451	C.05C1	0.0420	0.0450	0.0284
0.0293	C.0240	0.0084	0.0014	C.0007	0.0082	0.0	0.0049
0.0078	C.0C36	0.0172	0.0124	C.0144	C. 0144	0.0153	0.0166
0.0203	C.0289	0.0230	0.0211	C.0258	0.0259	0.0340	0.0378
0.0335	C.0340	0.0266	0.0452	C.0427	0.0431	0.0426	0.0440

## ARRAY OF PRESSURES

359.47	358.09	360.05	358.69	358.16	360.21	359.55	359.73
359.65	359.40	357.38	358.69	358.64	357.51	357.66	357.18
356.60	357.71	357.28	354. 96	356.22	356.12	356.00	355.75
355.85	257.06	354.66	355.27	353.07	353.55	354.61	353.70
353.15	352.87	352.49	353.70	351.56	352.07	353.00	352.85
351.84	352.67	352.12	352.27	251.23	350.98	350.18	349.37
350.35	349.52	349.50	351.Cé	350.68	349.02	349.09	348.26
348.44	324.32	347.35	347.63	248.26	347.56	349.24	348 • 24
347.25	347.03	347.38	347.18	347.33	345.56	348.89	345.44
346.75	344.35	348.92	349.57	345.67	348.03	349.24	345.31
349.24	349.17	351.18	348.51	351.18	353.23	352.97	355.85
352.67	351.46	352.77	353.CO	253.63	355.09	354.89	354.C8
354.66	355.64	356.25	354.€9	256.30	355.42	355.14	354.43
354.13	353.40	353.80	356.5C	355.47	354.74	354.51	354.26
353.30	355.64	355.24	355.85	354.03	355.95	356.53	356.70
358.04	357.74	358.95	357.86	357.84	356.02	358.06	357.48
358.04	360.51	356.83	358;39	359.78	360.79	359.78	357.48
359.98	360.94	360.63	359.00	358.69	358.39	358.74	358.84
358.19	357.96	356.58	355.52	257. 89	355.67	356.22	356.CO
356.75	355.42	355.92	354.54	354.91	356.17	355.24	354.59
353.23	355.09	354.81	353.83	353.78	353.88	353.09	352.85
351.94	354.06	353.68	353.45	253.12	353.98	352.19	353.10
352.77	352.07	352.62	352.47	352.22	350.65	349.85	351.79
350.98	350.55	349.75	349.52	350.48	348.69	348.19	348 • 66
349.60	349.39	349.12	350.52	348.54	350.71	350.18	350 • 30
351.36	349.80	348.44	350.88	149.34	350.18	352.39	354.23
353.73	353.63	355.09	351.55	253. 23	356.22	355.24	355 • 32
353.55	358.87	356.25	354.86	356.05	358.16	355.67	356 • 30
356.68	256.63	356.27	358.77	257.08	356.93	354.71	358 • 47
355.37	355.59	356.17	356.50	356 • CO	354 <b>•9</b> 4	354.79	356 • 22
354.59	356.30	356.25	355.65	<b>355 • 32</b>	357.26	357.38	357.43
359.45	355.47	358.32	356.75	358.47	359.35	358.74	360.C5

361.06	359.45	361.41	359.15	360.55	358.11	358.47	356.38
356.50	355.07	356.23	357.03	254.67	356.18	353.71	350.49
354.47	354.72	353.79	351.72	351.24	351.37	350 •46	351.19
348.80	348.83	348.10	347.32	347.32	345.99	344.75	345.C8
344.25	344.58	343.34	341.53	342.29	341.33	340.68	340.12
340.60	339.67	339.42	338.66	337.43	336.95	336.65	337.20
337.86	336.63	336.80	335.24	334.91	334.99	335.19	332.73
334.81	335.64	332.50	333.45	337.88	337.53	338.14	337.98
335.47	333.20	340.48	338.51	341.56	341.48	345.51	338.86
345.26	347.80	342.56	349.61	346.59	348.63	346.54	351.24
349.23	351.87	349.86	356.13	349.53	352.30	350.92	353.C8
353.76	351.95	349.94	354.C4	356.08	359.60	356.55	359.75
355.22	362.74	363.05	361.39	362.17	359.60	361.01	363.32
362.92	259.85	363.52	361.56	360.50	300.55	302.32	360.51
360.53	359.80	360.15	361.33	363.20	360.50	361.91	361.11
361.33	362.22	360.91	363.22	362.42	362.37	360.25	358.99
360.18	360.50	358.32	360.35	357.66	357.74	359.32	357.41
357.11	355.72	356.15	356.63	356.20	355.12	355.04	353.64
354.01	353.71	353.03	352.25	352.63	352.02	350.54	349.84
350.11	349.79	349.58	349.23	348.53	349.28	346.41	346.84
346.61	345.68	344.78	344.53	344.58	344.12	344.43	345.16
343.29	343.09	342.16	343.65	342.06	342.16	342.24	341.86
340.85	341.66	342.89	342.06	341.86	340.53	342.59	342.C4
340.55	341.15	342.24	342.56	339.57	342.36	344.60	347.04
345.76	342.84	348.28	346.46	347.97	347.90	349.71	351.40
350.09	349.46	351.97	349.73	351.04	350.84	351.67	351.C7
350.04	350.19	350.54	353.41	350.92	356.03	355.14	352.45
352.33	355.50	360.15	354.09	255.75	358.54	361.08	357.Cl
361.59	358.59	360.10	359.35	361.49	363.52	361.08	364.33
363.45	361.86	360.86	360.15	363.42	359.80	360.91	361.79
362.64	362.32	360.81	361.03	361.84	362.19	362.04	361.36
360.96	360.38	362.67	361.39	363.62	361.74	360.66	362.22

358.96	359.40	357.10	358.C3	353.67	350.12	352.30	352.54
350.63	348.23	349.95	348.43	345.76	344.51	344.33	343.13
340.61	339.85	339.21	338.87	237.45	336.57	334.29	331.89
333.65	331.77	330.64	329.53	329.66	329.10	327.14	325.57
325.74	325.74	323.49	323.80	321.57	322.63	322.06	321.84
321.23	319.93	319.15	319.03	319.42	318.76	319.79	318.59
318.36	217.48	318.05	319.71	320.C1	316.72	319.59	317.95
325.84	322.87	327.41	330.12	332.04	326.99	337.03	339.85
337.84	338.75	341.86	336.27	347.67	345.93	349.38	344.53
346.27	348.62	342.03	352.C3	349.11	351.54	347.74	353.33
350.75	354.04	352.20	352.44	353.62	352.47	354.04	356.90
356.17	257.17	359.79	355.7C	156.49	357.22	358.45	357.51
354.40	359.70	357.71	357.2C	361.22	360 <b>.9</b> 9	361.41	361.66
361.56	361.61	363.15	364.65	362.07	362.12	362.64	364.08
363.42	363.59	363.00	363.49	362.37	361.61	362.93	361.41
362.07	263.71	361.56	360.75	360 • 55	361.14	359.18	360.77
358.91	359.11	358.20	356.27	355.34	354.62	352.22	353.74
350.26	349.75	347.86	347.25	347.10	347.79	345.80	344.09
343.80	34C.95	340.59	339.66	339.17	338.60	337.92	336.49
336.15	334.02	334.58	333.55	333.09	331.50	332.48	331.82
331.10	330.98	331.35	329.41	331.37	329.12	330.64	328.53
331.96	329.10	328.75	329.55	330.76	329.10	331.52	331.10
332.94	331.30	332.87	332.50	234.41	333.97	332.18	342 • C1
334.83	333.11	337.65	336.51	338.19	341.37	336.74	342.01
342.40	337.21	339.19	342.Cl	341.00	344.51	349.75	346.C3
348.08	352.32	349.58	347.C5	347.84	349.85	353.87	348.74
354.06	351.51	353.55	352.59	348.38	351.34	355.41	355.34
357.79	357.10	355.60	356.02	355.80	356.41	355.21	357.CO
354.92	359.40	359.40	360.C6	358.54	360.36	360.33	360.97
361.31	361.22	363.81	363.15	364.35	362.56	363.35	362.C2
361.36	363.25	363.44	364.87	363.71	364.42	362.42	363.57
364.33	361.14	364.42	362.64	363.13	361.51	362.49	360.65

358.07	354.97	353.36	350.13	348.98	347.50	342.99	343.26
340.96	238.90	338.75	336.60	234.09	331.36	330.93	328.75
328.10	326.47	326.02	324.84	322.11	320.28	320.20	318.17
318.10	316.04	314.67	313.56	312.86	312.49	310.91	310.51
308.85	367.72	307.70	308.30	207.10	305.24	304.42	303.81
304.47	303.89	305.39	302.69	306.52	303.79	302.74	303.66
306.60	305.54	315.04	309.30	210.13	31 8 • 48	310.41	325.47
315.59	330.96	343.04	341.16	335.24	341.13	338.85	344.21
341.86	347.50	347.32	349.63	351.86	347.35	351.08	351 • 43
347.15	350.71	350.23	347.CJ	249.58	344.99	351.36	350.63
350.68	352.54	357.42	358.CC	261.11	361.88	364.79	365.39
362.66	362.84	364.21	368.63	366.90	367.50	363.56	366 • 85
367.10	366.19	365.19	363.76	368.10	367.15	369.25	368.78
370.03	368.98	370.68	369.48	271.76	370.88	370.63	373.46
371.86	375.22	370.58	371.23	271.63	370.78	369.20	368.53
367.80	367.97	365.74	361.48	360.96	359.78	358.02	360.91
356.55	352.54	351.36	349.03	348.20	344.74	344.87	342.03
340.48	338.40	337.47	336.27	335.99	333.86	332.41	331.28
329.85	329.60	328.20	326.27	326.97	324.49	325.12	324.16
323.09	323.09	321.38	323.26	321.53	319.53	320.88	319.33
318.33	320.43	320.66	318.38	319.50	317.27	320.71	316.85
321.31	318.25	322.79	321.51	323.16	322.28	324.54	327.10
321.38	329.78	336.95	324.C4	328.55	327.22	331.23	334 • 69
338.12	336.12	342.96	340.08	346.07	341.76	345.14	342.49
345.04	341.83	344.74	341.56	245. 84	345.49	344.16	345 • 62
346.12	248.48	346.90	345.74	344.62	347.12	350.58	348.43
351.01	353.04	356.42	358.88	359.75	363.49	365.19	366 • 82
366.80	366.92	365.19	364.57	365.64	364.39	365.29	366 • 14
364.06	366.50	364.21	367.07	264.57	367.37	368.20	367.32
367.30	370.05	372.23	372.CE	371.73	371.43	370.48	371.C3
371.41	369.75	372.51	373.09	371.56	371.58	370.61	371.13
368.37	367.32	367.12	368.C5	365.84	364.26	364.29	362.54

373.26	362.24	362.79	360.11	356.95	348.99	350.96	348.74
345.78	343.13	339.03	336.99	233.30	330.64	328.90	329.02
328.72	325.23	322.68	320.20	217.50	317.50	316.16	314.44
312.85	313.18	311.61	311.51	309.06	309.59	308.98	308.60
308.55	308.63	308.53	307.34	308.53	308.48	307.97	309.31
309.76	311.00	309.31	309.61	311.59	315.25	312.70	314.49
321.32	315.98	319.42	323.62	323.67	329.00	325.28	338.48
333.83	347.27	344.49	347.63	346.06	352.56	341.06	357.59
362.06	363.20	357.94	361.43	267.27	365.77	368 • 60	371.46
366.18	372.88	371.66	370.27	270.55	368.86	360.23	368.73
372.45	271.33	368.53	369.21	271.11	372.55	372.14	375.33
375.81	377.17	375.99	375.71	377.20	379.07	377.75	379.20
378.97	384 • 45	381.82	384.40	388.04	386.27	387.84	384.17
389.05	390.47	390.19	390.55	394.33	39 2 • 31	392.82	395.65
392.52	393.30	396.18	394.92	<b>194.33</b>	396.28	390 • 49	387. 81
390.09	387.79	384.12	380.79	279.47	375.53	374.57	368.18
367.24	360.52	360.69	355.56	354.37	352.00	347.17	346 • 24
344.09	341.56	339.44	337.74	334.86	333.62	333.30	334.86
330.09	328.01	328.01	326.19	326.19	323.79	324.47	322.60
323.39	324.96	323.94	325.76	325.11	326.47	324.53	324.37
325.23	326.32	325.33	327.25	326.93	326.98	327.20	325.81
327.36	230.67	328.85	325.13	332.36	328.67	337.39	334.54
329.38	333.70	335.65	340.09	335.87	341.13	340.22	341.43
347.60	352.23	346.31	349.57	352.68	352.38	351.82	353.64
353.19	353.84	348.13	359.28	355.94	358.32	352.66	358.85
361.86	364.18	361.20	362.84	367.24	366.25	364.28	367.C9
367.85	369.46	369.64	370.53	369.34	370.70	372.12	371.59
374.95	274.06	372.57	373.61	279.55	376.97	379.95	380 • 36
379.04	381.42	384.20	384.50	282.58	384.10	386.22	387.Cl
386.78	388.19	390.59	389.71	290.27	391.45	391.66	393.93
393.96	355.12	392.62	396.10	392.72	394.81	394.28	392.46
390.37	351.00	391.45	388.75	287.43	384.15	379.27	374.52

343.14 316.71 299.68 291.29 290.30 296.36	342.20 312.92 259.01 289.71 290.15 256.91 306.69 336.86 364.85 363.88 272.47	333.51 309.53 297.23 290.23 292.53 292.35 325.35 350.02 372.27 370.71	332.50 310.72 295.67 289.51 292.66 301.78 332.92 360.74 364.65	328.66 308.69 294.58 288.72 290.62 301.69 328.04 356.98	324.41 303.05 295.23 289.90 292.90 303.54 346.95 352.47 368.83	322.50 301.78 293.05 288.84 294.58 302.11 339.28 363.11	221.63 301.61 292.31 290.69 291.86 305.67 349.11 356.61
299.68 291.29 290.30	259.01 289.71 290.15 256.91 306.69 336.86 364.85 363.88	297.23 290.23 292.53 292.35 325.35 350.02 372.27	295.67 289.51 292.66 301.78 332.92 360.74 364.65	294.58 288.72 290.62 301.69 328.04 356.58	295.23 289.90 292.90 303.54 346.95 352.47	293.05 288.84 294.58 302.11 339.28 363.11	292.31 290.69 291.86 305.67 349.11
291.29 290.30	289.71 290.15 256.91 306.69 336.86 364.85 363.88	290.23 292.53 292.35 325.35 350.02 372.27	289.51 292.C6 301.78 332.92 360.74 364.85	288.72 290.62 301.69 328.04 356.58	289.90 292.90 303.54 346.95 352.47	288.84 294.58 302.11 339.28 363.11	290 • 89 291 • 86 305 • 87 349 • 11
290-30	290.15 256.91 306.69 336.86 364.85 363.88	292.53 292.35 325.35 350.02 372.27	292.C6 301.78 332.92 360.74 364.85	290.62 301.69 328.04 356.98	292.90 303.54 346.95 352.47	294.58 302.11 339.28 363.11	291.86 305.87 349.11
290-30	256.91 306.69 336.86 364.85 363.88	292.35 325.35 350.02 372.27	301.78 332.92 360.74 364.85	301.69 328.04 356.58	303.54 346.95 352.47	302.11 339.28 363.11	305.E7 349.11
	306.69 336.86 364.85 363.88	325.35 350.02 372.27	332.92 360.74 364.85	328.C4 356.58	346.95 352.47	339.28 363.11	349.11
	336.86 364.85 363.88	350.02 372.27	360.74 364.85	356.58	352.47	363.11	
323.79	364.85 363.88	372.27	364.85				356.61
346.38	363.88			369.97	368 - 83	340 54	
367.10		370.71			20000	368.54	370.17
367.45	372.47		367.25	369.35	369.90	373.76	368.36
371.21		371.63	374.50	376.75	377.49	377.97	379.75
382.89	383.01	380.94	382.52	383.09	386.90	386.01	386.75
384.57	389.23	389.72	395.64	395.71	392.59	399.97	401.16
405.09	404.13	406.28	408.11	411.58	413.28	418.85	417.86
418.23	416.95	420.44	413.56	412.32	405.14	397.79	397.39
392.79	386.58	373.09	372.61	367.79	358.24	356.90	346.56
341.43	336.56	335.12	330.45	230 • 27	326.81	322.60	321.26
320.30	319.01	317.87	316.C4	314.98	314.21	312.90	312.25
312.38	311.21	309.85	311.36	310.50	312.08	310.05	311.12
311.39	311.46	312.50	307.63	308.34	310.05	310.92	210.47
310.00	313.61	310.79	310.37	312.45	315.25	314.88	315.59
318.47	318.37	329.11	323.42	329.95	316.61	334.38	334.33
330.22	341.19	338.12	340.77	339.92	340.17	346.11	342.45
344.28	344.40	345.27	345.59	351.95	346.04	340.59	345 • 42
354.72	348.86	353.59	360.62	352.70	357.97	364.33	363.66
363.66	262.94	365.74	370.59	269.18	369.28	372.72	372.17
369.72	272.03	374.52	378.11	274.33	377.57	375.86	377 • 47
379.13	382.07	379.92	380.64	381.36	384.67	380.81	384 • 42
387.10	288.56	388.73	390.49	389. 89	392.05	394.65	395 • 14
400.24	401.60	404.55	407.54	408.58	411.33	413.88	415.51
417.19	418.16	421.72	417.19	419.74	412.57	413.09	410.54
403.80	399.97	388.68	383.19	378.34	375.61	375.27	363.16

387.95	378.41	376.93	371.38	359.21	359.61	350.24	348.31
340.00	334.01	322.66	323.41	315.73	309.01	303.63	301.10
301.55	298.06	293.82	291.36	289.00	286.52	286.19	286.11
286.04	286.57	287.60	289.45	286.52	284.68	287.47	293.32
290.98	258.19	295.78	296.56	298.64	306.17	299.92	304.51
315.58	310.29	315.96	318.32	339.98	321.15	349.74	333.83
340.53	341.18	348.39	346.56	256.39	356.24	353.46	359.38
365.28	357.75	362.49	362.37	367.46	363.52	367.99	364.15
370.43	366.84	362.09	375.24	368.67	374.54	375.12	374.59
377.83	374.82	374.89	374.69	274.54	378.08	380.47	377.40
378.48	379.76	384.63	380.54	382.15	384.78	383.23	384.46
386.99	385.39	387.57	388.70	285.51	390.40	392.44	394.42
397.28	258.99	400.29	404.76	403.16	408.00	405.67	409.61
407.05	412.67	411.92	413.67	415.81	413.17	415.53	414.65
415.78	413.90	411.57	408.15	406.17	405.34	403.73	403 • 83
400.90	402.28	397.03	394.04	390.46	388.32	380.79	374.99
368.87	368.97	364.48	356.60	251.17	346.30	340.81	336.77
333.80	330.82	322.33	320.85	314.65	311.31	308.43	305.47
303.68	3C2.40	302.40	300.87	302.38	304.19	303.16	305.14
309.36	307.30	311.54	308.38	310.89	311.99	312.07	324.67
319.17	322.79	324.74	331.29	325.55	324.74	331.67	325.95
328.08	333.25	334.43	338.27	337.59	335.91	338.10	341.11
337.12	341.31	332.52	350.22	349.C9	343.92	346.23	352 • 43
344.12	348.26	356.34	355.32	358.65	361.72	361.62	361.11
365.08	362.72	361.62	360.66	366.58	366.13	372.81	270.40
373.26	371.18	369.02	378.61	279.41	380.34	376.30	379.19
381.02	378.48	382.30	382.25	381.57	383.28	385.51	384. 88
387.07	287.39	384.53	389.25	390 • 35	392.39	393.67	395.53
394.57	357.18	397.21	400.29	400.87	401.95	407.00	405.29
411.41	410.86	413.80	415.13	414.30	417.61	418.19	418.72
421.18	421.55	422.48	420.47	420.45	418.32	417.14	420.C2
413.87	417.59	416.46	413.25	409.18	410.33	403.43	400 • 39

405.01	403.81	403.91	404.71	402.71	403.06	404.18	404.63
406.10	4C7.48	406.35	405.73	407.65	408.13	407.70	404.61
407.50	4C3.58	401.14	399.34	396.42	393.85	388.43	381.54
379.25	369.93	359.52	350.C1	344.10	336.33	326.25	323.43
318.19	312.15	312.50	312.47	313.27	309.25	308.20	295.32
310.65	287.93	293.37	314.57	315.97	312.79	312.02	321.31
317.16	312.05	321.66	322.28	215.59	323.23	321.91	321.98
327.10	326.77	328.57	330.32	334.31	334.29	334.11	336.C1
338.03	338.86	346.39	346.55	348.04	348.27	349.54	354 • 83
353.93	355.46	358.10	360.C0	361.37	365.29	364.67	364.64
367.49	371.13	372.51	374.4C	272.68	375.05	376.12	377.87
379.30	381.87	381.49	382.54	385.61	387.41	387.43	386.11
387.08	390.58	388.66	390.CO	389.65	393.20	393.60	393.87
394.90	394.90	395.97	393.55	395.07	394.72	395.17	393.10
397.97	394.65	396.57	394.27	395.62	396.54	395.40	395.62
395.95	395.00	396.79	395.67	396.19	394.00	396.37	395.47
396.79	354.40	396.07	396.69	397.94	396.59	399.54	397 • 49
401.51	403.13	401.66	403.31	402.76	401.99	403.48	405.71
404.83	404.81	405.28	401.C4	401 • C4	395.95	391.20	385.89
382.89	372.28	368.51	356.5C	347. 82	341.98	337.86	336.58
324.83	325.25	320.36	319.51	209.97	304.96	301.16	297.12
302.78	299.51	298.14	295.32	295.92	302.96	306.50	299.14
307.43	307.10	311.45	308.55	312.55	313.94	310.72	320.11
319.71	322.36	317.64	332.49	231.09	336.73	338.81	337.88
338.96	345.05	345.25	347.62	348.02	353.56	353.68	356 • 35
357.65	258.60	358.83	360.72	364.77	362.27	365.87	365.97
370.88	368.69	371.78	373.65	274.08	377.72	376.52	380.19
382.04	382.61	384.26	383.19	384. 84	385.41	387.38	391 • 18
388.93	391.73	390.18	392.23	393.47	395.65	395.50	297.37
397.62	397.89	402.96	400.24	401.11	403.68	403.93	405 • 63
404.86	405.28	406.85	406.68	408.75	406.25	405.73	404.86
409.45	407.98	406.75	405.36	406.78	406.65	406.05	406.25

402.31	400.95	402.71	402.43	403.01	404.17	404.14	404.14
405.42	404.67	402.38	403.24	401.03	402.86	402.94	401.C3
402.51	401.76	402.46	402.51	402.66	403.66	404.07	405.67
407.33	406.35	409.21	411.47	412.25	412.47	413.91	414.66
416.52	416.84	418.72	419.38	419.53	420.58	421.41	423.12
420.91	420.96	422.01	417.55	418.CO	414.03	410.69	402.81
398.47	394.98	392.85	387.55	383.73	380.02	374.40	369.58
367.65	365.91	360.52	360.67	358.06	357.00	357.81	356.70
360.77	358.13	353.94	356.65	257. 81	363.10	364.83	363.25
364.54	363.30	365.66	368.88	368.02	369.30	369.53	370.86
369.88	370.31	366.59	366.62	365.21	365.56	367.22	368 • 85
365.99	366.47	365.94	367.67	.≘68.52	366.39	367.80	367.60
370.06	371.69	374.37	376.13	376.08	378.82	379.54	378.79
383.26	386.87	386.27	387.75	389 • 43	391.09	388.40	391.92
390.56	392.92	391.49	393.57	392.44	392.44	393.25	391.19
392.02	390.69	392.29	392.80	395.13	395.56	392.87	396.51
396.59	398.14	398.09	399.25	401.61	402.38	402.53	402.13
402.33	401.91	401.98	402.79	404.02	404.09	400.40	403.29
403.99	403.66	404.94	403.46	406.27	408.36	407.40	409.76
410.52	412.00	413.30	415.11	416.16	417.54	420.61	421.13
422.67	421.38	422.44	422.34	424.05	424.57	423.67	423.42
424.42	423.77	421.99	419.76	416.47	412.20	405.85	402.46
394.85	354.20	386.97	382.86	385.24	372.82	370.33	364.18
362.32	360.77	358.58	354.39	357.78	353.01	352.41	351.66
354.59	354.77	359.74	357.1C	362.70	361.65	360.72	363.13
365.01	363.96	365.99	369.33	369.20	371.34	367.77	366.57
366.54	369.08	369.80	367.75	267.47	367.55	365.99	369 • 43
370.63	370.93	369.58	369.65	271.01	372.69		
375.90	378.71	375.28	380.72	382.83	384.89	386.62	
389.58	251.94	393.55	395.58	<b>396.96</b>	396.64	396.01	398 • 52
398.97	4C0.25	397.67	398.27	400.15	396.86		400 • 50
399.80	398.04	398.29	398.14	399.45	400.65	401.23	403.16

390.46	391.87	390.76	392.60	395.29	395.32	397.38	398 • 67
403.32	401.76	402.92	407.C5	408.71	408.96	410.02	410.45
412.56	414.50	413.C6	414.5C	415.48	413.74	416.64	414.80
416.16	413.24	413.47	414.50	414.07	413.09	413.11	412.66
415.88	416.54	417.44	416.36	418.51	419.48	419.46	418.56
419.41	422.05	423.11	424.39	424.75	425.70	425.88	424.87
424.62	426.68	425.10	422.38	425.15	425.10	423.54	423.61
424.67	423.39	421.72	421.88	421.42	421.35	419.43	421.72
418.23	417.87	415.86	412.64	409.31	406.22	400.80	393 • 83
390.38	286.68	384.64	382.45	276.61	373.79	372.66	372.23
367.95	367.85	368.96	366.09	366.77	366.49	364.58	370.67
368.28	371.65	372.13	374.27	<b>377.97</b>	378.07	375.08	380.51
378.42	382.35	383.38	383.61	381.55	381.12	380.16	377.95
381.37	380.89	379.68	380.82	380.14	380.44	381.70	381.82
384.47	381.27	385.57	384.04	385.37	385.20	386.35	365.88
388.52	386.30	388.17	387.54	389.78	390.58	391.99	392.77
393.43	253.05	395.54	396.22	397.36	398.56	399.97	400 • C2
403.40	404.00	407.00	406.72	411.18	410.65	410.17	413.67
413.84	414.65	416.26	417.55	416.54	415.93	419.21	417.14
418.02	417.92	415.88	416.79	417.87	416.84	416.69	417.22
417.04	418.00	417.27	419.13	418.56	419.51	419.64	420.57
420.37	422.91	423.56	423.51	424.34	424.17	424.95	425 • 75
425.43	426.53	428.19	427.69	424.95	423.64	426.94	425.10
422.93	423.44	421.40	420.04	421.75	420.99	419.61	420.52
418.96	417.97	414.75	414.CO	412.06	402.89	399.95	295 • 27
393.08	390.08	385.35	382.EC	380.79	377.39	373.36	374.C7
371.05	369.16	370.17	369.C1	270.29	370.70	372.26	371.05
372.73	374.87	377.59	381.09	382.05	383.38	382.63	283.69
384.49	385.47	385.07	384.04	289.70	384.62	382.98	385 • 62
284.36	283.91	384.69	382.20	384.44	384.47	386.61	387 • 23
387.34	389.80	388.49	390.03	390.76	391.04	395.67	394 • 41
394.54	354.54	394.71	396.35	398. 52	397.93	396.42	397.03

393	•59	395.25	397.63	399.55	400.55	402.38	402.68	405.73
406	• 56	408.15	407.70	410.67	409.55	408.71	407.83	410.43
407	.81	408.93	407.57	410.75	410.30	409.40	408.63	411.55
409	.61	410.22	409.98	410.58	410.57	410.58	411.46	412.49
411	• 55	410.88	412.45	410.57	410.84	410.77	410.32	410.50
410	.84	410.65	411.44	410.32	411.70	410.09	413.07	409.36
410	.65	411.18	407.64	408.78	408.18	409.49	407.66	409-12
405	.75	407.14	408.30	406.05	407 • 47	407.51	407.51	408 • 58
408	.39	409.81	409.64	411.18	409.70	410.47	410.13	411.80
412	. 69	412.17	411.72	411.05	411.57	411.76	411.46	412.CO
410	.47	409.91	409.61	410.43	409.87	408.80	407.77	407.23
406	• 33	406.63	407.62	407.36	407.45	407.06	406.93	407.58
407	•60	408.03	407.72	408.C3	407.79	408.52	407.34	407.55
406	.78	407.60	407.90	407.79	406.33	407.12	405.04	405.49
402	• 59	400.96	396.00	391.23	389.71	389.81	388.46	386.94
386	. 21	386.34	388.61	387.62	388.44	390.72	392.89	393.31
393	•36	394.56	398.47	401.80	401.45	404.20	406.95	407.C2
409	.74	409.96	411.33	411.51	412.94	410.99	412.30	411.55
412	2.73	412.77	410.65	410.11	412.02	411.85	411.33	410.65
411	. 76	411.80	411.03	411.35	412.38	412.00	411.72	411.40
411	. • 29	412.43	411.53	411.53	411.83	412.69	412.49	411.70
412	.58	412.96	411.70	412.00	410.57	410.30	412.23	411.61
410	.07	410.54	409.94	410.45	409.54	409.01	409.36	408.54
407	.23	409.79	408.41	408.24	410.22	409.70	410.75	410.09
411	•44	410.86	411.01	410.71	411.80	411.83	412.47	411.87
413	.03	412.41	412.15	413.48	413.C3	411.53	410.95	411.89
412	.30	410.39	410.45	410.52	409.66	409.31	408.37	407.21
408	.97	4C8.73	407.79	409.44	408 • C3	409.87	408 • 48	407.85
409	. 64	407.81	408.8C	408.45	408.67	408 • 22	407.23	407 • 21
407	.49	406.20	405.45	405.45	405.36	406.93	404.55	401.60
401	• 97	359.93	395.08	394.56	393 • 44	391.10	391.25	390.72
390	.61	391.96	391.36	393.59	394.17	392.99	395.59	397.70

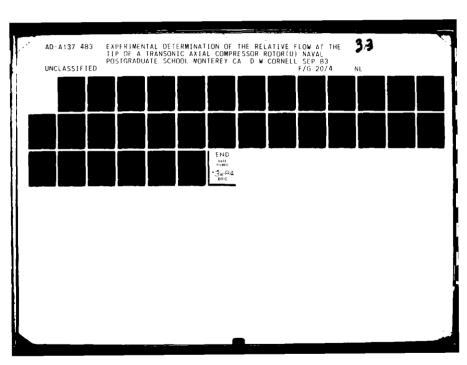
417.51	418.11	419.02	420.1i	419.45	421.07	422.68	421.55
423.74	423.42	424.75	423.62	424.22	423.54	423.77	424.20
424.37	423.49	425.92	424.58	425.84	425.49	425.59	427.51
426.65	427.41	426.75	427.78	424. 58	426.85	427.00	425 • C6
425.41	425.31	425.16	425.36	422.68	422.51	423.21	423.31
422.08	420.94	420.11	420.64	420.81	419.86	422.89	421.55
422.66	423.04	421.19	423.24	421.32	423.21	423.62	424 • 48
424.15	424.55	423.01	422.33	421.50	420.97	421.12	420.59
419.86	421.65	417.18	419.78	418.67	418.16	419.10	419.53
418.57	418.90	419.25	419.53	419.60	420.92	422.48	421.24
422.71	421.32	423.16	423.69	423.52	424.78	422.94	423.06
422.48	422.05	421.67	419.55	418.19	419.10	415.66	413.C6
413.57	411.72	409.15	407.48	407.31	407.21	406.90	406 • 12
408.09	407.31	407.66	409.51	408.52	410.64	411.04	410.56
409.86	411.27	411.35	412.68	411.45	412.76	414.25	413.39
414.73	412.61	416.52	416.24	417.48	416.77	415.84	416.88
417.03	419.73	420.31	421.40	421.55	422.66	420.69	424.C5
421.90	423.06	422.76	422.51	424 • 83	426.62	422.51	424.88
425.59	424.07	425.23	424.22	425.71	426.60	425.39	426.12
425.16	427.51	427.43	427.28	426. 95	426.93	426.82	426 • C4
426.53	425.16	424.12	424.80	424.20	422.96	422.61	422.86
421.40	422.03	421.19	421.42	419.43	421.29	421.85	421.17
420.61	423.16	420.01	420.55	420.46	421.32	420.33	421.40
420.33	421.37	421.75	422.81	421.34	421.72	421.04	421.C7
419.00	420.56	420.18	419.38	419.83	419.63	419.50	417.56
420.79	419.07	418.24	420.44	421.19	421.27	420.69	420 • 44
421.70	421.80	421.34	421.58	422.03	421.47	422.05	420.46
420.13	420.21	418.14	418.62	419.C7	417.03	417.78	413.59
413.82	412.48	408.54	406.78	406.60	408.49	406 • 42	407.66
408.39	407.33	410.77	409.55	410.06	410.06	411.30	410.61
411.55	413.72	412.23	411.75	412.54	412.96	415.01	415.57
414.88	415.01	413.14	418.85	417.20	417.30	417.18	417.68

359.63	358.22	360.19	358.74	358.40	360.00	359.44	359.39
359.34	358.97	357.27	358.53	258.25	357.38	357.27	356.51
356.39	357.41	356.53	354.64	255.73	355.65	355.44	355.29
355.14	356.23	354.01	354.47	352.5C	352.80	353.63	352 • 84
352.26	352.04	351.58	352.53	350.63	350.99	351.77	351.57
350.72	351.37	350.85	350.51	349 <b>.</b> E5	349.58	348.82	348 • 15
349.10	348.23	348.23	349.48	349.10	347.61	347.70	346.71
347.07	325.45	345.87	340.21	347.22	346.55	348.13	347.21
346.07	345.64	346.69	346.31	346.75	345.16	348.55	344.78
346.60	344.70	348.28	349.57	345.76	348.09	348.97	345.51
349.24	349.44	351.05	349.27	351.02	353.13	352.77	355.57
352.78	351.51	352.49	353.1C	253.87	355.54	355.05	354.65
354.72	356.35	356.93	355.36	356 • 89	355.84	355.73	355.32
355.01	354.05	354.78	357.Cl	255.97	355.32	355.29	354 • 92
354.02	356.06	355.73	356.39	354.95	356.40	357.06	357.14
358.37	358.18	359.14	358.40	358 • 29	356.66	358.28	357 <b>.</b> 63
358.25	360.51	356.98	358.59	359.57	360.48	359.73	357.48
359.69	360.41	360.19	358.76	358 • 44	358.06	358.37	358.32
357.77	357.54	356.22	355.19	357.36	355.30	355.66	355.38
356.09	354.85	355.29	354.37	354.27	355.48	354.36	354.17
352.56	354.15	353.81	352.94	352.86	352.90	354.02	352.C8
351.08	352.96	352.53	252.47	352.02	352.80	351.20	351.58
351.58	351.02	351.65	351.43	351.18	349.64	349.12	350 • 81
349.94	349.61	349.00	349.19	349.43	348.06	347.83	348.50
349.21	348.74	349.03	350.12	348.48	350.42	350.13	350.41
351.23	349.76	348.79	350.77	349.51	350.24	352.32	353.92
353.36	353.28	354.63	352.13	152 • 59	356.20	355.23	355 • C3
353.43	258.53	356.64	354.79	356 • C2	358.20	356.21	356.37
357.17	256.82	356.66	358.83	357.52	357.59	355.35	359.C5
356.18	356.22	356.64	356.67	356.74	355.42	355.40	356.78
355.39	356.90	356.70	356.36	355.57	357.75	357.85	357.83
359.60	355.96	358.75	357.22	358.98	359.59	358.93	360.27

360.23	358.74	360.70	358.91	359.31	359.20	359.03	358.12
358.14	357.32	356.83	357.90	256 • 73	356.87	355.76	353.57
355.58	356.27	355.60	353.41	353.83	353.84	353.34	353.56
352.47	353.11	351.51	351.45	350.31	349.92	349.88	349.56
348.88	348.89	348.10	348.C5	247.11	346.51	347.08	346.74
346.44	346.43	346.02	345.74	344.61	344.25	343.68	343.53
344.35	343.33	343.40	343.47	343.11	342.28	342.42	340.80
341.90	329.76	340.22	340.83	343.28	342.74	343.91	343.31
341.60	340.39	344.06	343.02	244.56	343.60	347.27	342.28
346.03	346.01	345.87	349.59	346.11	348.32	347.95	348.16
349.24	250.47	350.55	352.17	350.39	352.78	351.99	354 • 52
353.19	351.70	351.41	353.50	354.80	357.25	355.69	356 . 80
354.93	359.05	359.51	357.SC	359.11	357.42	357.96	358.70
358.35	356.50	358.47	358.93	257.89	357.53	358.26	357.45
356.77	357.64	357.60	358.48	358.43	358.13	359.11	358.82
359.62	359.89	359.89	360.43	360.C3	359.07	359.11	358.21
359.06	360.51	357.54	359.33	358.76	359.32	359.56	357.45
358.60	358.43	358.48	357.86	257.50	356.82	356.97	356.34
356.18	355.92	354.87	353.55	355.36	353.92	353.50	353 • C4
353.57	352.71	352.88	352.20	351.85	352.87	351.00	351.C8
350.05	350.57	350.00	349.56	349.36	349.20	349.97	349.16
347.79	348.79	348.15	348.74	347.81	348.31	347.41	347.70
347.05	347.07	347.95	347.47	347.25	345.79	346.36	347.11
345.98	346.04	346.14	346.29	345.44	345.65	346.47	347.89
347.75	346.25	348.71	348.58	348.27	349.36	349.95	350 • 83
350.75	349.63	350.13	350.33	350.16	350.50	352.05	352.71
351.96	251.98	352.91	352.67	352.12	356.13	355.19	353.94
352.96	357.25	358.12	354.49	355.90	358.35	358.27	356.64
359.03	357.57	358.11	359.05	359.20	360.09	357.77	361.28
359.25	358.60	358.42	358.25	359.56	357.27	357.72	358.89
358.45	359.19	358.44	358.34	358.45	359.62	359.62	359.32
360.17	357.82	360.40	358.98	360.54	360.50	359.66	361.C9

360.84	359.26	361.22	359.08	360.22	358.41	358.62	356 • 85
356.94	355.68	356.39	357.26	355.22	356.36	354.26	351.43
354.76	355.14	354.28	352.18	251.94	352.04	351.24	351.83
349.79	349.98	349.02	348.43	348.12	347.04	346.13	346.29
345.50	345.74	344.62	343.58	343.59	342.83	342.40	341.90
342.17	341.49	341.20	340.57	339.36	338.92	338.54	338.91
339.61	238.43	338.58	237.46	337.12	336.95	337.14	334.50
336.72	334.06	334.58	335.44	339.34	338.93	339.69	339.42
337.12	335.14	341.44	339.73	342.36	342.05	345.98	339.78
345.46	347.32	343.45	349.60	346.46	348.54	346.92	350.41
349.23	351.49	350.05	355∙0€	349.76	352.43	351.21	353.47
353.61	351.88	350.33	353.89	255.73	358.97	356.32	358.96
355.14	361.75	362.09	360.45	361.34	359.01	360.19	362.C8
361.69	358.95	362.16	360.85	359.80	359.74	361.22	359.98
359.52	359.22	359.46	360.57	361.91	359.87	361.16	360.49
360.87	361.59	360.63	362.47	361.78	361.48	359.95	358.78
359.88	360.50	358.11	360.08	357.96	358.16	359.39	357.42
357.51	356.45	356.78	356.56	356.55	355.58	355.56	354.36
354.60	354.31	353.53	352.71	353.36	352.53	351.34	350.70
351.04	350.57	350.47	350.03	349.42	350.25	347.65	347.58
347.54	347.00	346.18	346.18	345.86	345.49	345.92	346.23
344.50	344.63	343.77	345.02	343.61	343.82	343.63	343.43
342.52	343.11	344.25	343.52	243.31	341.94	343.60	343.40
342.01	342.47	343.29	343.59	341.44	343.25	345.10	347.27
346.30	343.76	348.39	347.C3	348.05	348.29	349.77	351.24
350.27	249.51	351.48	349.50	250. 81	350.75	351.77	351.51
350.55	350.67	351.18	353.21	351 • 24	356.05	355.16	352.85
352.50	355.97	359.61	354.20	355.79	358.49	360.33	356.51
360.90	258.32	359.57	359.27	360.87	362.60	360.19	363.51
362.32	360.99	360.20	359.64	362.38	359.12	360.05	361.01
361.52	361.47	360.17	360.31	260.93	361.50	361.39	360. 81
360.75	359.69	362.06	360.74	362.50	361.40	360.39	361.91

360.25	359.43	359.74	258.71	357.89	357.34	356.08	354 • 89
354.23	352.42	353.8C	353.70	351.22	351.66	350.08	347.64
349.10	348.96	348.15	346.75	345.50	345.64	344.20	343.72
342.94	342.22	341.34	340.59	340.48	339.45	337.93	337.53
337.08	337.28	335.66	334.92	334.42	334.09	333 • 47	333.05
333.10	332.03	331.57	331.06	330.46	329.91	330.12	330.00
330.31	329.22	329.54	329.23	329.14	327.92	329.15	327.CO
331.34	330.70	330.53	33 2.17	335.62	333.45	337.71	338.71
336.39	335.35	341.01	337.65	343.92	343.20	347.01	341.C6
345.65	348.12	342.36	350.55	347.57	349.75	347.00	352.05
349.82	352.71	350.77	354.70	351.12	352.37	352.12	354.56
354.69	353.97	353.75	354.68	256.23	358.68	357.29	359.C4
354.90	361.56	360.98	359.76	361.80	360.14	361.16	362.68
362.39	360.53	363.38	362.85	361.11	361.16	362.44	362.14
361.65	361.27	361.26	362.17	362.88	36C.93	362.31	361.23
361.62	362.80	361.16	362.26	361.70	361.89	359.84	359.68
359.69	359.96	358.27	358.77	356.76	356.53	356.57	355.99
354.46	253.41	352.94	353.CC	352.68	352.28	351.47	349.94
350.06	348.77	348.21	347.38	347.42	346.83	345.65	344.67
344.71	343.68	343.78	343.16	342.55	342.40	341.02	341.C2
340.61	339.99	339.58	338.92	239.47	338.32	339.09	338.72
338.91	337.67	336.97	338.35	337.69	337.10	338.09	337.70
337.79	337.65	339.01	338.36	138.98	337.99	338.56	342.02
338.34	338.04	340.46	340.28	339.28	341.98	341.56	345 • C9
344.46	340.66	344.76	344.74	245.27	346.58	349.72	349.32
349.31	350.57	351.05	348.70	349. 80	350.46	352.52	350.17
351.59	350.70	351.70	353.09	349.93	354.21	355.25	253.57
354.44	356.12	358.39	354.84	255.77	357.72	358.81	357.CO
359.01	358.91	359.83	359.62	360 • 35	362.30	360.79	363.C3
362.62	361.61	362.00	361.31	363.78	360.87	361.85	361.88
362.15	362.68	361.83	362.52	362.56	363.06	362.18	362.21
362.26	360.67	363.35	361.87	363.43	361.65	361.37	361.61





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

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358.96	259.40	357.10	358.03	253. 67	356.12	352.30	352.54
350.63	348.23	349.95	348.42	245.76	344.51	344.33	343.13
340.61	339.85	339.21	338.67	237.45	336.57	334.29	331.69
333.65	331.77	330.64	329.53	329.66	329.10	327.14	325.57
325.74	325.74	323.49	323.80	321.97	322.63	322.06	321.84
321.23	219.93	319.15	319.03	319.42	318.76	319.79	318.59
318.36	217.48	318.05	319.71	320.01	316.72	319.59	317.95
325.84	322.87	327.41	330.12	332.04	326.99	337.03	339.85
337.84	238.75	341.86	336.27	347.67	345.93	349.38	344.53
346.27	348.62	342.03	352.C3	249.11	351.54	347.74	353.33
350.75	354.04	352.20	352.44	353.62	352.47	354.04	356.50
356.17	357.17	359.79	355.70	356.49	357.22	358.45	357.91
354.40	359.70	357.71	357.20	361.22	360.99	361.41	361.66
361.56	361.61	363.15	364.89	362.07	362.12	362.64	364.C8
363.42	363.59	363.00	363.49	362.37	361.61	362.93	361 - 41
362.07	363.71	361.56	360.75	360.55	361.14	359.18	360.77
358.91	359.11	358.20	356.27	355.34	354.62	352.22	353.74
350.26	349.75	347.86	347.25	347.10	347.79	345.80	344.09
343.80	340.95	340.59	339.66	239.17	338.60	337.92	336.49
336.15	334.02	334.58	333.55	333.09	331.50	332.48	331 . 82
331.10	330.98	331.35	329.41	331.37	329.12	330.64	328.53
331.96	329.10	328.75	329.55	230.76	329.10	331.52	331.10
332.94	231.30	332.87	332.5C	234.41	333.97	332.18	342.C1
334.83	333.11	337.65	336.51	238.19	341.37	336.74	342.C1
342.40	337.21	339.19	342.C1	341.00	344.51	349.75	346 • C3
348.08	252.32	349.58	347.05	347 <b>.</b> E4	349.85	353.87	348 • 74
354.06	351.51	353.55	352.59	348.38	351.34	355.41	355.34
357.79	357.10	355.60	356.02	255. 80	356.41	355.21	357.CO
354.92	259.40	359.40	360.C6	358.54	360.36	360.33	360.97
361.31	361.22	363.81	363.15	364.35	362.56	363.35	362 • C2
361.36	363.25	363.44	364. 87	363.71	364.42	362.42	363.57
364.33	361.14	364.42	362.64	363.13	361.51	362.49	360.65

· Ground

358.07	354.97	353.36	350.13	348.58	347.50	342.99	343.26
340.96	338.90	338.75	336.80	234.09	331.36	330.93	328.75
328.10	326.47	326.02	324. 84	322.11	320.28	320.20	318.17
318.10	316.04	314.67	313.56	312.86	312.49	310.91	310.51
308.85	307.72	307.70	308.30	307,10	305.24	304.42	303.81
304.47	3C3.89	305.39	302.65	306.52	303.79	302.74	303.C6
306.60	305.54	315.04	309.30	310.13	318.48	310.41	325.47
315.59	330.96	343.04	341.16	:35.24	341.13	338.85	344.21
341.86	347.50	347.32	349.83	351.86	347.35	351.08	351.43
347.15	350.71	350.23	347.C0	349.58	344.99	351.36	350.63
350.68	352.54	357.42	358.0C	361.11	361.88	364.79	365.39
362.66	362.84	364.21	368.63	366.90	367.50	363.56	366 • 85
367.10	366.19	365.19	363.76	368.10	367.15	369.25	368.78
370.03	368.98	370.68	369.48	271.76	370.88	370.63	373.46
371.86	375.22	370.58	371.33	371.63	370.78	369.20	368.53
367.80	367.97	365.74	361.48	360.96	359.78	358.02	360.51
356.55	352.54	351.36	349.C3	348.20	344.74	344.87	342.03
340.48	338.40	337.47	336.27	335.99	333.86	332.41	331.28
329.85	329.60	328.20	326.27	326. 97	324.49	325.12	324.16
323.09	323.09	321.38	323.26	321.53	319.53	320.88	319.33
318.33	320.43	320.66	318.28	319.50	317.27	320.71	316.85
321.31	318.25	322.79	321.51	323.16	322.28	324.54	327.10
321.38	329.78	336.95	324.04	328.55	327.22	331.23	334.89
338.12	336.12	342.96	340.CE	346.07	341.76	345.14	342.49
345.04	341.83	344.74	341.56	345 <b>.</b> 84	345.49	344.16	345 • 82
346.12	348.48	346.90	345.74	344.62	347.12	350.58	248.43
351.01	353.04	356.42	358. 88	259.75	363.49	365.19	366 . 82
366.80	366.92	365.19	364.57	365.64	364.39	365 • 29	366.14
364.06	366.50	364.21	367.C7	364.57	367.37	368.20	367.32
367.30	370.05	372.23	372.06	271.73	371.43	370.48	371.03
371.41	369.75	372.51	373.09	371.96	371.58	370.61	371.13
368.37	367.32	367.12	368.C5	265 . 84	364.26	364.29	362.54

373.26	362.24	362.79	360.11	256.95	348.99	350.96	348.74
345.78	343.13	339.03	336.55	233.30	330.64	328.90	329 • C2
328.72	325.23	322.68	320.20	217.50	317.90	316.16	314.44
312.85	313.18	311.61	311.51	309.06	309.59	308.98	308.60
308.55	<b>2C8.63</b>	308.53	307.34	208.93	308.48	307.97	309.31
309.76	311.00	309.31	309.61	311.55	315.25	312.70	314.49
321.32	315.98	319.42	323.62	323.67	329.00	325.28	338.48
333.83	347.27	344.49	347.63	346.06	352.56	341.06	357.99
362.06	363.20	357.94	361.43	367.27	365.77	368.60	271.46
366.18	372.88	371.66	370.37	370.55	368.86	368.23	368.73
372.45	271.33	368.53	369.21	271.11	372.55	372.14	375.33
375.81	377.17	375.99	375.71	377.20	379.07	377.75	379.20
378.97	284.45	381.82	384.40	388.C4	386.27	387.84	384.17
389.05	250.47	390.19	390.55	<b>194.33</b>	392.31	392.82	395.65
392.52	393.30	396.18	394.52	394.33	396.28	390.49	387.El
390.09	367.79	384.12	380.79	379.47	375.53	374.57	368.18
367.24	360.52	360.69	355.56	354.37	352.00	347.17	346.24
344.09	341.56	339.44	337.74	334.86	333.62	333.30	334.86
330.09	328.01	328.01	326.19	326.19	323.79	324.47	322.60
323.39	324.96	323.94	325.76	325.11	326.47	324.53	324.37
325.23	326.32	325.33	327.25	326. 93	326. 98	327.20	325 • 81
327.36	330.67	328.85	325.13	332.36	328.67	337.39	334.94
329.38	333.70	335.65	340 .C9	335 • 67	341.13	340.22	341.43
347.60	352.23	346.31	349.57	352.68	352.38	351.82	353.64
353.19	353.84	348.13	359.28	355.94	358.32	352.66	358 • 85
361.86	264.18	361.20	362.84	367.24	366-25	364.28	367.C9
367.85	369.46	369.64	370.53	369.34	370.70	372.12	371.59
374.95	374.06	372.57	373.61	379.55	376.97	379.95	380.36
379.04	281.42	384.20	384.5C	182.58	384-10	386.22	387.Cl
386.78	268.19	390.59	389.71	3 <b>90 •</b> 37	391.45	391.66	393.93
393.96	395.12	392.62	396.10	392.72	394.81	394.28	392.46
390.37	251.00	391.45	388.75	387.43	384.15	379.27	374.92

343.14	342.20	333.51	332.50	328.66	324.41	322.50	321.63
316.71	312.92	309.53	310.72	308.69	303.05	301.78	301.81
299.68	259.01	297.23	295.87	294.58	295.23	293.05	292.31
291.29	289.71	290.23	289.51	288 • 72	289.90	288.84	290.69
290.30	290.15	292.53	292.CE	290.62	292.90	294.58	291.86
296.36	296.91	292.35	301.78	301.69	303.54	302.11	305.87
323.79	306.69	325.35	332.52	328.04	346.95	339.28	349.11
346.38	336.86	350.02	360.74	356 • 98	352.47	363.11	356 • 61
367.10	364.85	372.27	364.85	369.97	368.83	368.54	370.17
367.45	263.88	370.71	367.35	369.25	369.90	373.76	368.36
371.21	272.47	371.63	374.SC	276.75	377.49	377.97	379.75
382.89	383.01	380.94	382.52	383.09	386.90	386.01	386.75
384.97	389.23	389.72	395.64	395.71	392.59	399.97	401 - 16
405.C9	404.13	406 • 28	408.11	411.58	413.28	418.85	417.86
418.23	416.95	420.44	413.56	412.32	405.14	397.79	397.39
392.79	366.58	373.09	372.67	367.79	358.24	356.90	346.56
341.43	336.56	335.12	330.45	330.27	326.81	322.60	321.26
320.30	319.01	317.87	316.64	314.58	314.21	312.90	312.25
312.38	311.21	309.85	311.36	310.50	312.08	310.05	311.12
311.39	311.46	312.50	307.63	308.34	310.05	310.92	310.47
310.00	213.61	310.79	310.37	312.45	315.25	314.88	315.59
318.47	218.37	329.11	323.42	329.95	316.61	334.38	334.33
330.22	341.19	338.12	340.77	339.92	340.17	346.11	342.45
344.28	244.40	345.27	345.59	251.95	346.04	340.59	345.42
354.72	348.86	353.59	360.62	352.70	357.97	364.33	363.66
363.66	362.94	365.74	370.59	269.18	369.28	372.72	372.17
369.72	372.03	374.52	378.11	274.33	377.57	375.86	377.47
379.13	282.07	379.92	380.64	381.36	384.67	380.81	384.42
387.10	388.56	388.73	390.45	389. 69	392.05	394.65	395 • 14
400.24	401.60	404.55	407.54	408.58	411.33	413.88	415.51
417.19	418.16	421.72	417.19	419.74	412.57	413.09	410.54
403.80	359.97	388.68	383.19	278.34	375.61	375.27	363.16

387.95	278.41	376.93	371.38	359.21	359.61	350 • 24	348.31
340.00	334.01	322.66	323.41	215.73	309.01	303.63	301.10
301.55	298.06	293.82	291.36	289.CO	286.52	286.19	286.11
286.04	286.57	287.60	289.45	286.52	284.68	287.47	293.32
290.98	258.19	295.78	296.56	298.64	306.17	299.92	304.51
315.58	310.29	315.96	318.32	339.98	321.15	349.74	333.63
340.53	341.18	348.39	346.56	356.39	356.24	353.46	359.38
365.28	357.75	362.49	362.37	367.46	363.52	367.99	364.15
370.43	366.84	362.09	375.24	<b>368.67</b>	374.54	375.12	374.59
377.83	274.82	374.89	374.69	374.54	378.08	380.47	377.40
378.48	379.76	384.63	380.54	382.15	384.78	383.23	384.46
386.99	385.39	387.57	388.70	385.51	390.40	392 • 44	394.42
397.28	358.99	400.29	404.76	403.16	408.00	405.67	409.61
407.05	412.67	411.52	413.67	415.81	413.17	415.53	414.65
415.78	413.90	411.57	408.15	406.17	405.34	403.73	403.83
400.90	402.28	397.03	394.04	390.46	388.32	380.79	374.59
368.87	368.97	364.48	356.EC	351.17	346.30	340 • 81	336.77
333.80	330.82	322.33	320.85	314.65	311.31	308 • 43	305 • 47
303.68	3C2.40	302.40	300.87	302.38	304.19	303.16	305.14
309.36	307.30	311.54	308.38	310. 69	311.99	312.07	324.67
319.17	322.79	324.74	331.29	325.95	324.74	331.67	325.95
328.08	333.25	334.43	338.27	237.59	335.91	338.10	241.11
337.12	341.31	332.52	350.22	349.C9	343.92	346.23	352.43
344.12	348.26	356.34	355.32	358.65	361.72	361.62	361.11
365.08	362.72	361.62	360.66	366.58	366.13	372.81	370.40
373.26	371.18	369.02	378.61	279.41	380.34	376.30	379.19
381.02	378.48	382.30	382.25	381.57	383.28	385.51	384.88
387.07	287.39	384.53	389.25	190.25	392.39	393.67	395.93
394.57	397.18	397.21	400.29	400.87	401.95	407.00	405.29
411.41	410.86	413.80	415.13	414.30	417.61	418.19	418.72
421.18	421.55	422.48	420.47	420.45	418.32	417.14	420.02
413.87	417.59	416.46	413.25	409.18	410.33	403.43	400.39

405.01	403.81	403.91	404.71	402.71	403.06	404.18	404 • 63
406.10	4C7.48	406.35	405.73	407.65	408.13	407.70	404.61
407.50	4G3.58	401.14	399.34	396.42	393.85	388.43	381.54
379.25	269.93	359.52	350.Cl	344.10	336.33	326.25	323.43
318.19	312.15	312.50	312.47	313.27	309.25	308.20	295.32
310.65	267.93	293.37	314.57	215.97	312.79	312.02	321.31
317.16	312.05	321.66	322.28	315.59	323.23	321.91	321.58
327.10	326.77	328.57	330.32	334.31	334.29	334.11	336.Cl
338.03	338.86	346.39	346.55	348.04	348.27	349.54	354 . 83
353.93	355.46	358.10	360.CQ	361.37	365.29	364.67	364.64
367.49	371.13	372.51	374.40	272.68	375.05	376.12	377.67
379.30	381.87	381.49	382.54	385.61	387.41	387.43	386.11
387.08	390.58	388.66	390.CC	389.65	393.20	393.60	393.87
394.90	394.90	395.97	393.55	395.07	394.72	395.17	393.10
397.97	394.65	396.57	394.27	195.62	396.54	395.40	395.62
395.95	395.00	396.79	395.67	396.19	394.00	396.37	395.47
396.79	354.40	396.07	396.65	297.54	396.59	399.54	397.49
401.51	403.13	401.66	403.31	402.76	401.99	403.48	405.71
404.83	404.81	405.28	401.C4	401.C4	395.95	391.20	385.89
382.89	372.28	368.51	356.50	247.€2	341.98	337.86	336.58
324.83	325.25	320.36	319.91	309.97	304.96	301.16	297.12
302.78	259.51	298.14	295.32	295.92	302.96	306.50	299 • 14
307.43	307.10	311.45	308.55	312.55	313.94	310.72	320.11
319.71	322.36	317.64	332.49	331.09	336.73	338.81	337. 88
338.96	345.05	345.25	347.62	348.02	353.56	353.68	356.35
357.65	358.60	358.83	360.72	364.77	362.27	365.67	365.97
370.88	368.69	371.78	373.65	274.08	377.72	376.52	380.19
382.04	382.61	384.26	383.19	284 . 64	385.41	387.38	391.18
388.93	391.73	390.18	392.23	293.47	395.65	395.50	397.37
397.62	257.89	402.56	400.24	401.11	403.68	403.53	405.63
404.86	4C5.28	406.85	406.68	408.75	406.25	405.73	404.66
409.45	407.98	406.75	405.36	406.78	406.65	406.05	406.25

402.31	400.95	402.71	402.43	403.01	404.17	404.14	404.14
405.42	404.67	402.38	403.24	401.03	402.86	402.94	401.C3
402.51	401.76	402.46	402.51	402.66	403.66	404.07	405.67
407.33	406.35	409.21	411.47	412.25	412.47	413.91	414.66
416.52	416.84	418.72	419.38	419.53	420.58	421.41	423 • 12
420.51	420.96	422.01	417.55	418.00	414.03	410.69	402.81
398.47	294.98	392.85	387.55	383.73	380.02	374.40	369.58
367.65	365.91	360.52	360.67	258.06	357.00	357.81	356.70
360.77	358.13	353.94	356.65	357.81	363.10	364.83	363.25
364.94	363.30	365.66	368.88	368.C2	369.30	369.53	370.86
369.88	270.31	366.59	366.62	365.21	365.56	367.22	368 . 85
365.99	366.47	365.94	367.67	368.52	366.39	367.80	367.60
370.06	371.69	374.37	376.13	276. C8	378.82	379.54	378.79
383.26	386.87	386.27	387.75	389.43	391.09	388.40	391.92
390.56	392.92	391.49	393.57	392.44	392.44	393.25	391.19
392.02	350.69	392.29	392. 80	395.13	395.56	392.87	396.51
396.59	398.14	398.09	399.25	401.61	402.38	402.53	402.13
402.33	401.91	401.98	402.79	404.C2	404.09	400.40	403.29
403.99	403.66	404.94	403.46	406.27	408.36	407.40	409.76
410.52	412.00	413.30	415.11	416.16	417.54	420.61	421.13
422.67	421.38	422.44	422.34	424.C5	424.57	423.67	423 • 42
424.42	423.77	421.99	419.70	416.47	412.20	405 . 85	402.46
394.85	394.20	386.97	382.86	385.24	372.82	370.33	364.18
362.32	360.77	358.58	354.29	257.78	353.01	352.41	351.66
354.59	254.77	359.74	357.13	362.70	361.65	360.72	363.13
365.01	363.96	365.99	369.23	369.20	371.34	367.77	366.57
366.54	369.08	369.80	367.75	367.47	367.55	365.99	369.43
370.63	370.93	369.58	369.65	371.01	372.69	374.27	273.47
375.90	278.71	375.28	380.72	382. 63	384.89	386.62	389.63
389.58	351.94	393.55	395.58	396.96	396.64	396.01	398.52
398.97	4CO -25	397.67	398.27	400.15	396.86	399.50	400.50
399.80	358.04	398.29	398.14	199.45	400.65	401.23	403.16

390 • 46	351.87	390.76	392.60	395.29	395.32	397.38	398.87
403.32	401.76	402.92	407.C5	408.71	408.96	410.02	410.45
412.56	414.50	413.06	414.5C	415.48	413.74	416.64	414.80
416.16	413.24	413.47	414.5C	414.07	413.09	413.11	412.66
415.88	416.54	417.44	416.36	418.51	419.48	419.46	418.56
419.41	422.05	423.11	424.39	424.75	425.70	425.88	424.87
424.62	426.68	425.10	422.38	425.15	425.10	423.94	423.61
424.67	423.39	421.72	421.88	421.42	421.35	419.43	421.72
418.23	417.87	415.86	412.64	409.31	406.22	400.80	393.83
390.38	386.68	384.64	382.45	276.61	373.79	372.66	372.23
367.95	367.85	368.96	366.09	366.77	366.49	364.58	370.67
368.28	371.65	372.13	374.37	277.97	378.07	375.08	380.51
378.42	382.35	383.38	383.61	381.55	381.12	380.16	377.95
381.37	380.89	379.68	380.82	380.14	380.44	381.70	381.82
384.47	381.27	385.57	384.04	385.37	385.20	386.35	385 • 88
388.52	286.30	388.17	387.54	389.78	390.58	391.99.	392.77
393.43	393.05	395.54	396.22	397.36	398.56	399.97	400 • C2
403.40	464.00	407.00	406.72	411.18	410.65	410.17	413.67
413.84	414.65	416.26	417.95	416.94	415.93	419.21	417.14
418.02	417.92	415.88	416.79	417.87	416.84	416.69	417.22
417.04	418.00	417.27	419.13	418.56	419.91	419.64	420.57
420.37	422.91	423.56	423.51	424.34	424.17	424.95	425.75
425.43	426.53	428.19	427.65	424. 95	423.64	426.54	425.10
422.93	423.44	421.40	420.04	421.75	420.99	419.61	420.52
418.96	417.97	414.75	414.60	412.06	402.89	399.95	395.37
393.08	350.08	385.35	382.60	380 <b>.</b> 79	377.39	373.36	374.07
371.05	369.16	370.17	369.01	370.29	370.70	372.26	371.C5
372.73	274.87	377.59	381.69	382.05	383.38	382.63	383.69
384.49	385.47	385.07	384.04	389.70	384.62	382.98	385.62
384.36	383.91	384.89	382.20	384.44	384.47	386.61	387.23
387.34	289.80	388.49	390.03	<b>290.7</b> 6	391.04	395.67	394 • 41
394.54	354.54	394.71	396.35	<b>298.92</b>	397.93	396.42	397.03

392.03	393.56	394.20	396.27	397.52	398.85	400.03	402 • 30
404.94	404.96	405.31	408.66	409.13	408.84	408.93	410 - 44
410.19	411.71	410.32	412.63	412.89	411.57	412.63	413.17
412.89	411.73	411.72	412.54	412.52	411.83	412.29	412.58
413.72	413.71	414.95	413.66	414.87	415.13	414.89	414.53
415.12	416.35	417.27	417.36	418.22	417.89	417.97	417.11
417.63	418.93	416.37	415.58	416.66	417.29	415.80	416.37
415.21	415.27	415.01	413.58	414.44	414.43	413.47	415.15
413.31	413.84	412.75	411.51	409.51	408.34	405.47	402 • 82
401.53	399.43	398.18	396.75	294.09	392.78	392.06	392.11
389.21	388.88	389.29	388.26	188.32	387.64	386.37	389.C5
387.30	389.14	389.87	390. 86	192.71	392.56	391.00	394 • 25
393.01	355.19	395.55	395.82	294.67	394.82	393.75	392.75
394.07	394.24	393.79	394.30	393.23	393.78	393.37	393.66
393.53	391.11	390.79	287.63	387.54	387.51	387.41	386.41
387.66	366.32	388.39	387.78	389.11	390.65	392.44	293.04
393.39	353.81	397.01	399.Cl	<b>159.40</b>	401.38	403.46	403 • 52
406.57	406.98	409.16	409.32	412.06	410.82	411.23	412.61
413.29	413.71	413.45	414.03	414.48	413.89	415.27	413.89
414.89	414.86	413.46	414.67	415.13	414.42	414.20	414.31
414.17	415.21	414.40	415.33	415.39	416.30	416.06	416.13
416.47	417.94	417.63	417.75	417.66	417.23	418.59	418.68
417.75	418.54	419.07	419.07	417.44	416.33	418.15	416.82
415.08	416.61	414.90	414.14	415.58	415.35	415.18	415.30
415.20	414.42	412.88	412.35	411.53	407.36	406-21	403 • 62
403.05	401.24	398.75	398.C4	396.51	394.46	392.15	392.98
391.67	389.77	390.31	389.57	389.97	390.00	390.31	389.13
390.85	291.80	392.69	395.27	195.04	<b>396.63</b>	395.55	395.77
397.06	396.64	396.93	396.25	399.19	396.42	395.11	396 • 42
395.93	395.06	395.17	393.82	3 <b>94.</b> 90	395.70	395.58	394.42
394.65	394.87	391.78	392.25	392.10	391.07	393.46	392.56
392.57	393.25	393.04	394.57	296.54	395.46	396.01	397.36

393.59	395.25	397.63	399.55	400.55	402.38	402.68	405.73
406.56	408.15	407.70	410.67	409.55	408.71	407.83	410.43
407.81	408.93	407.57	410.75	410.30	409.40	408.63	411.55
409.61	410.22	409.98	410.58	410.57	410.58	411.46	412.49
411.55	410.88	412.45	410.57	410.84	410.77	410.32	410.50
410.84	410.65	411.44	410.32	411.70	410.09	410.67	409.36
410.65	411.18	407.64	408.78	408.18	409.49	407.66	409 • 12
405.75	4C7.14	408.30	406.09	407.47	407.51	407.51	408.58
408.39	409.81	409.64	411.18	409.70	410.47	410.13	411.80
412.69	412.17	411.72	411.05	411.57	411.76	411.46	412.CO
410.47	409.91	409.61	410.43	409.87	408.80	407.77	407.23
406.33	406.63	407.62	407.36	407.45	407.06	406.93	407.58
407.60	408.03	407.72	408.C3	407.79	408.52	407.34	407.55
406.78	407.60	407.90	407.75	406.33	407.12	405.C4	405.49
402.59	400.96	396.00	391.23	389.71	389.81	388.46	386.94
386.81	386.34	388.61	387.62	388.44	390.72	392.89	393.31
393.36	394.56	398.47	401.80	401.45	404.20	406.95	407.02
409.74	409 •96	411.33	411.51	412.54	410.99	412.30	411.55
412.73	412.77	410.65	410.11	412.02	411.85	411.33	410.65
411.76	411.80	411.03	411.35	412.38	412.00	411.72	411.40
411.29	412.43	411.53	411.53	411.83	412.69	412.49	411.70
412.58	412.96	411.70	412.00	410.57	410.30	412.23	411.61
410.07	410.54	409.94	410.45	409.94	409.01	409.36	408.54
407.23	409.79	408.41	408.24	410.22	409.70	410.75	410.C9
411.44	410.86	411.01	410.71	411.80	411.83	412.47	411.87
413.03	412.41	412.15	413.48	413.03	411.53	410.95	411.89
412.30	410.39	410.45	410.92	409.66	409.31	408.37	407 • 21
408.57	408.73	407.79	409.44	408.03	409.87	408 • 48	407.85
409.64	407.81	408.80	408.45	408.67	408.22	407.23	407.21
407.49	406.20	405.45	405.45	405.36	406.93	404.55	401.60
401.57	259.93	395.08	394.56	293.44	391.10	391.25	390.72
390.61	391.96	391.36	393.59	3 <b>94 •</b> 17	392.99	395.59	397.70

402.68	4C3.94	405.76	407.61	407.73	409.48	410.28	411.89
413.09	413.95	414.18	415.59	415.13	414.35	413.89	415.66
414.10	414.46	414.54	416.C1	416.21	415.51	415.22	417.76
416.09	416.75	416.35	417.12	416.29	416.76	417.37	417.27
416.81	416.36	417.28	416.44	415. 34	415.23	415.22	415.62
415.11	414.56	414.73	414.24	415.16	413.80	414.94	413.59
415.21	415.69	412.79	414.27	413.17	414.70	413.72	414.56
412.74	413.76	413.89	412.26	412.80	412.62	412.68	413.30
412.75	414.31	412.50	414.45	413.18	413.40	413.54	414.74
414.92	414.73	414.58	414-27	414.62	415.24	415.65	415.51
415.12	414.25	414.76	415.47	415.21	414.87	413.53	413.25
412.47	412.49	412.96	411.55	411.53	411.63	410.25	409.51
409.86	409.43	408.27	407.82	407.61	408.G2	407.17	407 • C1
407.28	407.49	407.81	408.59	407.16	408.46	407.32	407 • 42
405.35	404.88	401.83	399.38	397.97	398.53	398.26	396.59
397.42	396.32	399.22	398.5C	<b>399.48</b>	400.62	401.61	402 • 27
402.35	404.12	406.77	409.24	409.09	411.22	412.17	413.49
414.36	414.94	415.67	415.54	417.46	416.93	416.18	416.61
417.61	417.07	416.19	415.47	417.22	417.45	416.67	416.52
416.85	417.77	417.26	417.41	417.92	417.67	417.46	416.96
417.23	417.26	416.31	416.57	416.53	416.59	416.34	415.54
415.93	416.41	415.31	415.58	414.18	414.48	415.89	415.24
414.07	415.33	413.76	414.46	413.54	413.69	413.53	413.43
412.21	414.19	413.48	413.78	414.44	414.27	414.66	414.26
414.31	414.55	414.50	414.CJ	414.85	414.79	415.14	414.18
415.98	414.94	414.46	416.12	416.13	415-23	414.65	415.14
415.87	414.72	414.59	415.12	414.36	413.93	413.57	412.24
413.21	413.09	411.72	413.C1	412.22	412.59	412.01	410.03
411.23	409.59	408.70	407.82	407.88	408.32	406 • 92	407.38
407.83	406.63	407.47	407.01	407.15	408-12	407.11	405.03
405.61	405 • 17	401.59	401.09	400 • 85	399.41	400.28	400.31
399.83	400.72	399.64	403.19	402.53	402.23	403.79	405.29
	413.09 414.10 416.09 416.81 415.11 415.21 412.74 412.75 414.92 415.12 412.47 409.86 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 407.28 417.61 416.85 417.61 416.85 417.61 416.85 417.61 416.85 417.61 416.85 417.23 417.23 417.23 417.61 416.85 417.23 417.83 417.83 417.83 407.83 407.83 407.83	413.09 413.95 414.10 414.46 416.09 416.75 416.81 416.36 415.11 414.56 415.21 415.69 412.74 413.76 412.75 414.31 414.92 414.73 415.12 414.25 412.47 412.49 409.86 409.43 407.28 4C7.49 405.35 4C4.88 397.42 356.32 402.35 4C4.12 414.36 414.94 417.61 417.07 416.85 417.77 417.23 417.26 415.53 416.41 414.07 415.33 412.21 414.19 414.31 414.55 415.68 414.94 415.87 414.72 413.21 413.09 411.23 409.59 407.83 406.63 405.61 405.17	413.09 413.95 414.18 414.10 414.46 414.54 416.09 416.75 416.35 416.81 416.36 417.28 415.11 414.56 414.73 415.21 415.69 412.79 412.74 413.76 413.89 412.75 414.31 412.50 414.92 414.73 414.58 415.12 414.25 414.76 412.47 412.49 412.96 409.86 409.43 408.27 407.28 4C7.49 407.81 405.35 4C4.88 401.83 397.42 356.32 399.22 402.35 4C4.12 406.77 414.36 414.94 415.67 417.61 417.07 416.19 416.85 417.77 417.26 417.23 417.26 416.31 415.93 416.41 415.31 414.07 415.33 413.76 412.21 414.19 413.48 414.31 414.55 414.50 415.98 414.94 414.46 415.87 414.72 414.59 413.21 413.09 411.72 411.23 409.59 408.70 407.83 406.63 407.47 405.61 405.17 401.59	413.09 413.95 414.18 415.59 414.10 414.46 414.54 416.C1 416.09 416.75 416.35 417.12 416.81 416.36 417.28 416.44 415.11 414.56 414.73 414.24 415.21 415.69 412.79 414.27 412.74 413.76 413.89 412.26 412.75 414.31 412.50 414.45 415.12 414.25 414.76 415.47 412.47 412.49 412.96 411.99 409.86 409.43 408.27 407.82 407.28 4C7.49 407.81 408.59 405.35 4C4.88 401.83 399.28 397.42 356.32 399.22 398.5C 402.35 4C4.12 406.77 409.24 414.36 414.94 415.67 415.47 417.61 417.07 416.19 415.47 417.23 417.26 416.31 416.57 415.93 416.41 415.31 415.58 414.07 415.33 413.76 414.46 412.21 414.19 413.48 413.78 414.31 414.55 414.50 414.46 412.21 414.19 413.48 413.78 414.31 414.55 414.59 415.67 415.98 414.94 414.46 416.12 415.87 414.72 414.59 415.12 413.21 413.09 411.72 413.C1 411.23 409.59 408.70 407.82 407.83 406.63 407.47 407.01	413.09 413.95 414.18 415.59 415.13 414.10 414.46 414.54 416.C1 416.21 416.09 416.75 416.35 417.12 416.29 416.81 416.36 417.28 416.44 415.24 415.11 414.56 414.73 414.24 415.16 415.21 415.69 412.79 414.27 413.17 412.74 413.76 413.89 412.26 412.80 412.75 414.31 412.50 414.45 413.18 414.92 414.73 414.58 414.27 414.62 415.12 414.25 414.76 415.47 415.21 412.47 412.49 412.96 411.69 411.53 409.86 409.43 408.27 407.82 407.61 407.28 4C7.49 407.81 408.59 407.16 405.35 4C4.88 401.83 399.22 398.5C 399.48 402.35 4C4.12 406.77 409.24 409.09 414.36 414.94 415.67 415.47 417.46 417.61 417.07 416.19 415.47 417.22 416.85 417.77 417.26 417.41 417.92 417.23 417.26 416.31 416.57 416.53 415.93 416.41 415.31 415.58 414.18 414.07 415.33 413.76 414.46 413.94 414.31 414.55 414.50 414.46 413.94 414.31 414.55 414.50 414.46 413.94 414.31 414.55 414.50 414.61 413.94 414.31 414.55 414.59 415.12 414.36 415.87 414.72 414.69 415.12 416.13 415.87 414.72 414.69 415.12 414.36 413.21 413.09 411.72 413.C1 412.22 411.23 409.59 408.70 407.82 407.88 407.83 406.63 407.47 407.01 407.15 405.61 405.17 401.59 401.C5 400.85	413.09       413.95       414.18       415.59       415.13       414.35         414.10       414.46       414.54       416.C1       416.21       415.51         416.09       416.75       416.35       417.12       416.29       416.76         416.81       416.36       417.28       416.44       415.24       415.23       415.21       415.69       412.79       414.27       413.17       414.70         412.74       413.76       413.89       412.26       412.80       412.62         412.75       414.31       412.50       414.45       413.18       413.40         414.92       414.73       414.58       414.27       414.62       415.24         415.12       414.25       414.76       415.47       415.21       414.87         412.47       412.49       412.96       411.59       411.53       411.63         409.86       409.43       408.27       407.82       407.61       408.02         407.28       4C7.49       407.81       408.59       407.16       408.46         405.35       4C4.88       401.83       399.28       397.97       398.53         397.42       256.32       399.22       398.5	413.09       413.95       414.18       415.59       415.13       414.35       413.89         414.10       414.46       414.54       416.C1       416.21       415.51       415.22         416.09       416.75       416.35       417.12       416.29       416.76       417.37         416.81       416.36       417.28       416.44       415.24       415.23       415.22         415.11       414.56       414.73       414.24       415.16       413.80       414.94         415.21       415.69       412.79       414.27       413.17       414.70       413.72         412.75       414.31       412.50       414.45       413.18       413.40       413.54         414.92       414.73       414.58       414.27       414.62       415.24       415.65         415.12       414.73       414.58       414.27       414.62       415.64       415.65         415.12       414.73       414.58       414.27       414.62       415.64       415.65         415.12       414.27       414.62       415.64       415.67       415.67       415.21       414.87       413.53         412.47       412.46       415.47       41

411.77	412.63	413.89	415.27	414.52	416.58	417.88	418.C6
419.62	419.75	420.66	420.51	420.70	419.98	419.54	420.89
420.40	420.00	421.51	421.26	422.11	421.63	421.82	423.58
422.56	423.28	422.72	423.65	421.62	422.94	423.27	422 • C4
422.08	421.85	422.11	421.51	419.84	419.69	420.12	420.34
419.38	418.47	418.03	418.16	418.63	417.51	419.81	418.62
419.77	420.19	417.94	419.77	418.17	419.92	419.79	420.79
419.73	420.37	419.48	418.43	418.13	417.74	417.85	418.01
417.10	418.81	415.37	417.72	416.67	416.32	416.95	417.67
417.16	417.28	417.44	417.49	417.67	418.72	419.84	419.C2
419.77	418.58	419.91	420.51	420.55	420.94	419.30	419.26
418.60	418.35	418.30	416.63	415.61	416.21	413.57	411.84
412.13	410.84	408.81	407.61	407.42	407.52	407.01	406 • 46
407.77	4C7.38	407.72	409.40	407.59	409.79	409.60	409.35
408.11	4C8.80	407.66	407.54	406.23	407.25	408.06	497.C4
408.03	406.30	409.82	409.38	410.51	410.52	410.53	411.22
411.35	413.69	415.07	416.69	416.72	418.23	417.39	419.56
418.98	419.92	420.C2	419.56	421.58	422.87	420.06	421.68
422.50	421.36	421.73	420.84	422.43	423.06	422.01	422 • 40
421.94	423.74	423.49	423.46	423 • 45	423.34	423.20	422.53
423.17	422.10	421.10	421.62	421.23	420.49	420.18	423.18
419.28	419.85	418.91	419.16	417.40	418.66	419.54	418.87
418.08	420.13	417.59	418.46	417.54	418.37	417.70	418.31
417.19	418.59	418.55	419.31	418.67	418.84	418.57	418.43
417.18	418.23	417.98	417.30	417.90	417.76	417.81	416.50
418.93	417.47	416.78	418.77	419.23	418.93	418.35	418.39
419.44	419.06	418.73	419.32	419.06	418.55	418.77	417.28
417.45	417.45	415.65	416.57	416.42	415.31	415.55	412.22
412.82	411.36	408.60	407.18	407.10	408.43	406.62	407.55
408.17	407.06	409.49	408.57	408.93	409.31	409.68	408.45
409.25	410.41	408.11	407.62	408.26	407.72	409.31	409.51
409.06	409.48	407.91	412.78	411.68	411.47	412.00	412.89

0.1087	C-1C32	0.1108	0.1052	C-1039	G. 1101	0.1679	C.1077
0.1075	C.1C61	0.1052	0.1044	C-1033	0.0999	0.0995	0.0966
0.0961	C-1C01	0.0982	0.0956	C.0935	0.0932	0.0524	C.0518
0.0913	C.0555	0.0935	0.0887	(.0810	0.0822	0.0854	C.0823
0.0801	C.0793	0.0775	0.0756	C.0738	0.0752	0.0782	0.0774
0.0741	C.0766	0.0746	0.0749	C.07C8	0.0697	0.0668	0.0642
0.0679	C.0645	0.0645	0.0693	C.0679	0.0621	0.0624	0.0586
0.0600	C.0575	0.0553	0.0567	C.0606	0.0637	0.0641	0.0605
0.0561	C.0545	0.0585	0.0570	C.05E7	0. 0526	0.0506	C-0511
0.0582	C.0615	0.0647	0.0697	C•0665	0.0639	0.0674	0.0679
0.0684	C.0692	0.0683	0.0685	C•0753	0.0835	0.0821	0.0821
0.0821	C.0772	0.0810	0.0834	C.0863	0.0528	0.0909	C.0893
0.0896	C.0560	0.0982	0.0988	C.0980	0.0939	0.0935	0.0920
0.0908	0.0870	0.0898	0.0924	C•0945	0.0919	0.0918	C.09C4
0.0924	C.0548	0.0935	0.0561	C.0960	0.0961	0.0987	0.0950
0.1038	C.1C30	0.1068	0.1039	C.1035	0.1035	0.1034	C.10C9
0.1033	C-1C02	0.0984	0.1046	C.1084	0.1119	0.1050	0.1084
0.1089	C-1117	0.1108	0.1053	C-1041	0.1026	0.1038	0.1036
0.1015	C.1005	0.0954	0.0915	C•0910	0.0919	0.0933	0.0922
0.0949	C.0501	0.0918	0.0883	C.0879	C. 0926	0.0882	C.0875
0.0875	C.0E74	0.0861	0.0827	C.0824	0.0826	0.0807	0.0754
0.0813	C.0828	0.0811	0.0809	C•0792	0.0775	0.0760	0.0790
0.0775	C.0753	0.0777	0.0769	C.0759	0.0699	0.0679	0.0697
0.0711	C.0698	0.0674	0.0682	C.0691	0.0638	0.0629	0.0655
0.0683	C.0665	0.0676	0.0718	C.0730	0.0730	0.0718	0.0729
0.0761	C.0704	0.0666	0.0673	C•0695	0.0723	0.0803	0.0865
0.0844	C.0841	0.0813	0.0756	C.0829	0.0873	0.0916	0.0961
0.0995	C.0985	0.0571	0.0953	C-0947	0.0950	0.0954	C.0960
0.0991	C.0578	0.0971	0.0985	C.1005	0.1007	0.0970	0.0936
0.0953	C.0954	0.0971	0.0979	C•0975	0.0924	0.0923	0.0976
0.0983	C.0981	0.0973	0.0960	C•0945	0.1014	0.1018	0.1017
0.1 085	C.1C81	0.1052	0.1051	C.1061	0.1085	0.1060	0.1111

0.1110	C-1C52	0.1128	0.1055	C.1074	0.1070	0.1063	0.1028
0.1 C29	C.0597	0.0978	0.0974	C.0974	0.0980	0.0937	0.0926
0.0929	C.0556	0.0531	0.0854	C.0862	0.0862	0.0843	0.0851
0.0809	C.0788	0.0772	0.0770	C.0725	0.0710	0.0709	0.0696
0.0670	C.0670	0.0640	0.0638	C.0601	0.0594	0.0600	0.0587
0.0576	C.0575	0.0559	C. 0548	C.0504	0.0450	0.0469	0.0463
0.0495	C.0455	0.0458	0.0460	C.0446	0.0414	0.0420	0.0416
0.0399	C.0366	0.0334	0.0358	C.0394	0.0432	0.0477	0.0454
0.0388	0.0341	0.0383	C. 0443	C.05C2	0.0466	0.0435	0.0491
0.0560	C.0559	0.0553	0.0554	C.0563	0.0596	0.0634	0.0642
0.0684	C.0731	0.0735	0.0757	C.0818	0.0821	0.0866	C.0888
0.0837	C.0779	0.0768	0.0849	C.0859	0.0914	0.0934	0.0977
0-1021	C-1C64	0.1082	0.1020	C-10C0	0.1001	0.1022	C.1C51
0.1037	C-1 C37	0.1042	0.1059	C.1019	C. 1005	0.1033	C.10C2
0.0976	(.109	0.1008	0.1042	C.1040	0.1029	0.1066	0.1055
0.1086	C•1 C96	0.1096	0.1118	C.11C2	0.1065	0.1067	0.1C31
0.1065	C•1120	0.1098	0.1075	C•1053	0.1075	0.1084	0.1066
0.1047	C.1C40	0.1 C42	0.1018	C.1004	0.0978	0.0983	0.0959
0.0953	C.0543	0.0502	0.0866	C.0863	0.0865	0.0849	0.0831
0.0852	C.0819	0.0825	0.0755	C.0785	C. 0769	0.0752	0.0755
0.0715	C.0736	0.0713	0.0656	C.0689	0.0682	0.0712	0.0681
0.0674	C.0667	0.0642	0.0665	C.0629	0.0648	0.0613	0.0624
0.0599	C.0 <del>6</del> 00	0.0634	0.0615	C.0607	0.0590	0.0572	0.0560
0.0557	C.0560	0.0564	0.0573	C.0536	0.0545	0.0576	C.0631
0.0626	C.0648	0.0663	0.0658	(.0646	0.0688	0.0712	0.0745
0.0742	C.0699	0.0719	0.0726	C.0720	0.0733	0.0793	0.0819
0.0789	C-0790	0.0826	0.0855	C.0853	0.0912	0.0915	0.0866
0.0915	0.0594	0.1028	0.0580	C•10C9	0.1037	0.1034	0.1050
0.1063	C.1C46	0.1028	0.1064	C.1070	0.1105	0.1134	0.1110
0.1072	C.1C47	0.1040	0.1023	C.1014	0.0995	0.1013	C-1 C58
0.1041	C.1 (69	0.1 C40	0.1036	C.1041	0.1086	0.1086	0.1074
0-1108	C-1119	0-1117	0-1128	C-1137	0-1120	0-1088	0-1143

0.1133	C.1C72	0.1148	0.1142	C-11C9	0.1039	0.1047	0.0979
0.0982	C.0533	0.0961	0.0995	C.0995	0.0960	0.0879	0.0887
0.0898	C.0512	0.0879	0.0758	(.0789	0.0792	0.0761	0.0784
C. 07C5	C.0713	0.0675	0.0653	C.0641	0.0599	0.0563	0.0569
0.0539	C.0548	0.0505	0.0465	C.0465	0.0436	0.0419	C.04C0
0.0410	C.0384	0.0372	0.0348	C.03C1	0.0284	0.0269	0.0283
0.0311	C.0265	0.0271	0.0227	C.0214	0.0208	0.0215	0.0128
0.0099	C.0C96	0.0116	0.0149	C.0215	0.0285	0.0314	C.03C3
0.0214	0.0137	0.0203	0.0315	C-0417	0.0509	0.0558	0.0552
0.0538	C.0609	0.0663	0.0698	C.0689	0.0657	0.0594	0.0618
0.0684	C.0711	0.0715	C. 0697	C•07C4	0.0725	0.0760	0.0848
0.0853	C.0786	0.0812	0.0864	C.0936	0.0942	0.0958	C.1060
0.1120	C•1 169	0.1182	0.1118	C-1076	0.1063	0.1108	0.1181
0.1166	C.1184	0.1185	0.1134	C•1053	0.1091	0.1148	0.1100
0.1082	C.1C71	0.1080	0.1123	C-1175	0.1171	0.1146	0.1120
0.1135	C.1162	0.1186	0.1157	C-1170	0.1158	0.1059	0.1054
0.1096	C.1120	0.1124	0.1104	C-1022	0.1030	0.1015	0.1001
0.1004	C.0563	0.0976	0.0983	C•0967	0.0930	0.0929	C.0882
0.0892	0830.3	0.0850	C. 0818	C.0844	0.0812	0.0765	0.0740
0.0754	C.0736	0.0732	0.0715	C.0651	0.0656	0.0622	0.0635
0.0618	C.0597	0.0565	0.0565	C•0553	0.0539	0.0555	0.0567
0.0500	C.0505	0.0472	0.0465	C•0466	0.0474	0.0467	0.0459
0.0424	C.0447	0.0491	0.0462	C.0454	0.0459	0.0466	0.0458
0.0404	C.0422	0.0453	0.0465	C.0450	0.0452	0.0524	0.0545
0.0570	C.0613	0.0651	0.0651	(.0638	0.0647	0.0705	0.0761
0.0724	C.0694	0.0691	0.0769	C.0745	0.0742	0.0782	C.0772
0.0735	C.0739	0.0759	0.0838	C•09C3	0.0948	0.0913	0.0824
0.0810	C.0 £59	0.0508	0.0876	C-0938	0.1042	0.1113	0.1144
0.1136	C-1110	0.1084	0.1072	C-1135	0.1202	0.1245	C.1237
0.1191	C.1139	0.1109	0.1067	C-1064	0.1067	0.1103	0.1140
0.1160	C-1158	0.1107	0.1113	C.1137	0.1159	0.1155	0.1132
0.1130	C.1151	0.1181	0.1219	C.1213	0.1155	0.1116	0.1175

0.1110	C.1C79	0.1091	0.1051	C.1019	0.0998	0.0949	0.0903
0.0877	C.0868	.0.0860	0.0857	C.0822	0.0778	0.0716	C. 0694
0.0679	C.0673	0.0641	0.0567	C.0555	0.0544	0.0489	0.0470
0.0440	C.0412	0.0378	0.0349	C.0345	0.0304	0.0246	C.0230
0.0213	C.0221	0.0158	0.0129	C.0110	0.0057	0.0073	C.0056
0.0059	C.0C17	0001	0021	0044	0065	0057	0062
0050	0092	0079	0052	0095	0142	0095	0048
0010	0C35	0C41	0. OC22	C.0156	0.0197	0.0237	0.0276
C. 0268	C.0274	0.0365	0.0442	C.0478	0.0548	0.0597	0.0563
0.0545	C.0640	0.0703	0.0734	C.0715	0.0764	0.0758	C.0753
0.0815	C.0£18	0.0743	0.0740	C.0757	C. 0805	0.0850	0.0850
0.0895	C.0867	0.0859	0.0855	C.0955	0.0972	0.0996	0.1064
0.1122	C.1161	0.1139	0.1092	C.1085	C-11C6	0.1146	C-12C5
0.1194	C.1214	0.1232	0.1211	C.1144	0.1146	0.1195	0.1184
0.1165	C-1150	0.1150	0.1185	C.1212	0.1212	0.1190	0.1148
0.1164	C.1209	0.1205	C. 1189	C.1167	0.1174	0.1 C 95	C.1C89
O.1 C89	C.1 C99	0.1 C34	0.0555	C.0975	0.0966	0.0968	0.0945
0.0886	0.0846	0.0827	0.0830	C.0817	0.0802	0.0770	C.0711
0.0716	C.0666	0.0644	0.0612	C.0613	0.0590	0.0545	0.0507
C. 05C8	C.0469	0.0472	0.0448	C.0425	0.0419	0.0365	0.0366
0.0350	C.0326	0.0310	0.0264	C.03C5	0.0261	0.0251	0.0276
0.0283	C. 0236	0.0208	0.0262	C.0236	0.0214	0.0252	0.0237
0.0240	C.0235	0.0288	0.0262	C.0286	0.0248	0.0270	0.0267
0.0261	C.0250	0.0288	0.0340	C.0363	0.0402	0.0479	C.0523
0.0459	C.0505	0.0510	0.0509	C.0530	0.0581	0.0634	0.0687
0.0687	C.0735	0.0754	0.0725	C-07C6	0.0731	0.0728	C.0720
0.0722	0.0741	0.0779	0.0833	C.0858	C. 0877	0.0917	0.0904
0.0885	C.0550	0.0930	0.0501	C.0937	0.1012	0.1055	0.1061
0.1062	0.1058	0.1094	0.1CE6	C-1114	0.1190	0.1215	C-1218
0.1202	C.1163	0.1178	0.1152	C.1137	0.1135	0.1173	0.1174
0.1184	C-1205	0.1172	0.1158	C-12C0	0.1219	0.1186	0.1167
0.1189	C.1127	0.1139	0.1173	C.1172	0.1165	0.1154	0.1163

0.1061	C-1 C78	0.0988	0.1025	C.10C5	0.0950	0.0882	C.0812
0.0738	C.0726	0.0711	0.0652	(.0549	0.0500	0.0454	0.0447
0.0350	C.0320	0.0295	0.0282	C.0227	0.0193	0.0105	0.0012
0002	C.0C07	0037	0064	0075	0097	0173	0233
0227	0227	0214	03C2	0373	0347	0369	0378
0401	0452	0482	0487	0472	0497	0457	05C4
0513	0547	0525	04EC	0449	0453	0465	0529
0460	0338	0162	0057	C.0017	0.0112	0.0211	0.0241
0.0242	0.0277	0.0398	0.0514	C.0623	0.0556	0.0510	C.05Cl
0.0569	C.0660	0.0736	0.0792	C.0784	C. 0773	0.0820	0.0842
0.0860	C.0E70	0.0799	0.0868	C.0854	0.0809	0.0870	0.0911
0.0952	0.0591	0.0956	0.0934	C.0965	0.0993	0.1641	0.1020
0.1060	C.1C89	0.1087	0.1081	C-1148	0.1139	0.1156	0.1165
0.1161	C.1163	0.1223	0.1203	C.1181	0.1183	0.1203	0.1259
0.1233	C.1240	0.1217	0.1236	C-1193	0-1163	0.1214	C.1156
0.1181	C.1245	0.1161	0.1130	(.1122	0.1145	0.1148	0.1131
0.1059	C.1C66	0.1031	0.0956	C.0920	0.0893	0.0800	C.0756
0.0724	C.0704	0.0631	0.0667	C.06C1	0.0628	0.0551	0.0484
0.0473	C.0363	0.0349	0.0312	C.0253	0.0272	0.0245	0.0190
0.0177	C-0C94	0.0116	0.0076	C.0058	0004	0.0034	C.OCC9
0019	0C24	0009	00 64	01 C3	0096	0110	0119
0107	0097	0110	0063	0032	0013	0003	0019
0021	OC11	0.0049	0.0035	C.01C9	0-0092	0.0023	0.0063
0.0125	C.0183	0.0235	0.02Cé	C-0256	0.0379	0.0392	0-0404
0.0419	0.0361	0.0294	0.0254	C.0365	0.0500	0.0529	0.0559
0.0639	C.0686	0.0697	0.0555	C.0630	0.0707	0.0863	C.09G0
0.0871	C. 0 864	0.0851	0.0814	C.0764	0.0765	0.0826	0.0920
0-1015	C.0988	0.0931	0.0947	C.0938	0.0962	0.0915	0.09 65
0.1038	C.1C78	0.1078	C-11C3	C-1044	0.1115	0.1114	0.1138
0.1152	C.1148	0.1249	0.1223	C.1269	0.1200	0.1231	0.1179
0.1154	C-1227	0.1234	0.1289	C-1245	0.1272	0.1194	0.1239
0.1269	C.1280	0.1272	C• 12C3	C-1222	0.1159	0.1197	0.1126

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0.1026 C.0506 0.0844 0.0718 C.0674 0.0616 0.0538 0.0452 0.0363 C.0283 0.0277 C. OZCZ C.0C57 -. 0009 -.0110 -.0026 -.0135 -.0198 -.0216 -. 0262 -.0367 -.0438 -.0441 -.0520 -.0523 -.0 **602** -.0656 -. 0655 -.0726 -. 0740 -. 0802 -.0817 -. 0881 -.0925 -. 0526 -. 09C3 -.0949 -.1021 -.1053 -.1076 -.1051 -.1C74 -.1 C15 -.0971 -.0956 -. 1077 -.11C6 -.1118 -.1066 -.1009 -.0534 -. 0864 -.0832 -. 0824 -. 0 821 -.0860 0.0371 -.0620 -.0156 0.0257 C.0372 C.0300 0.0370 0.0281 C.0504 0.0610 0.0767 C.0785 0.0782 C.0769 0.0398 0.0755 C.0741 0.0722 0.0756 0.0766 C.0697 0.0746 0.0766 0.0738 C.0812 0.0915 0.0740 0.1023 C.1144 0.1174 0.1287 0.1310 0.1204 0.1264 C.1211 0.1317 C-1368 0.1351 0.1378 0.1366 0.1376 C.1341 0.1302 C-1295 0.1441 0.1247 0.1378 0.1459 0.1490 C.1449 0.1515 0.1548 C.1557 0.1523 0.1513 0.1540 0.1560 C-1524 0.1511 0.1540 C.1552 C. 1519 0.1431 0.1457 0.1403 C.1410 0.1323 0.1158 C.1138 0.1092 0.1024 0.0956 0.0967 C.0812 0.0766 0.0676 C.0644 0.0587 0.0514 C.04C5 0.0344 C.0264 0.0228 0.0185 C.0171 0.0088 0.0032 -.0012 -.0067 -.OC77 -.0131 -.0179 -.0275 -.0288 -.0206 -.0251 -.0330 -.0330 -.0396 -.0323 -.0390 -. 0467 -.0415 -.0475 -.0514 -.0433 -.0424 -. 0512 -.0468 -. 0446 -.0422 -.0389 -. 0399 -.0371 -.0341 -.0327 -.0361 -.0273 -.0174 -.0391 -.OC70 C-0128 -.0081 -.0191 -.0253 -.0286 -. 0169 -. 0014 0.0253 C. 0364 0.0363 0.0329 C.0345 0.0394 0.0419 0.0422 0.0385 C-0397 0.0510 0.0539 C.0551 0.054C C.0552 0.0487 0.0563 C.0654 0.0593 0.0548 C.05C5 C. 0602 0.0619 0.0652 0.0752 C.0831 0.0962 0.1057 C-1091 0.1236 0.1302 0.1365 C.1369 0.1302 C-1320 0.1271 0.1339 0.1364 0.1278 0.13C6 0.1358 C.1253 0.1264 0.1255 (.1253 0.1387 0.1419 0.1385 0.1384 C.1490 0.1575 0.1568 C.1556 0.1544 0.1507 0.1528 0.1543 C.1564 0.1586 0.16(8 C.1564 0.1550 0.1512 0.1532 0.1425 C.1385 0.1377 0.1266 0.1267 0.1199 C. 1413 **C.1327** 

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0.1615	C.1188	0.1209	0.1105	C•09E3	C. C864	0.0751	C.0664
0.0550	C•0447	0.0288	C. 32CS	C•0066	0037	0104	0099
0111	0246	0345	0441	0546	0530	0598	0665
0726	0714	0774	0778	0873	0853	0876	0851
0893	0890	0894	0940	0878	0896	0915	0863
0846	0798	0863	0852	0760	0746	0732	0663
0645	0605	0472	04C3	03C7	0100	0.0082	C.0267
C. 05C4	C.0608	0.0603	0.0621	C.0715	0.0812	0.0916	0.1023
0.1181	C.1225	0.1190	0.1156	(-1266	0.1325	0.1434	0.1545
0.1611	C.1600	0.1553	C. 15C3	(.1510	0.1444	0.1420	0.1439
0.1491	C.1540	0.1431	0.1458	C•1531	0.1587	0.1571	0.1655
0.1713	C.1766	0.1720	0.1710	C-1767	0.1840	0.1789	C.1845
0.1836	C-1 E78	0.1547	0.2046	C.2086	0.2119	0.2180	0.2202
0.2227	C-2282	0.2271	0.2300	C.2327	0.2353	0.2373	C.2366
0.2361	C-2391	0.2423	0.2454	C.2431	0. 2365	0.2283	C.2271
0.2267	C.2178	0.2036	0.1906	C.1855	0.1703	0.1556	0.1418
0.1381	C-1267	0.1128	0.0925	C.0883	0.0791	0.0604	0.0568
0.0484	C.0386	0.0304	0.0238	C.0127	0.0079	0.0066	0.3010
0058	0139	0139	0209	0209	0302	0276	0348
0318	0257	0296	0226	0251	0158	0274	0280
0246	0204	0242	0168	0181	0179	0170	0224
0164	0136	0106	0059	C•0030	0.0171	0.0225	0.0130
0.0088	C.0C82	0.0157	O. 033C	C.0372	0.0370	0.0334	C.0381
0.0485	C.0588	0.0570	0.0657	C.0817	0.0806	0.0784	0.0854
0.0837	C.0 E62	0.0966	0.1073	C-1078	0.1036	0.1033	0-1056
0.1173	C.1156	0.1147	0.1211	C-1277	0.1343	0.1370	0.1376
0.1405	C.1468	0.1474	0.1524	C.1463	0.1516	0.1570	0.1550
0.1599	C.1646	0.1588	0.1628	C-1689	0.1759	0.1874	C-1850
0.1839	C.1531	0.2639	0.2050	(.1976	0.2035	0.2117	0.2147
0.2139	C-2193	0.2286	0.2252	C-2278	0.2320	0.2328	0.2416
0.2417	C.2462	0.2365	0.2348	C-2369	0. 2450	0.2429	C-2359
0.2278	C.2302	0.2320	0.2215	C-2164	0.2037	0.1848	0.1679

## ARRAY OF PRESSURE CCEFFICIENTS -- FILE - W54508

0.0448 C.0411 0.0075 0.0051 -.0113 -. 0278 -.0352 -.0386 -. 0577 -.0723 -.0855 -. 0805 -.0887 -.1154 -. 1106 -.1155 -.1237 -.1262 -.1332 --1384 -.1434 -. 1409 -.1494 -.1522 -. 1562 -.1661 -.1623 -.16C3 -- 1631 -. 1615 -.1657 -.1577 -.1600 -.1606 -.1514 -. 1532 -.1588 -.1499 -.1434 -.1396 -. 1365 -.1344 -.1245 -- 1155 -. 1087 -.0557 -.1159 -.1143 -.0381 -.0242 0.0298 0.0469 -. 0623 -. 02C1 -.0137 0.0036 0.0573 C.0605 0.0714 0.0854 C.0844 0.0809 0.0803 0.0969 0.1136 C.1289 0.1269 0.1289 **C.1366** 0.1443 0.1432 0.1455 0.1389 C.1251 0.1304 0.1386 C.1463 J. 1484 0.1448 0.1425 0.1535 C.1584 0.1552 0.1678 C-1750 0.1779 0.1797 0.1866 0.1988 C.1 993 0.1512 0.1574 C.1956 0.2143 0.2169 C-2138 0.2068 C.2233 0.2371 0.2482 C.2485 0.2568 0.2650 C.2656 0.2848 C.2811 0.2894 0.2965 C.31C0 0.3256 0.3166 C.3343 0.3358 C.3308 0.3243 0.3176 (.3128 0.2850 0.2701 0.2550 0.2372 C.2131 0.1863 0.1552 C.14C3 0.1033 0.0795 0.05 60 0.0381 C.0192 0.0137 -. OC44 -.0051 -. 0185 -.0400 -. 0348 -. 0438 -.0488 -.0532 -. 0603 -.0644 -. 0674 -.0724 -.0749 -.0745 -.0790 -.0842 -.0784 -.0817 -.0756 -. 0835 -.0793 -.0783 -.0780 -.0740 -. 0525 -.09Cl -. 0835 -. 0801 -.0818 -.0837 -.0827 -.0806 -.0822 -.0742 -.0633 -. 0648 -.0620 -.0509 -.0512 -.0445 -.0317 -.0064 0.0040 0.0108 C.01C6 0.0236 0.0372 0.0398 0.0356 **C.**0323 0.0333 0.0371 0.0421 0.0492 C.0497 0.0530 0.0543 C.0553 0.0560 0.0538 0.0536 0.0599 C.0669 0.0852 0.0EC7 C.0818 0.1022 0.1269 0.1243 0.1243 C. 1215 0.1323 0.1357 C.1457 0.1460 0.1594 0.1573 0.1478 C.1567 0.1664 0.1863 C.1821 0.1782 0.1716 0.1778 0.1842 C.1556 0.1873 C. 15C1 C.1928 C. 15C8 0.1907 0.2047 0.2151 C.2208 0.2214 0.2282 C.2259 0.2343 0.2443 0.2463 0.2713 0.2827 0.2955 (.2959 0.3090 0.3189 0.2660 C.3247 0.3317 C.3355 0.3362 0.3217 C.3210 0.3138 0.3158 C.3 C59 0.2798 C.2497 0.2212 0.1555 C.1811 0.1706 0.1224 0.1693

0.2184 0.1 £14 0.1757 0.1542 **C.1317** 0.1086 0.0867 0.0648 0.0326 C.0C94 -.0105 -.0317 -.0615 -.0875 -.1083 -.1182 -. 1164 -.1299 -.1464 -. 1555 -.1650 -. 1747 -. 1759 -.1762 -. 1765 -.1745 -.1705 -. 1 633 -.1747 -. 1818 -. 1710 -.1483 -.1344 -.1294 -.1388 -.1358 -.1277 -.1259 -. 1 227 -.1049 -. 0940 -.0826 -.0606 -.0142 C.0325 0.0684 0.0703 C.0521 0.0346 C.0372 0.0651 0.0840 C.0961 0.0955 0.0997 0.1077 0.13C5 C.1314 0.1198 0.1153 C-12C2 0-1237 0.1411 C.15C4 0.1505 C.1366 0.1182 0.1240 (.1437 0.1664 0.1687 C.1682 0.1792 C.1 675 0.1678 0.1670 C.1664 0.1802 0.1894 0.1775 0.1817 C-1 667 0.1884 0.1897 C-1959 0.2061 0.2001 C.2C49 0.2147 C.2 C85 0.2169 0.2213 (.2238 0.2279 0.2358 0.2435 0.2546 C.2612 0.2662 0.2718 C.2773 0.2798 0.2871 0.3023 0.3100 C-3142 0.3113 0.31E1 **C.3263** 0.3253 C.3219 0.3161 0.3262 C.3190 0.3115 C.2850 0.2858 0.2799 0.2967 0.2796 0.2686 C-2 €15 0.2536 0.2423 C.2281 0.2198 0.1907 0.1682 0.1445 C.1448 0.1274 C. 0565 C.0759 C. C570 0.0357 C.0201 0.0086 -.0C30 -.0199 -.0416 -.0656 -.0786 -. 0898 -.1012 -.1081 -.1131 -.1131 --1150 -.1132 -. 1062 --1102 -.1025 -.0862 -.0541 -.0939 -. 0500 -.0802 -. 0759 -.0757 -.0621 -.0481 -.0341 -.0265 -. 0227 -.0219 -.0265 -.0252 -.0219 C.0C64 0.0110 0.0167 -. 0136 0.0255 C.0233 0.0252 C-02C7 0.0552 0.0214 C. 0377 0.0722 C.0678 0.0622 0.0567 0.0517 0.0486 C-0646 0.0784 0.0515 C.1049 0.1167 0.1163 0.1144 0.1298 C. 1206 C-15C4 0.1163 0.1127 C-1210 0.1339 0.1416 C.1 €55 0.1615 0.1685 0.1822 C-1853 0.1889 0.1875 0.1844 0-2003 0.1915 C-1547 0.1965 0.1963 C.1937 0.2089 0.2065 C-2162 0.2197 0.2150 0. 2234 C.2277 0. 2356 0.2406 C-2493 0.2441 C.2542 0.2543 0.2662 C.2685 0.2727 0.2922 0.3031 0.3093 C.3C72 0.3186 0.3333 0.3237 **C.32C5** 0.3356 C.3376 0.3472 C.3486 0.3522 0.3444 (.3443 0.3361 0.3315 0.3427 0.3051 0.3380 C.3333 C.30C7 0.3289 0.3164 0.2784 0.2666

- Sales

0.2845	C.2799	0.2802	0.2833	C•2756	0.2769	0.2813	0.2830
0.2888	C-2541	0.2897	0.2873	C-2947	0.2966	0.2949	C.2829
0.2814	C.2790	0.2695	0.2625	C.2512	0.2413	0.2203	C-1936
0.1727	C.1486	0.1 082	0.0714	C.0485	0.0184	0079	0316
0519	0754	0740	0741	0710	0866	1135	1466
1620	1692	1481	1113	0753	0728	0758	0659
0559	0471	0385	0361	0340	0324	0375	0372
0281	0187	0117	0049	C.01C5	0-0104	0.0098	C-0171
0.0250	C.0420	0.0574	0.0597	C.0637	0.0646	0.0696	0.0780
0.0866	C.0525	0.1027	0.1161	C.1154	0.1217	0.1282	0.1281
0.1391	C-1532	0.1585	0.1659	(.1592	C. 1684	0.1726	C-1793
0.1849	C.1548	0.1534	C. 1990	C.2053	0.2163	0.2164	0.2113
0.2150	C.2181	0.2211	0.2264	C.2250	0.2387	0.2403	C.2414
0.2453	C.2453	0.2495	0.2461	C-2460	0.2446	0.2464	0.2384
0.2400	C.2444	0.2518	0.2433	C.2481	0.2517	0.2473	0.2481
0-2494	C.2457	0.2527	0.2483	C-2503	0.2510	0.2510	0.2475
0.2527	0.2434	0.2499	0.2523	C•2571	0.2519	0.2511	0.2554
0.2710	C.2772	0.2715	0.2775	C.2758	0.2728	0.2786	0.2872
0.2838	C.2E37	0.2856	0.2820	C.2651	0. 2494	0.2310	C.21C4
0.1988	C.1763	0.1431	0.0565	C•0629	0.0402	0.0243	0.0193
0021	0246	0435	0636	0838	1032	1179	1336
1316	1243	1296	1318	1266	1110	0572	0946
0936	0549	0539	0853	0738	0684	0562	0445
0460	0358	0161	0.0035	C-0144	0.0199	0.0280	0.0244
0.0285	C.0405	0.0529	0.0621	C•0637	J. 0746	0.0856	0.0960
0.1010	C.1 C47	0.1055	0.1129	C.1286	0.1316	0.1328	0.1332
0.1372	C-1437	0.1557	0.163C	C.1646	0-1682	0-1741	0.1883
0.1955	C-1577	0.2C41	0.1955	<b>C-2063</b>	0.2086	0.2162	0.2309
0.2345	C-2330	0.2270	0.2350	C.2398	0.2482	0.2476	C.2549
0.2559	C.2569	0.2609	0. 2664	C-2694	0. 2794	0-2803	C.2869
0.2839	C.2856	0.2517	0.2910	C-2902	0.2893	0.2873	0.2960
0.3017	C-2960	0.2913	0.2858	C-2914	0.2909	0.2886	C.2853

0.2740	C.2688	0.2756	0.2745	C.2768	0.2812	0.2811	0.2811
0.2861	C.2832	0.2743	0.2656	C.2691	0.2762	0.2765	0.2758
0.2748	C-2719	0.2746	C. 274E	C.2754	0.2793	0.2809	0.2871
0.2935	C-2574	0.3008	0.3095	C.3126	0.3134	0.3190	0.3219
0.3291	C-3204	0.3377	Q. 34CZ	C-3423	0. 3449	0.3481	C-3476
0.3461	C.3463	0.3504	0.3461	C.3348	0.3195	0.2978	0.2760
0.2592	C-2456	0.2374	0.2184	C-2021	0.1877	0.1659	0.1472
0.1397	C.1330	0.1229	0.1127	C.1026	0.0985	0.1016	0.0973
0.0598	C.1C29	0.1009	0.0571	C.1016	0.1221	0.1288	0.1227
0.1207	C.1229	0.1320	0.1366	C-1412	0.1461	0.1470	C.1522
0.1484	C.1418	0.1256	C. 1357	(.13(3	0.1316	0.1381	0.1444
0.1420	C.1351	0.1331	0.1358	C.1431	0.1418	0.1403	0.1355
0.1491	C.1554	0.1658	0.1726	C-1724	0.1830	0.1858	C.1921
0. 2002	C.2 C61	0.2119	0.2176	C.2241	0.2306	0.2338	0.2338
0.2285	C-2288	0.2321	0.2402	C.2358	0.2358	0.2389	C.2374
0.2342	C-2290	0.2352	0.2372	(.2462	0. 2479	0.2497	C-2516
0.2519	C.2579	0.2577	0.2622	C.2713	0.2743	0.2749	0.2734
0.2741	C-2725	0.2728	0.2759	C-2807	0.2809	0.2793	0.2778
0.2806	C.2793	0.2843	0.2869	C.2854	0.2975	0.3002	C.3029
0.3058	C.3116	0.3166	0.3236	C.3277	0.3331	0.3449	0 3470
0.3529	C.3480	0.3520	0.3517	(.3583	C. 3603	0.3568	C-3558
0.3597	C.3572	0.3503	0.3414	(.3289	0.3124	0.2878	0.2746
0.2596	C-2426	0.2208	0.1587	C.1751	0.1598	0.1407	0.1263
0.1191	C-1131	0.1046	0.0884	C.0855	0.0830	O. 0 &C7	C.0778
0.0891	C.0592	0.1091	0.1184	C-1206	0.1165	0.1129	0.1222
0.1295	C-1317	0.1396	0.1462	C.1457	0.1432	0.1402	0.1355
0. 1354	C.1453	0.1481	0.1401	(.1390	0.1393	0.1425	0-1466
0.1513	C.1 525	0.1472	0.1475	C.1528	0.1593	0.1654	0.1667
0.1717	C.1826	0.1868	0.1504	C.1986	0. 2065	0.2132	0.2150
0.2247	C.2339	0.2401	0.2455	(.2533	0. 2521	0.2556	0.2554
0.2611	C.2583	0.2560	0.2588	C.2657	0.2648	0.2631	0.2670
0.2643	C.2575	0.2585	0.2579	(.2630	0. 2676	0.2699	0.2773

0.2281	C-2336	0.2293	0.2364	C.2468	0.2469	0.2549	0.2607
0.2663	C.2719	0.2764	0.2924	C.2988	0.2558	0.3039	C•3 C56
0.3138	C•3213	0.3225	0.3213	C.3251	0.3184	0.3196	0.3225
0.3198	C-3164	0.3173	0.3213	C•3196	0.3158	0.3159	C.3213
0.3266	C.3292	0.3327	0.3356	(.3384	0.3406	0.3405	C.3385
0.34C3	(.3505	0.3546	0.3596	C.3610	0.3647	0.3654	0.3615
0.3605	0.3615	0.3624	0.3625	(.3625	0.3624	0.3579	C.3566
0.3607	C.3557	0.3493	C. 3455	C.3481	C. 3478	0.3404	0.3378
0.3357	C.3244	0.3266	0.3141	C.3012	0.2892	0.2682	0.2478
0.2278	C.2135	0.2056	C. 15C2	(.1745	0.1635	0.1591	C.1575
0.1494	C.1405	0.1350	0.1337	C.1363	0.1352	0.1294	0.1331
0.1422	C.1496	0.1571	0.1658	(.1757	0.1801	0.1749	0.1717
0.1815	C-1567	0.2007	0.2016	C.1936	0.1919	0.1882	C.19C3
0.1929	C.1510	0.1864	0.1968	C.1881	0.1893	0.1942	0.1947
0.2049	C-2C88	0.2092	0.2088	C-2084	0.2077	0.2122	0.2104
0.2105	C-2120	0.2192	0.2184	C.2255	0.2286	0.2341	0.2371

-- FILE - W54512

ARRAY OF PRESSURE CCEFFICIENTS

0.2396 C.2382 0.2478 0.2505 C.2548 0.2595 0.2650 0.2652 0.2712 C-2 E06 0.2522 0.3C32 C-3084 0.3064 0.3124 C.3181 0.3187 C.3219 0.3281 0.3346 C.33C7 0.3268 0.3315 0.3275 0.3349 0.3323 C-3346 0.33C2 C-3344 0.3304 0.3298 0.3318 0.3311 C.3348 0.3320 C. 3392 0.3423 C.3385 0.3412 C-3448 0.3440 C.3539 0.3564 0.3562 C.3594 0.3587 0.3618 C.3649 0.3636 C-3679 0.3744 0.3724 0.3567 C-3618 0.3594 C.3624 0.3480 0.3465 0.3614 C.3559 0.3427 C.3454 0.3411 0.3446 0.3385 C.3347 0.3223 0.31C3 C.2983 0.2828 0.2649 0.2471 0.2383 C.2267 0.2083 C. 1577 **(.19**C7 0.1775 0.1711 0.1646 0.1529 0.1529 0.1434 0.1450 C.15CO 0.1515 0.1519 C-1456 0.1594 C-1677 0.1783 0.1518 C.1955 0.2007 0.1978 C.2019 0.2050 C.2C88 0.2C72 0.2C32 0.2055 0.2C75 **C.2038** C-2094 0.2045 C-2C28 0.2066 0.2058 C-2048 0.2049 0.2132 0.2156 0.2160 C-2176 0.2205 0.2265 C-2253 0.2304 0.2372 0.2434 0.2439 C-2439 0.2446 0.2509 C.2552 0.2571 0.2512 0.2536

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No. of Concession, Name of Street,

ADDAV	CE	CDECCHDE	COFFFICIENTS	FILE -	U54512
AKKAI	1. F	PKFAMIKE	LUPPPILIENIS	FILE -	<b>#7471</b> 2

0.2342	C.2401	0.2426	0.25(7	C.2570	C. 2606	0.2652	0.2740
0.2790	C.2 E43	0.2924	0.2554	C-30C5	0.2993	0.2997	0.3015
0.3C46	C.3105	0.3124	0.3140	C.3151	0.3147	0.3140	0.3161
0.3150	C.3105	0.3105	0.3127	(.3136	C. 3110	0.3127	C.3138
0.3182	C.3182	0.3181	0.318C	C.3227	0.3237	0.3228	0.3229
0.3237	C.3284	0.3320	0.3324	C•3357	0.3344	0.3347	0.3314
0.3334	C.3311	0.3285	C. 3255	C.3257	0.3321	0.3313	0.3285
0.3240	C.3243	0.3233	0.3193	C.3211	0.3210	0.3173	0.3164
0.3167	C.3187	0.3145	0.3112	C•3059	0.2974	0.2863	0.2760
0.2710	C.2629	0.2580	0.2525	(.2422	0.2371	0.2343	0.2287
0.2233	C-2220	0.2236	0.2196	C.2198	0.2172	0.2123	0.2121
0.2159	C-2230	0.2259	0.2257	C•2368	0. 2363	0-2302	0.2323
0.2380	C. 2464	0.2479	0.2489	C.2444	0.2450	0.2409	0.2415
0.2421	C-2428	0.2410	0.2430	C•2389	0.2410	0.2394	C.24C5
0.2400	C-2307	0.2222	0.2172	C.2168	0.2167	0.2163	C.2164
0.2173	C.2193	0.2201	0.2177	C.2229	0.2289	0.2358	0.2381
0.2395	C-2458	0.2535	0.2613	C.2628	0.2705	0.2785	0.2853
0.2906	C.2521	0.3006	0.3012	<b>C.3041</b>	C. 3070	0.3086	0.3140
0.3166	C.3182	0.3172	0.3195	C.3212	0.3189	0.3183	C.3189
0.3228	C.3227	0.3211	0.3196	C.3237	0.3210	0.3201	C.3205
0.3200	C.3201	0.3209	0.3245	C.3247	0.3283	0.3273	0.3276
0.3289	C.3346	0.3334	0.3339	C.3335	0.3319	0.3371	C.3375
0.3339	C.3369	0.3390	C. 335C	C.3327	C. 3284	0.3292	C.3263
0.3235	C.3225	0.3229	0.3252	C.3270	0.3246	0.3239	0.3244
0.3240	C.3210	0.3150	0.3130	C.3113	0.3018	0.2892	0.2751
0.2769	C•2699	0.2602	0.2575	(.2531	0.2436	0.2407	0.2379
0.2328	C.2298	0.2275	0.2262	C.2262	0.2264	0.2276	0.2284
0.2296	C.2333	0.2368	0.2410	(.2459	0. 2471	0.2479	0.2487
0.2537	C.2521	0.2532	0.2505	C.25C7	0.2512	0.2514	0.2512
0.2493	C-2459	0.2464	0.2458	C•2453	0.2484	0.2479	C.2435
0.2444	C.2452	0.2410	0.2352	C.2345	0. 2374	0.2398	0.2363
0.2363	C.2389	0.2428	0.2456	C.2466	0.2475	0.2496	0.2549

0.2403	C.2467	0.2559	0.2649	(.2672	0. 2743	0.2810	0.2873
0.2905	C.2567	0.3C31	0.3064	C.3021	0.2989	0.2954	0.2943
0.2954	C.2997	0.3C38	0.3668	C•3050	0.3015	0.2985	C.2558
0.3024	C•3C47	0•3C38	C. 3C61	(.3076	C. 3061	0.3095	0.3135
0.3 C98	C•3C73	0.3073	0.3076	C.3071	0.3068	0.3051	C.3073
0.3071	C.3C63	0.3094	0.3051	(.3045	0.3042	0.3041	C.3014
0.3063	C•3C84	0.3 (42	0.2951	C-2968	0.2959	0.2948	0.2889
0.2874	C.2528	0.2973	0.2562	C.2940	0.2942	0.2942	C.2984
0.2976	C.3C31	0.3024	0.3C24	C-3027	0.3057	0.3 043	C.3108
0.3143	C.3123	0.3105	0.3079	C.3099	0.3107	0.3095	0.3116
0.3057	C•3C35	0.3024	0.3055	C-3034	0.2992	0.2952	C.2931
D. 2896	C.2508	0.2546	0.2936	(.2939	0.2924	0.2919	0.2960
0.2945	C-2962	0.2950	0.2962	C.2953	0.2981	0.2935	0.2944
0.2914	C-2545	0.2957	0.2953	C.2940	C. 2527	0.2914	C-2864
0.2751	C-2627	0.2496	0.2367	C.23C1	0.2256	0.2204	0.2145
0.2140	C•2121	0.2142	0.2171	C.22C3	0.2291	0.2375	C.2352
0.2394	C-2440	0.2541	C. 2645	C.27C7	0.2814	0.2 920	C.2954
0.3029	C.3C37	0.3090	0.3113	C.3153	0.3148	0.3128	0.3098
0.3144	C-3146	0.3115	0.3050	C.3117	0.3110	0.3090	C.3063
0.3107	C.3108	0.3078	0.3051	(.3131	0.3116	0.3105	0.3093
0.3088	C.3133	0.3098	0.3058	C.3109	0.3143	0.3135	C.31C4
0.3138	C.3153	0.3104	0.3116	C.3076	0.3050	0.3673	C.3057
0.3041	C•3C59	0.3C36	0.3056	C.3036	C. 3000	0.3014	0.2982
0.2931	C.2946	0.2977	0.2970	C.2995	0.3027	0.3068	0.3091
0.3094	C-3C72	0.3078	0.3066	C.31C8	C. 3109	0.3134	C.3111
0.3156	C.3132	0.3122	0.3173	C.3156	0.3098	0.3075	0.3112
0.3082	C•3C53	0.3C56	0.3074	(.3025	0.3012	0.2975	C.29 E5
0.2999	0.2589	0.3000	0.3C17	(.3041	0.3034	0.2979	0.2955
0.2948	C.2954	0.2992	0.2979	C.2987	0.2969	0.2931	0.2930
0.2941	C.2891	0.2862	0.2862	C.2859	0.2848	0.2827	C. 2786
0. 2727	C.2648	0.2541	0.2440	C.2357	0.2354	0.2312	0.2291
0.2287	C.2339	0.2372	0.2403	C.2382	0.2379	0.2480	C.2562

## ARRAY OF PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS -- FILE - W54515

0.2755	C.2 E03	0.2874	0.2946	C.2990	0.3018	0.3049	0.3112
0.3158	C.3192	0.3201	0.3222	C.3237	0.3207	0.3189	C.31E9
0.3198	C.3211	0.3215	0.3271	(.3279	0.3252	0.3241	C.3254
0.3274	(.3300	0.3285	0.3279	C.3282	0.3301	0.3324	0.3320
0.3303	C.3285	0.3285	0.3288	(.3245	C• 3241	0.3241	C.3256
0.3236	C.3215	0.3222	0.3263	(.3238	C• 3240	0.3230	0.3232
0.3240	C.3259	0.3237	0.3264	C.3161	0.3169	0.3183	0.3157
0.3145	C.3184	0.3189	0.3167	C.3147	0.3140	0.3142	C.3166
0.3186	(.3205	0.3220	0.3211	C.3162	0.3170	0.3176	0.3222
0.3229	C.3222	0.3216	C.32C4	C.3218	0.3242	0.3257	C.3252
0.3237	C.3203	0.3223	0.3250	(.3240	0.3227	0.3175	C.3164
0.3134	C.3135	0.3153	0.3116	C.3098	0.3102	0.3048	0.3035
0.3033	C.3C16	0.2971	0.2954	(.2946	0.2962	0.2929	C.2923
0.2933	C.2541	0.2553	C. 2984	(.2951	0.2979	0.2935	0.2938
0.2909	C.2840	0.2722	0.2627	C•26C6	0.2594	0.2584	0.2567
0.2551	C.2587	0.2588	0.2593	(.2631	0.2675	0.2713	0.2739
0.2742	C.2 E11	0.2513	0.2961	C.3003	0.3086	0.3123	0.3174
0.3208	C.3230	0.3258	0.3269	C.3288	0.3307	0.3278	0.3255
0.3334	C.3312	0.3278	C. 3254	C.3318	C. 3327	0.3257	0.3281
0.3364	C.3340	0.3320	0.3325	(.3345	0.3336	0.2327	C-33C8
0.3319	C.3320	0.3283	0.3253	C.3291	0.3294	0.3284	C.3269
0.3268	C.3287	0.3244	0.3214	(.3200	0.3212	0.3228	0.3242
0.3196	C.3180	0.3184	0.3211	C.3191	0.3181	0.3175	0.3171
0.3185	C.3201	0.3173	0.3185	(.3211	C. 3204	0.3219	C-3204
0.3206	C.3215	0.3213	0.3154	C.3227	0.3224	0.3238	0.3201
0.3213	C.3230	0.3252	0.3276	C.3276	0.3241	0.3219	0.3238
0.3230	C.3222	0.3216	0.3237	C.32C7	0.3191	0.3177	C-3168
0.3163	C.3158	0.3157	0.3155	(.3125	0.3139	0.3116	0.3103
0.3086	C.3C22	0.2588	0.2954	(.2956	0.2931	0.2919	C-2937
0.2954	C.2955	0.2940	0.2523	(.2928	0.2930	0.2927	0-2904
0.2868	C.2786	0.2713	0.2693	C.2684	0.2673	0.2662	0.2663
0.2644	C.2679	0.2731	0.2775	C.2764	0. 2737	0.2758	C-2856

ARRAY	OF	PRESSURE	CCEFFICIENTS	 FILE -	- w54516

0.3107 C.3140 0.3189 0.3243 (.3272 0.3294 0.3344 0.3351 0.3411 C.3416 0.3452 0.3446 C.3453 C. 3425 C.3461 0.3424 0.3441 C.3426 0.3442 0.3475 C.35C8 0.3489 0.3497 0.3510 0.3525 C.3553 0.3532 0.3568 C.3555 0.3540 C.35C5 0.3553 0.3507 C.3498 0.3508 C. 35CC **C.3420** 0.3414 0.3431 C.3439 0.34C2 C.3367 0.3350 0.3355 C.3373 0.3330 0.3343 0.3373 C.3419 0.3457 0.3417 C.3433 0.3431 0.3417 0.3423 0.3418 0.3459 C.3440 0.3406 0.3365 C.3353 C. 3338 0.3343 0.3349 C.3297 0.3283 0.3336 0.3365 C.3380 0.3366 0.3337 0.3308 0.3376 0.3316 C.3321 0.3327 0.3329 **C.3336** 0.3420 0.3388 C.3447 0.3423 0.3417 C.3419 0.3423 0.3446 0.3399 0.3397 0.3372 C.3362 0.3360 0.3295 C.3256 0.3216 0.3177 C.3110 0.3121 C.3C71 0.2992 0.2546 C.2939 C. 2942 0.2 522 C.29Cl 0.2912 C.3030 0.3031 C.3013 C.2537 0.2950 0.3015 0.3023 0.2943 0.2924 0.2965 0.2548 C.2937 0.2932 0.2924 C.2592 0.2962 C.2 98 0.3C32 0.3C14 C.3C58 0.3059 0.3051 C.3086 0.3132 C.3181 0.3235 0.3258 C.3299 0.3357 0.3359 0.3424 0.3387 C.3423 0.3427 0.3464 C.35C3 0.3537 0.3516 C.3451 0.3507 C.3520 0.3544 0.3504 0.3519 0.3476 **C.3479** 0.3493 0.3524 0.3549 C.3571 0.3561 0.3560 C.3560 0.3556 0.3550 0.3433 0.3549 C.3507 0.3469 C. 3485 C.3474 G. 3445 0.3433 C.3420 0.3353 C.3383 0.3374 0.3408 0.3382 0.3358 0.3384 C.3234 C.3346 0.3363 C-3360 0.3352 0.3333 0.3366 0.3337 C.3375 0.3367 C.3271 0.3370 0.3399 0.3381 0.3371 0.3365 0.3250 0.3361 C.3358 0.3348 0.3321 C.3345 0.3339 0.3341 0.3306 C.3328 0.3378 C.3356 C. 3385 0.3362 C-3363 0.3353 0.3404 C.3290 0.3377 C. 34C0 C.3389 0.3370 0.3378 0.3321 0.3327 C.3327 0.3312 0.3253 C.3287 0.3244 0.3254 C.32C2 0.3148 C.3C91 0.2584 C. 2525 C. 2926 0.2914 0.2567 0.2944 0.2983 0.2968 C.2 593 0.3(19 C.2997 0.3012 0.3026 0.3027 C.2971 0.2991 0.3012 C-3035 0.3009 C-2987 0.2965 0.2546 0.3002 C.3C18 0.3050 0.3163 (.31 C3 0.3095 0.3116 0.3150

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